

Special French dialects—Continued.

Franco-Provençal dialects

(Dialects of the Middle Rhône, and of east central France.)

3081-3088	General.
3091-3098	Dauphinois (Dept. de l'Isère). cf. PC 3461-3468.
3101-3108	Lyonnais. Forezien.
3111-3118	Savoisien.
3121-3128	Ain: Bugiste. Bressan.
3131-3138	Franc-Comtois.
3141-3148	French Switzerland. cf. PC 3661.
3171	Regions including various dialects, A-Z. e. g. A7 Ardennes.

Southern France (Langue d'oc)

Provençal (Old) (IV).⁹

Philology.

cf. 2001-2013.

3201	Periodicals. Societies, etc.
	Collections.
3202	Texts. Sources, etc. Prefer PC 3322-3; cf. PC 3225.
	Monographs. Studies.
.A2A-Z	Various authors.
.A5-Z	Individual authors.
3207	History.
3209	Biography.
(3210)	Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, see Z 7033.P8.
3211	Study and teaching.
3213	General works.
	Language.
3214	Treatises.
3215	History.
3217	Popular. Minor.

⁹ For works including Modern Provençal (Language—History of literature—Texts) make reference in PC 3371-3420. Works dealing preeminently with Modern Provençal, in which Old Provençal is treated in a summary manner merely by way of introduction, are classified in PC 3371-3420.

	Provençal (Old) (IV).
	Language—Continued.
	Grammar.
3219	Early works to 1800.
3221	Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
3223	Introductory. Elementary.
3225	Readers. Chrestomathies.
	Phonology. Phonetics.
3228	General.
3237	Special.
3239	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
3240	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
(3241–3245)	Noun, Verb, etc., <i>see</i> PC 3249–3267.
3247	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
3249	Miscellaneous.
3251	Noun. Gender, etc.
3253	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
3250	Pronoun.
	Verb.
3261	General.
3264	Special.
3267	Particle.
	Syntax.
3271	General.
3272	Special.
3273	Usage of particular authors.
3275	Style. Rhetoric.
3281	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.
3283	Etymology.
3285	Semantics.
3286	Synonyms. Antonyms. Homonyms.
3286. 9	Particular words.
	Lexicography.
3287	Treatises.
3289–3295	Dictionaries. (Table IV.)
3296	Linguistic geography. <i>cf.</i> PC 3298.

Provençal (Old).

Language—Continued.

Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

Periodicals. Grammars. Dictionaries,
see PC 3201-3295.Texts, *see* PC 3322-3420.

3297

By region, place, etc., A-Z.

3298

Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables.

3299

Slang. Argot.

Literature.

(3300)

Periodicals. Societies. Collections, *see*
PC 3201.

History.

3301

General (Medieval and modern).

3302

General special.

3303

Special (not limited to period).

3304

Medieval (to ca. 1500).

3305

General. Troubadours.
Contemporary works. "Las vidas
dels trobadors," etc.
cf. PC 3380 (Individual troubadours).

3306

Popular works.

3307

Addresses, essays, lectures.

3308

Special topics.

e. g. Epic materials known to trou-
badours.

3309

Troubadours in foreign countries.

3310

Provençal (troubadour) poetry by
foreign authors.

Special forms.

Poetry.

3315

General. Lyric.

3316

Special (lyric), A-Z.

e. g., A6 Alba.

. S5 Sirvente.

. T4 Tenzone.

3317

Epic. Narrative.

3318

Didactic. Religious.

3319

Drama.

3320

Prose.

3321

Fourteenth and Fifteenth centuries.

General works only.

Special forms, *see* PC 3315-20.

Provençal (Old).
 Literature—Continued.
 Texts.

	Collections.
3322.A1	General.
.A2	Medieval (Facsimile reproductions or literal editions of manu- scripts).
.A4-Z	Modern. By editor. Chrestomathies, <i>see</i> PC 3225.
3323	Selections. Anthologies.
3326	Drama.
3327	Prose.
	Individual authors and works.
3328	Anonymous works, A-Z.*
3330	Troubadours, A-Z. e. g. B4 Bernard de Ventadorn. B5 Bertran de Born.
3340	Other. By region, province, or place. cf. PC 3411, PC 3415.
3343	Provence.
3344	Languedoc.
3345	Auvergnat.
3346	Limousin.
3347	Gascogne.
3348	Other, A-Z.
3349	Outside of Southern France.

*Examples under PC 3328.

.F5	Flamenca, Roman de.
	Girart de Rossillon.
	Chanson de geste.
.G6	Editions. By date.
	Translations (Modern). By language and date.
.G6. A1	Provençal.
.G6. A2	French.
.G6. A21	English.
.G6. A22	German.
.G6. A23	Other.
.G6. A35	Vita Girardi de Rossillon (12 th cent.).
.G6. A37	— Old French translation (13 th cent.).
	Poem of the 14 th cent. (Alexandrine verse).
.G6. A4	Editions.
.G6. A6	Criticism. By date.
	Girard de Roussillon, poem by Jean Wauquelin, <i>see</i> PQ 1595.
.G6. A8-Z3	Criticism (General, and Chanson de geste).

Provençal (Old).

Literature—Continued.

By subject.

(For reference mainly; prefer PC 3340, or subjects other than literature proper; classes A-N, Q-Z.)

3351	Polygraphy (Encyclopedic works).
3352	Religion.
3353	History. Geography.
3354	Political science. Law.
3355	Language. (Grammar. Poetics).
3357	Literature. cf. PC 3305.
3359	Other. e. g. Science; Medicine.

Translations (XXX).

(3361-3363)	From foreign literatures into Provençal. For reference mainly.
3365-3366	From Provençal into foreign languages.

Modern patois of South France. "Langue des Félibres"
Modern Provençal, Neo-Provençal ¹⁰

3371-3378	Language (XII).
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Literature.

History.

3381	General.
3382	16th-18th centuries.
	19th-20th centuries.
3383	General. Félibrige.
3384	General special.
3385	Poetry.
3386	Drama.
3387	Prose.
3388	Miscellaneous.

Folk literature.

3391	History.
3393	Collections of texts (exclusively).

¹⁰ Here are classified works on all or on several of the modern patois of South France, and also works restricted to the patois of Provence proper, including the "Langue des Félibres," and the local dialects Rhodanien (Département des Bouches-du-Rhône), Marseille, Nice, and Mentone. For works limited to any of the other patois (Gascon, etc.) see PC 3421-3489. See also note 9, p. 42.

Provençal, Modern.

Literature—Continued.

Texts.

- 3395 Collections.
- 3396 Minor. Anthologies.
- 3397 16th–18th centuries.
- 3398 19th–20th centuries.
- 3401 Individual authors.
- 3402 16th–18th centuries.
- 3402 19th–20th centuries.

Local.

cf. PC 3343–3349; for texts prefer PC 3428,
3448, etc., to 3493.

- 3411 By region, province, etc., A–Z.
- 3415 By place.

3418. 1–3418. 8 By subject (XXVIII Nos. 11–18).

Translations (XXX).

- (3419; 3419. 2–3) From foreign literatures into Provençal.
Prefer PC 3395–3402.
- 3420; 3420. 5 From Provençal into foreign languages.

Provençal dialects.

By region, province, etc. (XII).
History, *see* PC 3411–15.

- 3421–3428 Gascon.
(3429) Literature (for reference only).
Texts, *see* PC 3428.
- 3441–3448 Languedoc.
(3449) Literature.
- 3461–3468 Dauphiné.
(3469) Literature.
- 3471–3478 Auvergne.
(3470) Literature.
- 3481–3488 Limousin.
(3489) Literature.
- 3493 Other, A–Z.
e. g. C7; Comtat-Venaissin.
- 3495 Isolated dialects, by region, A–Z.

(3501-3508)	French provincialisms, archaisms, etc. General, <i>see</i> PC 2711-2716. Dictionaries, <i>see</i> PC 2667. Local, <i>see</i> PC 2921-3348. cf. also PC 3721-3761.
3551-3558	French in foreign parts (General) (XII).
3561-3568	Algiers (XII).
3581	Belgium. Prefer PC 3041-3048.
3601-3649	Canada. Subdivided like PC 901-949.
3661	Switzerland. Prefer PC 3141-3148.
3680	Other, A-Z. e. g. .G5 Germany. .R6 Rumania. .R8 Russia. .U6-7 United States. .U6 General. .U7 By State, region, etc.
(3701-3708)	Creole languages, <i>see</i> PM 7851-7854. Make reference here.
	Slang. Argot. Vulgarisms.
3721	Collections. Studies, etc. Texts.
3725	Collections, General.
3727	Special.
3731	General works.
3736	Grammatical studies.
3739	Miscellaneous.
3741	Dictionaries. Lists. Special classes. May be subdivided, under each: .A2 Texts. By date. .A5-Z3 Studies .Z5A-Z Vocabularies } by author.
3746	Beggars. Gipsies. Tram Thieves, etc.
3747	Others, A-Z.
3761	Special. Local, A-Z.

French literature, *see* PQ 1-3999.

CATALAN (IV)

3801-3813	Philology. (Subdivided like PC 3201-3213.)
3801. A3	Congresses.
3814-3895	Language. (Subdivided like PC 3214-3295.)
3896-3899	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc. (Subdivided like PC 3296-3299.)
	Literature.
	Periodicals. Societies. Collections, etc., <i>see</i> PC 3801-3812.
	History.
3901	General (Medieval, and modern).
3902	General special.
3903	Special (not limited to period). By period.
3909	Medieval, and later, to 1840.
3911	1840-
3913	Poetry.
3915	Drama.
3917	Prose.
	Texts.
	Collections.
3925	General.
3927	Minor. Selections. Anthologies.
3929	Poetry.
3931	Translations from foreign literatures into Catalan. For the older literature, prefer PC 3937 with reference here.
	Individual authors and works.
3937	To 1840.
3941	1840-
	Local.¹¹
	Spain.
3945	By region, province, A-Z.
3946	By place, A-Z.
	Outside of Spain.
3947	Europe. By region or city.

¹¹ Countries, regions, places, etc., may be subdivided, using successive Cutter nos. as follows:

(1) History and criticism.
(2) Collections.
(3) Individual authors.
e. g. Cuba: PC 3951.C7-9.

	Catalan language.
	Local.
	Outside of Spain—Continued.
	America.
3948	United States and Canada.
	Spanish America.
3951	By country, region, etc., A-Z.
3952	By place.
3953	Brazil.
3955	Other.
(3961-3968)	By subject (XXVIII, nos. 11-18). (For reference mainly; prefer PC 3925-41, or, for matter other than literature proper, classes A-N, Q-Z.)
3975	Translations from Catalan into foreign languages. Collections only; for individual authors, <i>see</i> PC 3937; PC 3941.

SPANISH (I)

	Philology.
4001-4009	Periodicals.
4001	English and American.
4008	Spanish.
4011-4019	Societies. (Subdivided as above.)
4025-4071	Subdivided like PC 1025-1071.
4073-4693	Language. (Subdivided like PC 1073-1693.)
4700	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc. Linguistic geography. <i>cf.</i> PC 4705.
4701	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc. Periodicals. Societies. Congresses. Local societies in PC 4771-4809.
4702	Collections.
4703	Texts. Sources, etc.
	Monographs. Studies. By various or by individual authors.

	Spanish language.
4704	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
4705	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Contd.
	Encyclopedias.
	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.
	Philosophy. Theory. Method. <i>See</i> PC 4706-4710.
	Study and teaching. History of study and teaching.
(4706)	General.
(4708)	By country, A-Z.
(4709)	By school.
(4710)	Biography.
	General works.
4711	Treatises.
4712	Compends. Outlines, syllabi, etc.
	Popular. Minor.
	History of dialects.
	cf. PC 4075-(4087)
4713	General.
4714	General special.
4715	Earliest. Medieval. Old Spanish.
4715.Z5	Vocabularies. Dictionaries.
4716	(16th)-17th century. (17th)-18th century.
4718	19th century. 20th century.
4721	Grammar.
4726	Phonology. Phonetics.
4736	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
4746	Syntax.
4751	Style.
4756	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.
4761	Etymology.
4766	Lexicography.
4781-4784	By region, province, etc. (XIV, XV).
	Navarrese-Aragonese.
4786-4789	Asturian (Bable).
4790	Cantabrian (Montañés).
4791-4794	Leonese.
4796-4799	Castilian.
4801-4804	Extremeno.

Spanish language.

Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.

Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

By region, province, etc.—Continued.

Andalusian. (XIV)

4806-4809
4811 Aljamia (Spanish written in Arabic characters).

cf. PC 5415.

4813 Jewish Spanish (Ladino).
cf. PJ 5111-5178.(4814) Gitano (Germania, Jerga, Jerigonza).
Prefer PC 4975.

4815 Other, A-Z.

e. g. A6, Alava; M8, Murcia.

(4816) Provincialisms. Archaisms, etc.

General, *see* PC 4701-4771.Dictionaries, *see* PC 4667.Local, *see* PC 4781-4941.

cf. also PC 4951-4977.

Spanish in foreign parts (XIV, XV).

4817 Africa.

4821-4824 America

Hispanicized Indian words in Spanish and Spanish Americanisms in general: PC 4822. *See also* particular countries and states, PC 4826 to 4914, and supplementary dictionaries, PC 4630, *also* Criticisms of the Dictionary of the Spanish Academy and other dictionaries, PC 4117.

4826-4829 Former Spanish colonies in the United States.

4831-4834 Mexico.

4841-4844 Central America.

4851-4854 West Indies.

4854.C8 Cuba.

.H3 Haiti.

.J3 Jamaica.

.P8 Puerto Rico.

Spanish language.

Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.

Spanish in foreign parts (XIV, XV)—Con.

South America.

- 4861 Argentina.
- 4871-4874 Bolivia.
- 4876-4879 Chile.
- 4881-4884 Colombia.
- 4886-4889 Ecuador.
- 4891-4894 Paraguay.
- 4901-4904 Peru.
- 4906-4909 Uruguay.
- 4911-4914 Venezuela.

Asia.

Former Spanish colonies.

Philippine Islands.

Other.

(4949) Creole languages, *see* PM 7841-7844.

Slang. Argot.

4951 Collections.

Texts.

4955 Collections. General.

4957 Special.

4961 General works.

4966 Grammatical studies.

4969 Miscellaneous.

4971 Dictionaries. Lists.

Special classes.

May be subdivided, under each:

.A2 Texts. By date.

.A5-Z3 Studies } by author.

.Z5A-Z Vocabularies } by author.

4975 Beggars. Trav.,s. Thieves, etc.

Gipsies, *see* PC 4815.

4977 Other, A-Z.

SPANISH LITERATURE

See PQ 6001-8999

PORTUGUESE (II)

Philology.

5001 Periodicals. Annuals.
 5003 Societies.
 Collections.
 5012 Texts. Sources.
 Prefer PQ 9122-9126, PQ 9131-9187.
 Monographs. Studies.
 5013 Various authors.
 5015 Individual authors.
 (5020) Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.
 Prefer PC 5355.
 History (of philology).
 5025 General.
 5031 By country, A-Z.
 (5032) Bibliography. Bio-bibliography,
 see Z 2725.
 Biography. Memoirs. Correspondence.
 5033 Collective.
 5034 Individual.
 Study and teaching.
 5035 General.
 5038 By country, A-Z.
 5039 By university, college, school, etc.
 5041 General works.

Language.

5043 Treatises.
 5044 Relation to other languages.
 5045 History.
 5057 Popular. Minor.
 Grammar.
 Treatises. Compends (advanced).
 5061 Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
 Textbooks. Exercises.
 5066 Early to 1850
 5067 Later, 1851-
 Readers. Chrestomathies.
 5069 Primary.
 5071 Advanced (including Intermediate).
 5073 Conversation. Phrase books.
 5076 Phonology.
 5077 Phonetics.
 5079 Pronunciation.

	Portuguese language.
	Grammar—Continued.
5083	Orthography. Spelling.
5089	Alphabets, Vowels, Consonants, etc.
5101	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
(5105–5109)	General.
5111	Special: Noun, Verb, etc., <i>see</i> 5119–5171.
	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
5119	Miscellaneous.
5121	Noun.
5133	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
5141	Pronoun.
5145	Verb.
5171	Particle.
5201	Syntax.
5231	Particular authors.
	For prominent authors prefer author, e. g. Camões; PQ. 9227–8.
5240	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
5265	Letter writing.
5275	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.
	Etymology.
5301	Treatises.
5305	Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
5307	Foreign elements.
5310	Semantics.
5315	Synonyms. Antonyms. Homonyms.
	Lexicography.
5320	Collections.
5328	Treatises.
	Dictionaries.
	Portuguese only.
5325	Early, to ca. 1800.
5327	Later, ca. 1800–
5329	Supplementary.
5331	Polyglot (Definitions in two or more languages).
	Prefer P 361, P 765, PB 331, PC 331.

	Portuguese language.
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries—Continued.
	Bilingual.
	Classify with language less known; make reference here.
5333	Portuguese-English; English-Portuguese.
5335	Other. By language and author.
.F8A-Z	Portuguese-French; French-Portuguese.
.G5A-Z	Portuguese-German; German-Portuguese.
	Portuguese-Arabic [Hebrew, etc.], <i>see PJ.</i>
	Portuguese-Japanese [Chinese, etc.], <i>see PL.</i>
	Portuguese-Tupi, <i>see PM 7176.</i>
5339	Particular authors.
	For prominent authors, prefer author, e. g. PQ 9229 (Camões).
5342	Obsolete, archaic words and provincialisms.
	Local: Dialects, provincialisms, etc., <i>see PC 5371-(5487).</i>
5343	Foreign words.
5345	Other special lists.
5346	Miscellaneous.
	By subject.
	Only subjects not provided for in classes A-N, Q-Z; reference here for others.
5347	Terms and phrases.
5348	Other. e. g. Statistical "frequency," etc.
5350	Linguistic geography. <i>cf. PC 5355.</i>
5351	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc. Periodicals. Societies. Congresses. (Local societies with their special divisions.)
	Collections.
5353	Texts. Sources, etc.
5354	Monographs. Studies.
5355	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.

	Portuguese languages.
	Linguistic geography.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Contd.
	General works.
5357	Treatises.
5358	General special.
5359	History of dialects. cf. PC 5044.
5361	Grammar.
5362	Phonology. Phonetics.
5363	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
5364	Syntax.
5365	Etymology.
5367	Lexicography.
	By region, province, etc. (XIV, XV).
5371-5374	Dialects of continental Portugal.
5376-5379	Entre-Douro-e-Minho ("Interam-nense").
5381-5384	Tras-os-Montes ("Trasmontano"). Dialect "Raiano" (of the frontier and of Ermisende in Spain).
5386-5389	Dialect of Beira ("Beirão").
5391-5394	Southern dialect. Estremadura. Alemtejo. Olivença (in Spain). Barrancos. Algarve.
5401-5404	Dialect of Miranda. Sendim. Guadramil. Riodonor (Rionor).
5411-5414	Galician (Gallego).
5415	Aljamia (Portuguese written in Arabic characters). cf. PC 4811.
5416-5419	Insular Portuguese. Azores. Madeira.

Portuguese language.

Linguistic geography.

Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

By region, province, etc. (XIV, XV).—

Continued.

5423 Jewish Portuguese.

Netherlands.

Amsterdam.

The Hague.

Germany.

Hamburg.

5426 Portuguese in foreign parts.

5431 Africa.

Angola.

Mozambique.

America, South.

Brazil.

Paraguay.

Argentina.

America, North.

California.

Massachusetts.

Rhode Island.

5471 Asia.

Ceylon.

Goa.

Coromandel.

Macao ("Macaista").

Creole dialects.

For reference only; see PM 7846-7849.

(5481)

Africa.

Cape Verde Islands.

Guinea.

Islands of the Gulf of Guinea.

Saint Thomas (São Thomé).

Prince Island (Príncipe).

Annobon (Anno-Bom).

Portuguese language.

Linguistic geography.

Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

By region, province, etc. (XIV, XV)—

Continued.

Asia.

(5483)

Indo-Portuguese.

Cananor.

Ceylon.

Cochin.

Daman (Damão).

Diu.

Goa.

Mahe.

Mangalore.

"Norteiro" (Northern region
of the west coast of India).

(5485)

Malayo-Portuguese.

Java.

Malacca.

Singapore.

(5487)

America.

Surinam (Dutch Guiana).

5498

Slang. Argot.

PORTRUGUESE LITERATURE

See PQ 9001-9900

PD

**GERMANIC PHILOLOGY AND
LANGUAGES**

GERMANIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES

PD

GENERAL (II)¹²

Philology.

Periodicals.

1	American and English.
2	French.
3	German.
4	Dutch
5	Scandinavian.
9	Other.
10	Annals. Yearbooks, etc.
11-19	Societies. (Subdivided like PD 1-9.)
21	Congresses.
	Collections.
23	Texts. Sources, etc. cf. PN 821-839.
	Monographs. Studies.
25	Various authors. Series.
26	Occasional. "Festschriften" (A-Z, by subject honored).
27	Individual authors.
31	Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
(33)	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc. Prefer PD 777.
35	Philosophy. Theory. Method.
37	Relations to other sciences.

¹² Works dealing with all or with several of the languages specified in PD 1101-
PF 5959 (Gothic; Scandinavian; English; Dutch; Flemish; Friesian; German).
Here are also classified works dealing with Prehistoric German ("Urgermanisch")
and with groups or several of the Old Germanic dialects (Anglo-Saxon; Old Saxon;
Old high German; Old Norse; Gothic). Libraries preferring to segregate the
material on these groups may use the sections PD (1001-1099) for actual classi-
fication or, for reference entries only, in the shelf list.

	Philology—Continued.
	History (of philology).
51	General.
60	By country.
(62)	Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, <i>see</i> Z7036.
	Biography. Memoirs. Correspondence.
63	Collective.
64	Individual authors.
	Study and teaching.
65	General.
66	General special.
68	By country, A-Z.
69	By university, college, etc.
	General works,
71	e. g. Paul's <i>Grundriss der germanischen Philologie</i> .
	Languages.
73	Treatises (General).
74	Relation to other languages.
75	History.
91	Compends.
95	Popular. Minor.
	Grammar.
	Treatises.
99	Early to 1819.
101	Later, 1819—
	e. g. Grimm's <i>Deutsche Grammatik</i> .
111	Elementary. Introductory. 1870—
131	Phonology.
135	Phonetics.
159	Alphabets, consonants, etc.
171	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
175	Word formation. Derivation.
	Noun, Verb, etc., <i>see</i> PD 201—321.
197	Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
201	Noun.
241	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
261	Pronoun.
271	Verb.
321	Particle.
361	Syntax.
505	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythemics.

PD GERMANIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES PD

Languages—Continued.

Etymology.

571 Treatises.
576 Names.
580 Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
582 Special elements: Foreign words, etc.
585 Semantics.
599 Particular words.

Lexicography.

601 Collections.
611 Treatises.
625 Dictionaries.
660 Names.

Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.

700 Linguistic geography.
Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
(701) Periodicals. Collections.
Prefer PD 1-27.
710 General works.
Grammar.
Prefer PD 99-361.
777 Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.

Literature.

General, *see* PN 821-839.
Particular literatures, *see* PR; PS; PT.

OLD GERMANIC DIALECTS (VI, VIII)

(cf. Note 11)

1001-1029 Prehistoric Germanic ("Urgermanisch") (VI).
Old Germanic dialects.
(1031-1059) General.
(1061-1068) West Germanic.
 (Anglo-Saxon; Friesian; Old Saxon; Old High German.)
 North Germanic, *see* PD 1501-2000.
(1071-1099) East Germanic (Gothic, or Gothic and Scandinavian).
 Prefer PD 1101-1200; PD 1501-2000.

Old Germanic dialects—Continued.

Gothic.

Language (IV).

(1101-1118)	Periodicals. Societies, etc., <i>see</i> PD 1-9
1115	History.
1117	Script.
	Grammar.
	Comprehensive works. Compends (advanced).
1119	Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
1123	Elementary. Introductory.
1126	Readers. Chrestomathies.
	Phonology.
1128	General.
1129	Special.
1137	Alphabet.
1139	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
1140	Word formation. Derivation.
	Suffixes, etc.
	Noun, Adjective, Verb, etc., <i>see</i> PD 1151-1161.
1147	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
1151	Noun.
1153	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
1157	Article.
1159	Pronoun.
1161	Verb.
1167	Particle.
1171	Syntax.
1183	Etymology.
1185	Semantics.
1193	Dictionaries. Glossaries, etc.
	Texts.
(1195)	Bible, <i>see</i> BS 105-6.
1197	Other.
1211	Crimean Gothic.

PD GERMANIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES PD

Old Germanic dialects—Continued.

1270 Vandal.
1301 Burgundian.
1350 Langobardian.

NORTH GERMANIC. SCANDINAVIAN

General (II)

Philology.

Periodicals.

1501 English and American.
1503 Scandinavian. German. Dutch.
1504 Other.
1505-1507 Societies.
 (Subdivided as above.)
Collections.
 Monographs. Studies.
1513 Various authors. Series.
1514 Occasional. "Festschriften" (A-Z, by
 subject honored).
1515 Individual authors.
1519 Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
(1520) Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.
 Prefer PD 1803.
History (of philology).
 General.
 By country.
(1532) Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, *see* Z 2555.
Biography. Memoirs. Correspondence.
 Collective.
1534 Individual.
Study and teaching.
 General.
 By country.
1539 By university, college, etc.
1541 General works.

Languages.

1543 Treatises.
1545 History.
1557 Popular. Minor.

Scandinavian languages—Continued.

Grammar.

1559	Treatises.
1567	Text-books.
1573	Conversation. Phrase books.
1576	Phonology.
1577	Phonetics.
1601	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
1619	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
1701	Syntax.
1740	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
1775	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythemics.
	Etymology.
1801	Treatises.
1803	Names.
1805	Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
1810	Semantics.
1819	Particular words.
	Lexicography.
1823	Treatises.
	Dictionaries. ¹⁸
(1831)	General.
(1835)	Special.
	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
1850	Linguistic geography.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
(1851)	Periodicals. Collections.
	Prefer PD 1501-1515.
1855	General works.
(1861)	Grammar.
	Prefer PD 1559-1701.
1893	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.

Scandinavian literatures, *see* PT 7001-9999.

¹⁸ For reference mainly to dictionaries combining *all* of the Scandinavian languages, *viz*, Icelandic (Old or Modern); Danish; Dano-Norwegian or Norwegian (Riksmaal) and Swedish. Dictionaries containing Icelandic (Old Norse) or Modern Icelandic as the main language, or as language of definition, are preferably classified in PD 2376 or PD 2437. Dictionaries containing Danish, Dano-Norwegian (Riksmaal), and Swedish are classified with the Swedish language (PD 5633). Danish-Swedish-Norwegian (Landsmaal) dictionaries are classified in PD 2989. Reference is made under each of the other languages.

PREHISTORIC SCANDINAVIAN ("URNORDISK").
RUNIC INSCRIPTIONS¹⁴

2001	Treatises (General.) Texts: Runic inscriptions. Collections.
2002	General.
2003	Anglo-Saxon. cf. PR 1680-1684 (Ruthwell Cross).
2005	Other.
2007	Particular inscriptions and works, A-Z (by locality or title). Treatises (on Runes).
2013	General.
2014	General special. Minor.
2017	Script.
2093	Dictionaries.

OLD NORSE: OLD ICELANDIC AND OLD NORWEGIAN

(Norðrnt maal, Western Norse, ca. 800 to ca. 1550)

2201-2223	Philology (III). Generalities: Periodicals, etc. cf. PD 1501-1541.
2224	Language (III). General. Relation to other languages.
2225	History. Script (Runes), <i>see</i> PD 2002-2017. Grammar. Treatises.
2229	Early to ca. 1800.
2231	Later, ca. 1800-.
2235	Elementary. Introductory.
2237	Readers. Chrestomathies.
2240	Phonology.
2251	Alphabet.
2257	Special: Vowels, Consonants, etc.

¹⁴ In order not to separate kindred material, this section includes the runic inscriptions of the later (Old Norse) period written in the alphabet of 16 runes, and also runic inscriptions of non-Scandinavian countries.

Old Norse language (III).

Grammar.

Treatises—Continued.

2259 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
 2261 Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
 2269 Noun, Verb, etc., *see* PD 2270–2317.
 Tables. Paradigms.
 2270 Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
 2271 Miscellaneous.
 2272 Noun.
 2277 Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
 2283 Pronoun.
 Verb.
 2285 General.
 2297 Special.
 2301 Particle.
 Syntax.
 2313 General.
 2325 Special.
 2331 Grammatical usage of particular authors and works, A–Z.

Style. Composition. Rhetoric.

2335 General.
 2341 Special.

Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.

2351 History.
 Treatises.
 2352 Early, to 1800.
 2353 1801–

Etymology.

2363 Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
 2364 Special elements: Foreign words, etc.
 2365 Semantics.
 2369 Particular words

Lexicography.

Dictionaries, by author A–Z.
 (2375) Definitions in two or more languages.
 For reference mainly; prefer PD 2376–2381.

Old Norse language (III).**Lexicography—Continued.**

2376 Icelandic-Scandinavian; Scandinavian-Icelandic.
(Definitions in Modern Icelandic or Norwegian or Danish or Swedish.)

2378 Icelandic-Latin; Latin-Icelandic.

2379 Icelandic-English. English-Icelandic.

2381 Icelandic-German [-Italian, etc.]; German [Italian, etc.]-Icelandic.

2384 Names.

2385 Other special dictionaries.

Linguistic geography. Dialects.

For Swedish-Danish dialectical peculiarities (Eastern Norse) cf. PD 5771-5778; PD 3771-3778.

2387 Linguistic geography.

Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

2388 Treatises.

2389 Grammar.
Prefer PD 2229-2331.

2392 Atlases, Maps, Charts, Tables, etc.

Icelandic and Old Norse literature, see PT 7101-7338.

MODERN ICELANDIC LANGUAGE (ca 1550-) (V)

2401 Periodicals. Societies, etc.

2407 Study and teaching.

2408 General works.

2409 History of language.
cf. PD 2225.

Grammar.

2411 Treatises.

2413 Text-books. Readers, etc.

2415 Phonology. Phonetics.

2419 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.

2421 Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).

2423 Syntax.

PD GERMANIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES PD

Modern Icelandic language—Continued.

2427 Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
2429 Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.
2431 Etymology. Semantics.
2437 Dictionaries.
2441 Linguistic geography. Dialects.
2447 Slang. Argot.

Old Norse dialects.

2483 Faroe Islands.
 Faroese literature, *see* PT 7581–7599.
 cf. PE 2296–2299.
2485 Shetland Islands (“Norn”; “Norrogn”).
2487 Orkney Islands.
 cf. PE 2296–2299.
2489 Hebrides.

Modern Icelandic literature, *see* PT 7351–7550.

NORWEGIAN

(2501–2550) **Old Norwegian, *see* PD 2201–2400.**
 For reference mainly (V)

2571–2578 **Middle Norwegian (ca. 1350–ca. 1550) (XII).**

Modern Norwegian (Dano-Norwegian. Riksmaal) (IV).

cf. PD 3001–4000.

2601 Periodicals. Societies.
 cf. PD 1501–1540.
2602 Collections.
.A2 Texts. Sources, etc. By editor, A–Z.
 Monographs. Studies.
.A3A–Z. Various authors. By title (or editor).
.A5–Z Individual authors.
 Study and teaching.
2611 General.
2612 Special.
2614 Relation to other languages.
 Grammar.
2619 Early works to 1870.
 Later, 1871–
2621 Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
2623 Textbooks. Exercises.

PD GERMANIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES PD

	Modern Norwegian (Dano-Norwegian. Riksmaal (IV).
	Grammar—Continued.
	Readers. Chrestomathies.
2624	Primary.
2625	Intermediate and advanced.
2627	Conversation. Phrase books.
2628	Phonology.
2629	Phonetics.
2631	Pronunciation.
2633	Orthography. Spelling.
2637	Special: Vowels. Consonants, etc.
2639	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
2640	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
(2641)	Special: Noun, Adjective, etc., <i>see PD 2649–2664.</i>
2647	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
2649	Miscellaneous.
2651	Noun. Gender, etc.
2653	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
2659	Pronoun.
	Verb.
2661	General.
2664	Special.
2667	Particle.
	Syntax.
2671	General.
2672	Special.
2673	Usage of particular authors.
	For prominent authors prefer author in PT.
	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
2675	Treatises.
2678	Punctuation.
2679	Idioms. Corrections. Errors.
2680	Letter writing.
2681	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythemics.
	Etymology.
2683	Treatises. Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
2684	Special elements: Foreign words, etc.

PD GERMANIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES PD

	Modern Norwegian (Dano-Norwegian. Riksmaal) (IV)—Continued.
	Lexicography
2687	Collections. Treatises.
	Dictionaries. By author, A-Z.
2688	Norwegian-Scandinavian.
.A 1	Polyglot. of. note 12.
.A5-Z3	Definitions in Norwegian (Riksmaal.)
(.Z5A-Z)	Definitions in Norwegian (Landsmaal), <i>see</i> PD 2988.
2689.A-Z3	Norwegian-Danish; Danish-Norwegian.
(.Z5A-Z)	Norwegian-Icelandic; Icelandic-Norwegian, <i>see</i> PD 2376; PD 2437.
(.Z9A-Z)	Norwegian-Swedish; Swedish-Norwegian, <i>see</i> PD 5632; PD 2989.
2690	Polyglot (Definitions in two or more languages). Prefer P 361; P 765; PB 331; for two or more Scandinavian languages, <i>see</i> PD 2688-2689.
	Other.
2691	Norwegian-English; English-Norwegian.
2693	Norwegian-French [-German, etc.]; French [German, etc.]-Norwegian.
2695	Special dictionaries: Names, Archaic words, Foreign words, etc.
2696	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
.A1A-Z	Linguistic geography.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
.A2-29	Periodicals. Collections.
.A3A-Z	Collections of texts. By editor.
.A5-Z	General works. Grammar.
2697	Dictionaries.
2698.A1	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc. By date.
.A5-Z	Local. By region, place, etc., A-Z. of. PD 2488-89.
2699	Slang. Argot.

	Danish language—Continued.
3095	By region, <i>see</i> PD 3700–3851.
	Popular. Minor.
	Grammar.
3101	Comprehensive works. Compends (Advanced).
3103	Historical. Comparative.
3105	Descriptive.
3109	Early to 1870.
3111	Later, 1871—
	Textbooks. Exercises.
3115	Early to 1870.
3117	Later, 1871—
3121	Readers.
3124	Primers.
3127	Intermediate and advanced.
3131	Conversation. Phrase books.
3134	Phonology.
3135	Phonetics.
3171	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
3175	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
319'	Noun, Verb, etc., <i>see</i> PD 3201–3321.
	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
3199	Miscellaneous.
3201	Noun.
3241	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
3261	Pronoun.
3271	Verb.
3321	Particle.
3361	Syntax.
3400	Usage of particular authors.
	For prominent authors prefer author in PT 7601–8260. <i>cf.</i> , Note under PC 1400.
3410	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
3460	Idioms, corrections, errors.
3505	Versification. Metrics. Rhythms.
3519	Rhyming dictionaries.
3571–3599	Etymology. (Divided like Table I, 571–599.)

Danish language—Continued.

Lexicography.

3601 Collections.

3625 Dictionaries. By author, A-Z.
Danish alone.

(3630) Definitions in other Scandinavian languages.
cf. note 13.

(3631) Danish-Norwegian (Riksmaal); Norwegian-Danish, *see* PD 2689.

(3632) Danish-Norwegian (Landsmaal); Norwegian-Danish, *see* PD 2989.

(3633) Danish-Icelandic; Icelandic-Danish, *see* PD 2376; PD 2437.

(3634) Danish-Swedish; Swedish-Danish, *see* PD 5631.

(3635) Polyglot (Definitions in two or more languages).
Prefer P 301; P 765; PB 331; for two or more Scandinavian languages, *see* PD (3630-3633).

Other.

3640 Danish-English: English-Danish.

3645 Danish-French, Danish-German, etc.
e.g., F5, Danish-French; G3, Danish-German.

(3646) Danish-Celtic (Irish; Welsh, etc.), *see* PB.

(3647) Danish-Slavic (Polish, Russian, etc.), *see* PG.

(3648) Danish-Oriental, *see* PJ-PL.

3655-3693 Special dictionaries: Names, Archaic words, etc. (I).

Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.

3700 Linguistic geography (General. General special).

3701 Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
Periodicals. Societies. Congresses.
(Local societies with their special divisions.)

Collections.

3702 Texts. Sources, etc.

3703 Monographs. Studies.

3704 Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.

3705 Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.

PD GERMANIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES PD

Danish language.
 Linguistic geography.
 Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Contd.
 Philosophy. Theory. Method. *See*
 PD 3035.
 Study and teaching. History of study
 and teaching.
 (3706) General.
 (3708) By country, A-Z. } For reference mainly;
 (3709) By school. prefer PD 3065-
 (3710) Biography. 3069.
 General works.
 3711 Treatises.
 3712 Compends. Popular. Minor.
 History of dialects.
 3713 of. PD 3075-(3087). General.
 3714 General special.
 3715 Earliest. Medieval.
 3716 (16th-)17th and (17th-)18th centuries.
 3718 19th and 20th centuries.
 3721 Grammar.
 3726 Phonology. Phonetics.
 3736 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
 3746 Syntax.
 3751 Style.
 3756 Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.
 3761 Etymology.
 3766 Lexicography.
 3771-3778 Old Danish (XII).
 (3781-3788) (11th to 15th century, including "Middle
 Danish," ca. 1350-1550.)
 Early modern Danish, ca. 1400/1500-
 1700 (XII).
 For reference mainly; prefer PD 3073-
 3693.
 3801-3808 By region, province, etc. (XII).
 Skåne (Scania, Schonen) dialect.
 of. PD 5831-5838.
 Skåne.
 Halland.
 Blekinge.

	Danish language.
	Linguistic geography.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
	By region, province, etc. (XII)—Con.
3811-3818	Insular dialects. cf. PD 5831-5838.
	Bornholm.
	Seeland.
	Other.
3821-3828	Jutish.
	Dano-Norwegian, <i>see</i> PD 2601-2699.
	Provincialisms, Archaisms.
	General, <i>see</i> PD 3701-3766.
	Dictionaries, <i>see</i> PD 3667.
	Local, <i>see</i> PD 3801-3828.
3851	Danish in foreign parts.
	Dano-Norwegian, <i>see</i> PD 2601-2699.
3860	Iceland.
3870	Greenland.
3880	America.
3890	West Indies.
3895	Other, A-Z.
	Argot. Slang.
3901	Collections.
	Texts.
3905	Collections (General).
3907	Special.
3911	General works.
3916	Grammatical studies.
3919	Miscellaneous.
3921	Dictionaries. Lists.
	Special classes.
	May be subdivided, under each:
	.A2 Texts. By date.
	.A5-Z3 Studies. } By
	.Z5A-Z Vocabulary. } author.
3925	Beggars, Gipsies, Tramps, Thieves, etc.
3927	Other, A-Z.
3929	Special. Local, A-Z.

Danish literature, *see* PT 7601-8260.

SWEDISH (I)

5001-5599	Subdivided like PD 3001-3599.
	Lexicography.
5611	General works.
	Dictionaries. By author, A-Z.
5625	Swedish only.
	Swedish-Scandinavian.
	cf. note 13.
5631	Swedish-Danish; Danish-Swedish.
5632	Swedish-Norwegian (<i>Riksmaal</i>); Norwegian-Swedish.
(5633)	Swedish-Norwegian (<i>Landsmaal</i>); Norwegian-Swedish, <i>see</i> PD 2989.
(5634)	Swedish-Icelandic; Icelandic-Swedish, <i>see</i> PD 2376; PD 2437.
	Polyglot.
5635	Trilingual. (Definitions in two languages.) (For dictionaries including English, prefer PD 5640; for dictionaries including Finnish, prefer PH; make shelf-list reference for the other languages.)
5638	Other. (Definitions in three or more languages.) (Prefer P 361, P 765, PB 331.)
5640	Swedish-English; English-Swedish.
5645	Swedish-German [-French, etc.]; German [French, etc.]-Swedish.
(5647)	Swedish-Finnish; Finnish-Swedish, <i>see</i> PH 281.
(5648)	Swedish-Slavic, <i>see</i> PG.
(5649)	Swedish-Oriental, <i>see</i> PJ, PK, PL.
5655-5693	Special dictionaries (I).
	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
5700	Linguistic geography (General.)
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
5701	Periodicals. Societies. Congresses. (Local societies with their special divisions.)
	Collections.
5702	Texts. Sources, etc.
5703	Monographs. Studies.
5704	Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
5705	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.

	Swedish language.
	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Contd.
	Philosophy. Theory. Method, <i>see</i> PD 5035.
	Study and teaching. History of study and teaching.
(5706)	General.
(5708)	By country, A-Z.
(5709)	By school.
(5710)	Biography.
	For reference mainly; prefer PD 5065-5069.
	General works.
5711	Treatises.
5712	Compends. Popular. Minor.
	History of dialects.
	cf. PD 5075-(5087).
5713	General.
5714	General special.
5715	Earliest. Medieval.
5716	(16th-)17th century. (17th-)18th century.
5718	19th and 20th centuries.
5721	Grammar.
5726	Phonology. Phonetics.
5736	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
5746	Syntax.
5751	Style.
5756	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.
5761	Etymology.
5766	Lexicography.
5771-5778	Old Swedish (XII). (11th to 15th century, including "Middle Swedish," ca. 1350-ca. 1550.)
5781-5788	Early modern Swedish (XII). (ca. 1400/1500 to 1700; for reference mainly, prefer PD 5073-5093.)
5801-5808	By region, province, etc. (XII). East Swedish.
	Finland.
	Estonia.
5811-5818	Dialects of the coastal regions. Angermanland-Gestrikland. Upland. Westmanland.

	Swedish language.
	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
	By region, province, etc. (XII)—Con.
5821-5828	Midland Swedish dialects.
	Westergötland.
	Östergötland.
	Bohuslän.
	Halland.
	Småland.
	Öland.
5831-5838	South Swedish dialects.
	Bornholm.
	Skåne. Schonen.
	Halland.
	cf. PD 3801-3818.
5841-5848	Gotland.
	Forngutnisk (Altgutnisch).
	cf. PD 5771-5778.
	Provincialisms. Archaisms.
	General, see PD 5701-5766.
	Dictionaries, see PD 5667.
	Local, see PD 5801-5871.
	Swedish in foreign parts.
5861	Russia.
5871	America.
5901	Argot. Slang.
	Collections.
	Texts.
5905	Collections (General).
5907	Special.
5911	General works.
5916	Grammatical studies.
5919	Miscellaneous.
5921	Dictionaries. Lists.
	Special classes.
	May be subdivided under each:
	.A2 Texts. By date.
	.A5-Z3 Studies
	.Z5A-Z Vocabulary.
	By author.
5925	Beggars, Gipsies, Tramps, Thieves, etc.
5927	Other, A-Z.
5929	Special. Local, A-Z.
	Swedish literature, see PT 9201-9999.

SCANDINAVIAN DIALECTS, MODERN¹⁸

(Tables VIII, XIV, XV)

- (6000-6066) General.
(Subdivided like PD 5700-5766.)
- (7001-7009) Icelandic, *see* PD 2201-2450.
- (7031) Faroe Islands.
- (7035) Shetland Islands ("Norn"; Norrøn), *see* PD
- (7041) Orkney Islands, 2483-2489
- (7045) Hebrides,
- (7051-7059) West Scandinavian (Western Norway), *see* PD
2601-2700 (especially PD 2696-98) and
also PD 2900-2999 (especially 2996-98).
- (7061-7069) North Scandinavian.
- (7071-7074) Eastern Norway, *see* PD 2601-2700, PD
2696-98, PD 2900-2999 (2996-98).
- (7075-7078) North Swedish, *see* PD 5801-5818;
- (7081-7084) East Swedish (Estonia, *see* PD 5861;
Finland),
- (7091-7099) Gotland (Gutniska), *see* PD 5841-5848.
- (7101-7109) Middle Scandinavian, *see* PD 5821-5828.
- (7121-7129) South Scandinavian.
- (7131-7134) South Swedish, *see* PD 5831-5838.
- (7141-7144) Danish islands, *see* PD 3801-3818.
- (7151-7159) Jutish, *see* PD 3821-3828.
Jutland (Jylland).
Schleswig.

¹⁸ To avoid segregation of kindred material some libraries may prefer the subjoined classification of Scandinavian dialects on a linguistic basis or they may use this schedule for shelf-list references only. Hero may also be classified either actually or by shelf-list reference works on local dialects restricted to the pre-reformation period.

PE

ENGLISH PHILOLOGY AND
LANGUAGE

ENGLISH PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGE

PE

Philology (I).¹⁶

	Periodicals.
1	American and English.
2	French.
3	German.
9	Other.
10	Annals. Yearbooks, etc.
11-19	Societies (subdivided like PE 1-9).
13	Congresses.
	Collections.
	Monographs. Studies.
25	Various authors. Series.
26	Occasional. "Festschriften" (A-Z, by subject honored).
27	Individual authors.
31	Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
(33)	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.
	Prefer PE 1705.
35	Philosophy. Theory. Method.
37	Relations.
	History (of philology)
	cf. PE 65-69.
51	General.
58	19th-20th centuries.
60	By country, A-Z.
	Bibliography, <i>see</i> Z 2010-15.
	Biography. Memoirs. Correspondence, etc.
63	Collective.
64	Individual.

¹⁶ Here are classified the general works devoted to English studies in the wider sense, i. e. comprising both language and literature. Works restricted to the language (Modern English) are classified in PE 1001-3729 (cf. also PE 101-899). Works dealing with literature exclusively or principally are classified in PR (General works in PR 1-55).

English philology (I)—Continued.

Study and teaching.

- 65 General.
- 66 General special.
- 68 By country, A-Z.
- 69 By university, college, etc.
- 71 General works.
e. g. Elze, K. *Grundriss der englischen philologie.* 1887.

Language, *see* PE 101-3729.

ANGLO-SAXON. OLD ENGLISH (III)¹⁷

(ca. 600-1150)

Philology.

- 101-123 Generalities: Periodicals, etc.
cf. PE 1-71.

Language.

- 124 General. Relation to other languages.
- 125 History.
cf. PE 1075.
- 128 Script.
cf. PD 2003.
- 129 Grammar.
Early works to 1800.
- 131 Later, 1801-
- 135 Elementary. Introductory.
- 137 Readers. Chrestomathies.

¹⁷ "The English language has been variously divided into periods by different writers. In the division now most commonly recognized, and adopted in this book, the first period dates from about 450 to 1150. This is the period of full inflection, and is called Anglo-Saxon, or, by many recent writers, Old English. The second period dates from about 1150 to 1550, and is usually called Middle English, or, by some, Old English. The last period, from about 1550, is called Modern English. Some make four main divisions: Anglo-Saxon, as above; Old English, from about 1150-1350; Middle English, from about 1350-1550; and Modern English, as above," cf. Webster's New International Dictionary of the English language, revised by W. T. Harris and F. Sturgis Allen, 1927 (includes a brief history of the English language by James Hadley, revised by Geo. Lyman Kittredge, p. XXI-XXXV); cf. also H. C. Wyld, *A short history of English*, London, 1914 (German translation by H. Mutschmann, Heidelberg, 1919, Indogermanische Bibliothek, II. abt. 9, bd.). Libraries developing collections on the English language in its earlier periods may find the divisions PE 401-408, PE 451-458 useful either for actual classification of material or for shelf-list references.

	Anglo-Saxon language.
	Grammar—Continued.
	Phonology.
140	General.
145	Orthography and spelling.
151–157	Alphabet: Vowels, Consonants, etc. (III).
159	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
161	Word formation, derivation, etc.
169	Noun, Verb, etc., <i>see PE 170–211</i> .
	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
170	Miscellaneous.
171–175	Noun (Table III).
177	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
183	Pronoun.
	Verb.
185	General.
197	Special.
201–211	Particle (Table III).
205	Preposition.
	Syntax.
213	General.
225	Special.
231	Usage of particular authors, or works.
	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
235	General.
241	Special.
	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.
253	General.
257–260	Special (Table III).
261–269	Etymology (Table III).
	Lexicography.
274	Glossaries.
.A5	Collections.
	Dictionaries.
275	Early to 1800.
	In whatever language defined or edited.
	Later, 1800–
279	Anglo-Saxon and English.
281	Other. By language, A–Z.
285	Special subjects, A–Z.

	Anglo-Saxon language—Continued.
	Linguistic geography. Dialects.
287	General.
288	General special.
(290)	West Saxon, <i>see PE 101–285.</i>
291–294	Northumbrian (XI).
	Mercian.
296	Texts.
297	Other.
	Kentish.
298	Texts.
299	Other.
(401–408)	Late Anglo - Saxon ("Semi - Saxon"; "Transition Old English," ca. 1050– 1150) (XII). For reference only; <i>see PE 101–299.</i>
(451–458)	Early Middle English ("Old English"; ca. 1150 to 1250 or to 1350/70) (XII). For reference only; <i>see PE 501–693.</i>
	Anglo-Saxon literature, <i>see PR 1490–1799.</i>
	MIDDLE ENGLISH (III)
	(ca. 1150 to ca. 1500)
501–685	Subdivided like PE 101–285.
	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
(687)	Linguistic geography (General).
	Dialects.
	Favor PE 1700–2609.
688	Periodicals. Societies, <i>see PE 1–19.</i>
	Collections of texts. By editor.
	General works. Grammar.
(689)	Treatises. Monographs. Studies.
	Prefer PE 531–625.
(691)	Dictionaries, <i>see PE 675–685.</i>
(692)	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc., <i>see PE 1705.</i>
(693)	Local. By region, place, etc., <i>see</i> PE 1771–2609.
	Literature, <i>see PR 1801–2190.</i>

EARLY MODERN ENGLISH (IV)

(ca. 1450/1500-1700)

(801-813) Generalities: Periodicals, etc., *see* PE 1-71.
 Language.

(814) General. } Prefer PE 1073, 1075, (1077-81).
 (815) History. }
 Grammar.

821 Treatises.

823 Elementary. Introductory.
 (For contemporaneous text-books, *see* PE 1109.)

825 Readers. Chrestomathies.

828 Phonology.
 For subdivisions, prefer PE 1135-1168.

839 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
 For subdivisions, prefer PE 1175-1359.

871 Syntax.
 For subdivisions, prefer PE 1365-1395.

873 Particular authors, or works, A-Z.
 Prefer author, e. g. Shakespeare, PR 3075-3088.

877 Style. Composition. Rhetoric.

881 Prosody. Metrics. Rhythemics.

883 Etymology.
 Prefer PE 1571-1599.

Lexicography.

887 Treatises.

891 Dictionaries. Glossaries, etc.
 General.
 Special.

(892) Authors.
 Prefer author.

(893) Names.
 Prefer PE 1660.

895 Other.

896 Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
 Prefer PE 1700-2609.

MODERN ENGLISH

(ca. 1500-)

Philology, see PE 1-71.

cf. Note 16, p. 87.

Language.

For generalities (Periodicals, Societies, etc.) favor PE 1-71. Periodicals and Society publications devoted exclusively to the use or teaching of the English language may be classified here, e. g. the publications of the Society for pure English.

1001 Periodicals.

1010 Annuals. Yearbooks.

1011 Societies.

1065 Collections, *see PE 25-27.*

1066 Study and teaching.

1066 General.

1066 General special.

1066 Teaching of foreigners, *see PE 1128-1130.*

1068 By country, A-Z.

1069 By school, A-Z.

1072 Note. Treatises, Curricula, Syllabi, etc., dealing with the study of the English language in English speaking countries (including the Territories of the United States), if restricted to a particular class of schools, are preferably classified in L, as follows:

1072 Elementary schools, *see LB 1576.*

1072 Secondary schools, *see LB 1631.*

1072 Colleges, *see LB 2365.*

1072 Treatises on the study of English philology, including those on postgraduate study of the English language, are classified in PE 65-69.

1073 General treatises.

1073 To include external history: extension, distribution, etc.

1073 cf. PE 71, 1700.

1073 General special.

1073 e. g. Relation to other languages; English as the universal language.

1075 History (Internal).

1075 Development of the language from a linguistic, psychological, cultural point of view. cf. K. Vossler, *Grammatik und sprachgeschichte, Logos 1 (1910-11) p. 83-94;* (cf. also PE 1101).

1075 General works.

Modern English.

History (Internal)—Continued.

Special periods.

1077 Middle Ages.
 1079 (15th-)16th century.
 1081 (16th-)17th century.
 1083 (17th-)18th century.
 1085 19th century.
 1087 20th century.
 By region, *see* PE 1700-3601.
 1091 Compends.
 1093 Outlines.
 1095 Popular. Minor.

Grammar.

1097 Theory. Terminology, etc.
 cf. PE 35.
 1098 History.
 Prefer PE 51-60.
 Comprehensive works. Compends.
 1099 Comparative.
 1101 Historical.
 Descriptive.
 1103 Early to 1870.
 1105 Later, 1871-
Textbooks. Exercises.
 1109 Early (before 1870).
 Prefer 1111 for authors whose works
 appear in both periods.
 1111 Later, 1870-
 1113 Outlines. Syllabi.
 1114 Quizzes. Examination questions, etc.
 Manuals for special classes of students.
 1115 Commercial.
 cf. HF 5726.
 1116 Other, A-Z.
 e. g. J6 Journalists.
 .S7 Soldiers.
 (.T4) Technical, *see* T11.
Readers.
 1117 Series.
 .A1 A-Z Early (before 1870).
 .A2-Z Later, 1870-
 1118 Hornbooks.

Modern English.

Grammar.

Readers—Continued.

1119	.A1A-Z	Primers. Primary grade readers. Early (before 1870).	Primer. Editions before 1727. (None extant so far as known.)
	.A1N39-399		New England primer.
	.A1N4		Edition of 1727. Original (earliest extant).
	.A1N43		Ford's facsimile, 1897.
	.A1N44		Ford's facsimile, 1899.
	.A1N5 date		Editions after 1727
	.A1N501-N700		History and criticism, by author, alphabetically.
	.A2-Z	Later, 1870— Intermediate and advanced.	
1120		Early (before 1870).	
1121		Later, 1870—	
		Readers for special classes of students.	
		Religious.	
1123		Catholic.	
1124	.A1A-Z	Other Christian.	
	.A2-Z	General.	
		By denomination, A-Z.	
1125		Jewish readers.	
1126		Other classes, A-Z.	
	.A4	Adults	
	(.B8)	British readers, <i>see</i> PE 1117-1124. cf. PE 1127.H4. (Make reference here.)	
	(.C3)	Canadian readers, <i>see</i> PE 1117-1124. cf. PE 1127.H4. (Make reference here.)	

Modern English.
 Grammar.
 Readers.
 Readers for special classes of students.
 Other classes, A-Z—Continued.
 .D4 Defective children.
 Physical (Eyesight, Hearing,
 etc.)
 cf. HV 1701, HV 2468.
 Mental.
 cf. LC 4801.
 Moral.
 cf. LC 4801.
 (.F4) Female readers, *see* PE 1117-1125.
 Make reference here.
 Foreign students, *see* PE 1128-
 1130.
 (.N4) New England, *see* PE 1117-1124.
 Other sections, e. g. Southern,
 Western, etc.
 1127 Readers on special subjects, A-Z.
 .A7 Art.
 .B5 Bible.
 (.C5) Civics, *see* .H5.
 .F3 Fairy tales. Mythology, Folk-lore, etc.
 cf. PZ 5-10.
 .G4 Geography. Economics. Industries,
 etc.
 cf. G133 (Geographical readers proper.)
 History. Civics. "Patriotic" readers.
 .H4 General.
 .H5 United States history.
 .H6 States, A-W.
 .H8 European war.
 .I5 Indians.
 cf. E 77-99.
 Literature.
 Prefer PQ-PT.
 (.L5) General, *see* PE 1117-1121.
 .L6A-Z Special authors.
 (.M8) Music, *see* M.
 .R4 Religion, Morals, Ethics, etc.
 .S3 Science. Nature readers.
 Elementary, "first" science readers
 only.
 Advanced works in Q 209-219; Na-
 ture study in QH 53.

Modern English.

Grammars.

Readers—Continued.

Textbooks: Grammars, Readers, etc.,
for foreign students.

1128

. A2A-Z

General.

Theory, methods, etc. Manuals
for teachers.

cf. LC 3731-3733.

1129

. D8

Special, A-Z.

Dutch.

. F5

Finns.

. F7

French.

. G3

Germans.

. G7

Greeks.

. H8

Hungarians.

. I7

Italians.

. P8

Portuguese.

. R8

Rumanians.

. S2

Scandinavians—Danes and Nor-
wegians.

. S3

Swedes.

Slavs:

. S4

Russians.

. S5

Bohemians (Czechs).

. S6

Poles.

Other.

. S71

Bulgarians.

. S73

Croats.

. S74

Ruthenians.

. S75

Serbians.

. S76

Slovaks.

. S77

Slovenes.

. S78

Wends.

. S79

Lithuanians. Letts.

. S8

Spanish.

. W4

Welsh.

1130

Other special.

. A8

Arabs.

. A9

Armenians.

. C4

Chinese.

. F5

Filipinos.

. H4

Hawaiians.

. H5

Hebrews.

	Modern English.
	Grammars.
	Readers.
	Textbooks: Grammars, Readers, etc.. for foreign students.
1130	Other special—Continued.
. I6	Indians (American). cf. E 97.
. I8	Indians, East, Hindus, etc.
. J3	Japanese.
. N4	Negroes. Freedmen.
. S9	Syrians.
1131	Conversation. Phrase books.
1133	Phonology.
1135	Phonetics.
1137	Pronunciation.
. A2	Early works to 1870.
1139	Accent.
	Orthography. Spelling.
1141	History.
	General works.
1142	Early (to 1800).
1143	Later.
	Spelling books.
1144	Early (to 1860).
1145	Later.
1146	Alphabetical lists.
	Spelling reform.
1147	Periodicals. Associations. Collections.
1148	History.
1149	Collections of opinions.
1150	Treatises.
. A2A-Z	Early to 1870.
. A3-Z.	Later.
1151	Spelling systems, alphabets; by name of author, or system.
1152	Texts in phonetic spelling; readers, etc.
1153	Dictionaries.
	Alphabet.
	(Treatises on the script of the English language, <i>also elementary</i> works on the script and the pronunciation of the sounds represented in the alphabet.)

Modern English.

Grammar.

Phonology.

Alphabet—Continued.

1155	General.
1157	Vowels.
1158	Diphthongs.
1159	Consonants.
1165	Particular letters.
1168	Syllabication.
1171	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
1175	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
(1181)	Noun. Declension.
(1186)	Adjective. Adverb.
(1196)	Verb. Conjugation.
1197	Tables. Paradigms.
1199	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
1201	Miscellaneous.
1205	Noun.
1211	General.
1216	General special (Classes, etc.).
1221	Gender.
1241	Number.
1246	Case.
1251	Adjective.
1261	Numerals.
1271	Article.
1273	Pronoun.
1276	Verb.
1280	Conjugation.
1285	Person.
1290	Number.
1301	Voice.
1311	Mood.
1313	Tense.
1315	Infinitive and Participle.
1317	Gerund, Participle, etc.
1319	Special classes of verbs, A-Z.
	e. g. .A8 Auxiliary.
	.I5 Impersonal.
	.I6 Irregular.
	Particular verbs, A-Z.
	Other. Miscellaneous.

Modern English.

Grammar.

Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax)—

Continued.

1321 Particle.
 1325 Adverb.
 1335 Preposition.
 1345 Conjunction.
 1355 Interjection.
 1359 Other special.

Syntax.

1361 General.
 1365 Outlines.
 cf. PE 1113.
 1369 General special.
 e. g. Sheffield, A. D. Grammar and
 thinking, a study of the working con-
 ceptions in syntax, 1912.
 Sentence.
 1375 General.
 1380 Special.
 e. g. Concord of subject and predica-
 tive verb.
 1385 Classes of sentences; clauses and
 phrases.
 1390 Order of words.
 1395 Other special.
 1400 Grammatical usage of particular authors,
 or works.
 Prefer author; general reference here.
 cf. Note under PC 1400.

Rhetoric. Style. Composition.

Oratory. Elocution. Oral English, *see*
 PN 4001-4321; PE 1431.

Oral English (Elementary), *see* PE 1111.

Theory. Philosophy.

1402 Early works, to 1870.
 1403 Later.
 1404 Study and teaching.
 Prefer PE 1065-1069.
 1405 By country (English-speaking coun-
 tries).
 (1406) By school.

	Modern English.
	Rhetoric. Style. Composition—Contd.
	Treatises. Compends. Textbooks.
	cf. PE 1105, 1111, PN 185-199, PN 3355-3385.
1407	Early, to 1860.
	Later.
1408	English.
1409	Other.
(1410)	Official English; grammar and composition for the civil service, précis writing, etc.
	Prefer JN 435, JK 717. P7; cf. PE 1477.
1411	Outlines. Quizzes. Rules, etc.
1413	Exercises and specimens.
1415	Lists of subjects. Outline topics.
1417	Readers for rhetorical analysis, etc.
	(Favor PE 1117-1130.)
(1419)	Particular authors, A-Z, see PR-PS.
1421	Style.
	cf. PN 203.
	Special elements and kinds of style.
1423	Invention.
1425	Narration.
1427	Description.
1429	Exposition.
1431	Argumentation (and debate).
	cf. PN 4181-4191, Debating.
1433	Analysis.
1435	Brief.
	Special parts of discourse.
1439	Paragraph.
1441	Sentence.
1442	Phrases.
1443	Words, syllables, etc.
1445	Figures and tropes.
	cf. PN 227-228.
. A2	General.
. A5-Z	Special A-Z.
1447	Epithets.
	cf. PN 229.
1449	Choice of words. Vocabulary, etc.
1450	Punctuation and capitalization.
. A2	Early to 1860.

	Modern English.
	Rhetoric. Style. Composition—Continued.
1460	Idioms. Errors. Corrections.
.A2	Periodicals. Collections.
(1470)	Special classes of composition.
	Fiction. Novels. Stories. <i>See PN</i> 3355–3383.
1471	Essays.
1473	Lectures.
1475	Scientific papers. cf. T 11 (Technical writing).
1477	Précis writing. General works only.
	Civil service examination manuals, <i>see JK</i> 717, <i>JN</i> 435; cf. <i>PN</i> (1410).
1478	Report writing. General works only; special subjects, <i>see</i> classes A–N; Q–Z.
1479	Other, A–Z. e. g., .N3, Naval. Diplomatic, <i>see JX</i> 1677.
	Letter-writing. Epistolography.
1481	Early works to 1860.
1483	Later.
(1483.2)	Business, <i>see HF</i> 5720–5728.
(1483.3)	Diplomatic, <i>see JX</i> 1677.
(1483.5)	Etiquette, <i>see BJ</i> 2101–2115.
(1483.6)	Love letters, <i>see HQ</i> 801.3 +
1485	Textbooks.
1487	Catholic
1489	English and German. Manuals for immigrants, etc., in other languages, <i>PE</i> 1129.
	Specimens.
1495	Early works to 1860.
1497	Later works.
	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythemics.
1501	History of metrical studies.
	Treatises (Theory and history).
1504	Early works to 1800.
1505	Later.
1509	Textbooks. Compends.

Modern English

Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms—Contd.

1511 Specimens. Exercises.
Prefer PE 1509.

1515 Blank verse (Heroic verse).

1517 Rime.

1519 Riming dictionaries.

1521 Special, by form, A-Z.
e. g. .E6, Epic.
.S7, Sonnet.

1531 Special meters, A-Z.

1541 Other special.
e. g. Musical basis of verse; Foreign
sources of modern English versification.

(1551) Special authors.
Prefer author in PR 1804-6049. cf. Note
under PC 1400.

1559 Rhythm.

1561 Rhythm in prose.

Etymology.

1571 Treatises.

1574 Popular works.

Textbooks.
1575 Early to 1870.
1576 Later.

1578 Names.
.A2A-Z General.
(.A5-Z4) Personal.
Prefer CS 2500-2509.

(.Z5A-Z) Particular names.

(1579) Geographical.
Prefer DA, E and F.
.A-Z4 General.
.Z5A-Z Special.

1580 Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
.A2 Early works to 1800.

1582 Special elements: Foreign words, etc.
.A3 General.
.A5-Z Special, by language.
cf. PE 1670.

1583 Other special.

1584 Folk etymology
cf. GR.

1585 Semantics.

1591 Synonyms. Antonyms.
.A2 Early works to 1870.

	Modern English.
1595	Etymology—Continued.
1599	Homonyms.
	Particular words.
	Lexicography.
1601	Collections.
1611	General works. History. Treatises.
(1615)	Biography of lexicographers, <i>see</i> PE 63–64.
1617	Criticism of particular dictionaries. (By author or title of dictionary, A-Z.)
	Dictionaries.
	English only.
1620	Early to 1800.
1625	Later.
1628	Minor, abridged, school dictionaries.
1630	Supplementary (New words, Neologisms, etc.). cf. PE 1870.
	Interlingual.
1635	Polyglot (definitions or equivalents in two or more languages). Prefer P 361, P 765, PB 331.
.A2	Early to 1800.
(1645)	Bilingual. Classify with language less known; make general reference here for each language, classified elsewhere. e. g. (PE1645.F8) English-French and French-English, <i>see</i> PG 2640. (PE1645.G6) English-German and German-English, <i>see</i> PF 3640. (PE1645.R8) English-Russian and Russian-English, <i>see</i> PG 2640.
	Etymological (for dictionaries exclusively etymological), <i>see</i> PE 1580.
1650	Particular periods (of Modern English). cf. PE 274–285, PE 675–685.
(1655)	Particular authors or works. Prefer author or work in PR 1804–6049.
1660	Names. Prefer CS 2500–2509; cf. PE 1578–1579.
1667	Obsolete, archaic words, and provincialisms. Local provincialisms, <i>see</i> PE 1700–3601.

Modern English.

Lexicography.

Dictionaries—Continued.

Foreign words.

cf. PE 1582.

1670

.A2

General.

Early to 1800.

1673

Names.

(1675)

Special, by language, *see* PE 1582.

1680

.A2

Special lists. Glossaries, Vocabularies.

Early to 1850.

1683

By subjects (not provided for in
classes A-N; Q-Z).Make reference here for dictionaries
classified elsewhere.

1689

Terms and phrases.

1691

Other.

e. g. Statistical, "Frequency," etc.
(cf. PE 1449).

1693

Abbreviations, Lists of, etc.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE—DIALECTS

Works on dialects within the Middle-English period are classified with Middle English, if they are general; if local, they are classified with their special division.

1700

Linguistic geography (General. General spe-
cial).

cf. PE 1705.

Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

1701

Periodicals. Societies (General). Con-
gresses.

Local societies with their special divisions.

1702

Collections.

A1-20

Texts. Sources. Specimens, etc.

A5-Z

Monographs. Studies.

1704

Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.

1705

Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.

Philosophy. Theory. Method, *see* PE 1706-
1710.Study and teaching. History of study and
teaching.

(1706)

General.

(1708)

By country, A-Z.

(1709)

By school.

(1710)

Biography.

} Prefer PE 51-60; PE 1065-
1069.

Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Continued.

General works.

1711 Treatises.
 1712 Compends. Popular. Minor.
 1713 History of dialects.
 1714 General.
 1715 General special.
 1716 Earliest. Medieval.
 of. Anglo-Saxon, PE 125, PE 287-299, PE
 (687-693).
 Middle English, PE 525.

1716 (16th-)17th and (17th-)18th centuries.

1718 19th and 20th centuries.

Grammar.

1726 Phonology. Phonetics.
 1736 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
 1746 Syntax.
 1751 Style.
 1756 Prosody.
 1761 Etymology.
 1766 Lexicography.

1771 Regions comprising (parts of) several counties.

Dialects of England and Wales.

Under each:

(1) .A1-5 Collections, societies, etc.
 .A6-Z General and grammar.
 (2) Dictionaries.
 (3) Texts.
 (4) Local.

This table applies also to the (English) dialects
 of Scotland and Ireland, PE 2151-2609.

1801-1804 Anglesea.
 1806-1809 Bedfordshire.
 1811-1814 Berkshire.
 1816-1819 Brecknockshire.
 1821-1824 Buckinghamshire.
 1826-1829 Cheshire.
 1831-1834 Cambridgeshire.
 1836-1839 Cardiganshire.
 1841-1844 Carmarthenshire.
 1846-1849 Carnarvonshire.
 1851-1854 Cheshire.
 1856-1859 Cornwall.
 1856-1859 Cumberland.

Dialects.**Dialects of England and Wales—Continued.**

1861-1864	Denbighshire.
1866-1869	Derbyshire.
1871-1874	Devonshire.
1876-1879	Dorsetshire.
1881-1884	Durham.
1886-1889	East Anglia.
1891-1894	Essex.
1896-1899	Flintshire.
1901-1904	Glamorganshire.
1906-1909	Gloucestershire.
1911-1914	Hampshire.
1916-1919	Herefordshire.
1921-1924	Hertfordshire.
1926-1929	Huntingdonshire.
1931-1934	Isle of Man.
1936-1939	Isle of Wight.
1941-1944	Kent.
1946-1949	Lancashire.
1951-1954	Leicestershire.
1956-1959	Lincolnshire.
1961-1964	London.
1966-1969	Merionethshire.
1971-1974	Middlesex.
1976-1979	Monmouthshire.
1981-1984	Montgomeryshire.
1986-1989	Norfolk.
1991-1994	Northamptonshire.
1996-1999	Northumberland.
2001-2004	Nottinghamshire.
2006-2009	Oxfordshire.
2011-2014	Pembrokeshire.
2016-2019	Radnorshire.
2021-2024	Rutlandshire.

Dialects.

Dialects of England and Wales—Continued.

2026-2029	Shropshire.
2031-2034	Somersetshire.
2036-2039	Southampton.
2041-2044	Staffordshire.
2046-2049	Suffolk.
2051-2054	Surrey.
2056-2059	Sussex.

2061-2064	Warwickshire.
2066-2069	Westmoreland.
2071-2074	Wiltshire.
2076-2079	Worcestershire.

2081-2084	Yorkshire.
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2091-2094	Channel islands. cf. PC 2947.
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2101-2108

Dialects of Scotland (XII).

cf. Dictionaries, etc., of obsolete, archaic words and provincialisms, PE 1667.

For special counties, 2151-2364, use table before 1801-1804.

2111-2118	Early Scotch (Scots) to ca. 1650 (XII). cf. PE 500-900, Middle English.
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2121	Regions, A-2.
.M5	Midland.
.N6	Northern.
.N7	Northeastern.
.N8	Northwestern.
.S7	Southern.
.S8	Southeastern.
.S9	Southwestern.
.W4	Western.

2151-2154	Aberdeen.
2156-2159	Angus.
2161-2164	Argyll.
2166-2169	Ayr.

2171-2174	Banff.
2176-2179	Berwyk.
2181-2184	Buchan.
2186-2189	Bute.

Dialects.

Dialects of Scotland—Continued.

2191–2194	Caithness.
2196–2199	Clackmannan.
2201–2204	Clydesdale.
2206–2209	Cromarty.
2211–2214	Dumbarton.
2216–2219	Dumfries.
2221–2224	Edinburgh.
2226–2229	Elgin.
2231–2234	Fife.
2236–2239	Forfar.
2241–2244	Galloway.
2246–2249	Haddington.
2251–2254	Inverness.
2256–2259	Kincardine.
2261–2264	Kinross.
2266–2269	Kirkcudbright.
2271–2274	Lanark.
2276–2279	Linlithgow.
2281–2284	Lothian.
2286–2289	Moray.
2291–2294	Nairn.
2296–2299	Orkney Islands. cf. PD 2487.
2301–2304	Peebles.
2306–2309	Perth.
2311–2314	Renfrew.
2316–2319	Ross.
2321–2324	Roxburgh.
2326–2329	Selkirk.
2331–2334	Shetland Islands. cf PD 2485.
(2336–2339)	South Scotland, <i>see</i> PE 2121, S7.
2341–2344	Stirling.
2346–2349	Sutherland.

Dialects.**Dialects of Scotland—Continued.**

2351-2354 Tweeddale.
 (2356-2359) West Scotland, *see* PE 2121.W4.
 2361-2364 Wigtown.

Dialects of Ireland (XII).

cf. Dictionaries, etc., of obsolete, archaic words and provincialisms, PE 1667.
 For special counties, 2431-2609, use table before 1801-1804.

2411 Regions.
 2431-2434 Antrim.
 2436-2439 Armagh.
 2441-2444 Carlow.
 2446-2449 Cavan.
 2451-2454 Clare.
 2456-2459 Connaught.
 2461-2464 Cork.
 2466-2469 Donegal.
 2471-2474 Down.
 2476-2479 Dublin.
 2481-2484 Fermanagh.
 2486-2489 Galway.
 2491-2494 Kerry.
 2496-2499 Kildare.
 2501-2504 Kilkenny.
 2506-2509 King's county.
 2511-2514 Leinster.
 2516-2519 Leitrim.
 2521-2524 Limerick.
 2526-2529 Londonderry.
 2531-2534 Longford.
 2536-2539 Louth.
 2541-2544 Mayo.
 2546-2549 Meath.
 2551-2554 Monaghan.
 2556-2559 Munster.
 2561-2564 Queen's county.

	Dialects.	
2566-2569	Dialects of Ireland (XII)—Continued	
	Roscommon.	
2571-2574	Sligo.	
2576-2579	Tipperary.	
2581-2584	Tyrone.	
2586-2589	Ulster.	
2591-2594	Waterford.	
2596-2599	Westmeath.	
2601-2604	Wexford.	
2606-2609	Wicklow.	
(2701-2708)	Provincialisms. Archaisms. Obsolete words and phrases.	
	General, <i>see PE 1701-1706.</i>	
	Dictionaries, <i>see PE 1667.</i>	
	Local, <i>see PE 1801-3601.</i> cf. also Slang. Argot, PE 3701-3727.	
2751	English in foreign parts (General).	
2801-2849	United States (and America general) (V).	
	Special regions (XII).	
2901-2908	New England.	
2911-2918	Middle States.	
2921-2928	South.	
2941-2948	Northwest.	
2961-2968	Southwest.	
3101	Particular states, A-W. May be subdivided later.	
	Collections.	
	General and Grammar.	
	Dictionaries.	
	Texts.	
	Local.	
3201-3249	Canada. British America (V).	
3301	West Indies.	
3401	Africa.	
3501	Asia.	
3601	Australia.	

Slang. Argot. Vulgarisms.

cf. PE 1460

3701 Collections.
Texts.
3705 Collections, General.
3707 Individual.
3711 General works.
3715 Grammatical studies.
3719 Miscellaneous.
3721 Dictionaries. Lists.
Special classes.
Under each: Texts. Studies Vocabu-
laries.
3726 Beggars, Gipsies, Tramps, Thieves, etc.
3727 Other, A-Z.
e. g. S7 Soldiers.
3729 Special. By country, A-Z.

ENGLISH LITERATURE, *see* PR.AMERICAN LITERATURE, *see* PS.

PF

TEUTONIC LANGUAGES

TEUTONIC LANGUAGES

(cf. Note 12, p. 63)

PF

DUTCH (I)

1-693 Subdivided like PF 3001-3693.
645.F5 Dictionaries, Dutch-French.
.G5 Dictionaries, Dutch-German.

700 Linguistic geography. Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
cf. PF 705.

701 Linguistic geography.
cf. PF 1401-1499, PF 5701-5704, 5706-5709.
Periodicals. Societies. Congresses.
Local societies with their special divisions.
Collections.

702 Texts. Sources. Specimens, etc.
703 Monographs. Studies.
704 Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
705 Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.
Study and teaching (Theory and History).
(706) General.
(708) By country, A-Z. } For reference mainly;
(709) By school. } prefer PF 85, PF 51-
(710) Biography.
(710.9) Bibliography, *see* Z 2445.
General works.
711 Treatises.
712 Compends. Popular. Minor.
History of dialects.
cf. PF 75-(87).
713 General.
714 General special.
715 Earliest. Medieval.
716 (16th-) 17th and (17th-)18th centuries.
718 19th and 20th centuries.

	Dutch.	
721	Dialects, Provincialisms, etc.—Continued.	
716	Grammar.	
736	Phonology. Phonetics.	
746	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.	
751	Syntax.	
756	Style.	
761	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.	
766	Etymology.	
	Lexicography.	
771-778	Early Dutch to ca. 1550 (XII).	
	(Including "Old Low Franconian ca. 800 to 1200 and Middle Dutch ca. 1200 to 1550.)	
	By region, province, etc. (XII and XIV).	
781	Regions (other than 791-854).	
791-798	Dutch Friesian.	
801-808	cf. note 18, p. 119.	
811-818	Dutch (Holland).	
	Friesian-West Franconian.	
	cf. note 18, p. 119.	
	Franconian (Low Franconian).	
	cf. PF 771-778; PF 5640.	
821-828	West Franconian (Flemish).	
	For treatises, dictionaries, etc., confined to local dialects; for general works favor PF 1001-1184.	
831-838	East Franconian (Flemish).	
	cf. note under PF 821-828.	
841-844	Saxon Franconian.	
846-849	Saxon.	
851-854	Friesian-Saxon.	
(857)	Provincialisms. Archaisms. <i>See</i> PF 667.	
	Local provincialisms classified with their special divisions.	
859	Dutch in foreign parts (general).	
861	Africa.	
871-874	Transvaal and Orange River Colony.	
881-884	Cape Colony.	
891	America.	
901	Asia.	
911	Dutch East Indies.	

Dutch.

(921) Dialects, Provincialisms, etc.—Continued.
 Creole Dutch, *see* PM 7861-4.

951 Argot. Slang. Vulgarisms.
 Collections.
 Texts.

955 Collections (General).
 957 Special.

961 General works.

966 Grammatical studies.

969 Miscellaneous.

971 Dictionaries. Lists.
 Special classes.
 May be subdivided, under each: Texts.
 Studies. Vocabularies.

975 Beggars. Gipsies. Tramps. Thieves,
 etc.

977 Other, alphabetically.

979 Special. Local, alphabetically.

DUTCH LITERATURE*See* PT 5001-5980**FLEMISH (III)****Philology.**

1001 Periodicals.
 1003 Societies.
 Collections.
 Monographs. Studies.
 1007 Various authors.
 1009 Individual authors.
 (1012) Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.
 Prefer PF 705.

1015 History.
 1019 Study and teaching.
 1023 General works.

Language.

1024 General. Relation to other languages.
 1025 History.

Flemish—Continued.

Grammar.

1033 General works. Compends (advanced).
 Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
 1035 Text-books. Exercises.
 Readers. Chrestomathies.
 1036 Primary.
 1037 Intermediate. Advanced.
 1039 Conversation. Phrase books.
 1040 Phonology.
 Phonetics.
 1051 Special: Vowels, Consonants, etc.
 (1061-1067) Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
 General.
 Noun, Verb, etc., *see* PF 1070-1097.
 1069 Tables. Paradigms.
 Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
 1070 Miscellaneous.
 1071 Noun.
 1077 Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
 1083 Pronoun.
 Verb.
 General.
 1097 Special.
 1101 Particle.
 Syntax.
 General.
 1125 Special.
 1135 Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
 1153 Prosody. Metrics. Rhythemics.
 Etymology.
 1161 Treatises.
 1163 Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
 1164 Foreign elements.
 1165 Semantics.
 1167 Synonyms. Antonyms. Homonyms.

Flemish—Continued.

Lexicography

Dictionaries.

1175 Flemish (including Flemish-Dutch).
 1178 Polyglot.
 1179 Flemish-English; English-Flemish.
 1181 Dictionaries with definitions in other
 languages, French, German, etc.,
 A-Z.
 1184 Special dictionaries.
 Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc., see
 PF 700-979; Local dialects, PF 811-

Flemish literature. *see* PT 6000-6471

FRIESIAN LANGUAGE (IV).¹⁸

Philology.

1401	Periodicals, Societies, etc.
1402	Collections.
(A2)	Texts. Sources. Specimens, etc. Prefer PF 1513.
A5-Z	Monographs. Studies.

¹⁸ Comprises: 1. *Old Friesian* to ca. 1500.

2. *East Friesian* of Wangeroog, and Saaterland (Oldenburg) (not to be confused with the Low German dialect "Ost Friesisch," for which see PF 5641-5844);
3. *North Friesian* (west coast of Schleswig, Halligen Islands, Helgoland, Sylt, Amrum, and Föhr);
4. *West Friesian* (province of Friesland, and islands of Schiermonnikoog, and Terschelling).
cf. Th. Siebs, *Geschichte der friesischen sprache in Paul's Grundriss der german. philol.* I (1901), p. 1152-1464.
Works confined strictly to a local dialect are classified in PF 1497.
(cf. also PF 791-818: Franconian-Friesian dialects.)

Note. For works classified in PF 791-818, use the subject headings:

1. Dutch language—Dialects. and, as the case may be'

2. Friesian language—Dialects.

For works classified in PF 1497, use the subject heading:

Friesian language—Dialects,

without special distinction as to East, North, or West Friesian.

For works classified in PF 5641-5644, use the subject heading:

Low German language—Dialects—East Friesland

Flemish—Continued.

Grammar.

1033 General works. Compends (advanced).
 1035 Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
 Text-books. Exercises.
 Readers. Chrestomathies.
 1036 Primary.
 1037 Intermediate. Advanced.
 1039 Conversation. Phrase books.
 1040 Phonology.
 1041 Phonetics.
 1051 Special: Vowels, Consonants, etc.
 (1061-1067) Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
 1059 General.
 1069 Noun, Verb, etc., *see* PF 1070-1097.
 Tables. Paradigms.
 Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
 1070 Miscellaneous.
 1071 Noun.
 1077 Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
 1083 Pronoun.
 Verb.
 1085 General.
 1097 Special.
 1101 Particle.
 Syntax.
 1113 General.
 1125 Special.
 Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
 Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.
 Etymology.
 1161 Treatises.
 1163 Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
 1164 Foreign elements.
 1165 Semantics.
 1167 Synonyms. Antonyms. Homonyms.

	Flemish—Continued.
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries.
1175	Flemish (including Flemish-Dutch).
1178	Polyglot.
1179	Flemish-English; English-Flemish.
1181	Dictionaries with definitions in other languages, French, German, etc., A-Z.
1184	Special dictionaries. Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc., <i>see</i> PF 700-979; Local dialects, PF 811- 838.
	Flemish literature, <i>see</i> PT 6000-6471.
	FRIESIAN LANGUAGE (IV)¹⁸
	Philology.
1401	Periodicals, Societies, etc.
1402	Collections.
(.A2)	Texts. Sources. Specimens, etc. Prefer PF 1513.
.A5-Z	Monographs. Studies.

¹⁸ Comprises: 1. *Old Friesian* to ca. 1500.

2. *East Friesian* of Wangeroog, and Saaterland (Oldenburg)
(not to be confused with the Low German dialect "Ost
Friesisch," for which *see* PF 5641-5644);
3. *North Friesian* (west coast of Schleswig, Halligen Islands,
Helgoland, Sylt, Amrum, and Fohr);
4. *West Friesian* (province of Friesland, and islands of Schier-
monnikoog, and Terschelling).
 cf. Th. Siebs, *Geschichte der friesischen sprache in Paul's
Grundriss der german. philol. I* (1901), p. 1152-1461
 Works confined strictly to a local dialect are classified in
 PF 1497.
 (*cf. also* PF 791-818; Franconian-Friesian dialects.)

Note. For works classified in PF 791-818, use the sub-
ject headings:

1. Dutch language—Dialects.
and, as the case may be:

2. Friesian language—Dialects.

For works classified in PF 1497, use the subject heading:
 Friesian language—Dialects,
 without special distinction as to East, North, or West
 Friesian.

For works classified in PF 5641-5644, use the subject
heading:
 Low German language—Dialects—East Friesland

GERMAN (I)

Philology.¹⁰

Periodicals.

3001	English and American.
3003	German.
3004	Dutch. Scandinavian.
3009	Other.
3010	Annals. Yearbooks, etc.
3011-19	Societies. (Subdivided like PF 3001-9.)
3021	Congresses. Collections. Monographs. Studies.
3025	Various authors. Series.
3026	Occasional. "Festschriften" (A-Z, by subject honored).
3027	Individual authors.
3031	Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
(3033)	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc. Prefer PF 3705.
3035	Philosophy. Theory. Method.
3037	Relations.
	History.
3051	General.
3053-3058	Special periods (Table I).
3060	By country.
(3062)	Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, <i>see</i> Z 7036-7040.
	Biography. Memoirs. Correspondence.
3063	Collective.
3064	Individual.
	Study and teaching.
3065	General.
3066	General special.
3068	By country, A-Z.
3069	By university, college, school, etc.
3071	General works.

¹⁰ Here are classified periodicals, treatises, etc., devoted entirely or prevailingly to German philology and language; for Germanic (Teutonic) philology, *see* PD 1-777, PD 1001-1068.

	German language.
	cf. PE 1073-1095 for extended schedule.
3073	Treatises (General).
3074	General special. e. g. Relation to other languages.
3075	History.
3077-3087	Special periods (Table I).
3091	Compends.
3095	Popular. Minor.
	Grammar.
3097	Theory. Terminology. cf. PF 3035.
(3098)	History. Prefer PF 3051-3060.
	Comprehensive works. Compends (advanced).
3099	Comparative.
3101	Historical.
	Descriptive.
3103	Early to 1800.
3105	Later, 1801-
	Text-books. Exercises.
3109	Early to 1870.
3111	Later, 1871- Script, see PF 3158.
	Readers. Chrestomathies.
	Primers and primary grade.
3114	Early (to 1870).
3115	Later, 1871-
	Intermediate. Advanced.
3116	Early (to 1870).
3117	Later, 1871-
3118	Outlines. Syllabi. Tables.
3119	Quizzes. Examination questions, etc.
3120	Special classes of students, A-Z. e. g. C7 Commerce (cf. HF 5728). .S7 Soldiers.
3121	Conversation. Phrase books.
3127	Readers on special subjects, A-Z. cf. PE 1127. (.S3) Science, prefer Q 213.
3129	Text-books for foreign students (other than English). By nationality, A-Z. cf. PE 1129-30.

3131	German language.
3135	Grammar—Continued.
3137	Phonology.
3139	Phonetics.
3141	Pronunciation.
3143	Accent.
3144	Orthography. Spelling.
3145	History.
3146	General works.
3147	Spelling books. Rules. Exercises.
3148	Early to 1850.
3149	Later, 1851—
3150	Official rules.
3151	.A2 German Empire.
3152	.A3 Prussia.
3153	.A31 Baden.
3154	.A33 Bavaria.
3155	.A35 Hesse.
3156	.A37 Saxony.
3157	.A39 Württemberg.
3158	.A4 Austria.
3159	.A5 Switzerland.
3160	.A6-Z Other. By author.
3161	Glossaries. Lists, etc.
3162	Special topics.
3163	e. g. Use of capitals.
3164	Spelling reform.
3165	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
3166	Treatises.
3167	Early to 1870.
3168	Later, 1871—
3169	Alphabet (including Script).
3170	Vowels.
3171	Gradation, <i>see</i> Verb.
3172	Mutation (Umlaut).
3173	cf. Noun. Verb.
3174	Diphthongs.
3175	Consonants.
3176	Particular consonants.
3177	Syllabication.
3178	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
3179	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes.
(3180)	Noun. Declension.
(3181)	Adjective. Adverb. } Prefer PF 3201—
(3182)	Comparison. } 3319.
(3183)	Verb. Conjugation.
3184	Tables. Paradigms.

	German language.
	Grammar—Continued.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
3199	Miscellaneous.
3201	Noun.
3211	Gender.
3221	Case.
3241	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
3251	Article.
3261	Pronoun.
3271	Verb.
3285	Voice.
3290	Mood.
3301	Tense.
3315	Special classes of verbs.
	e. g. .A8 Auxiliary.
	.I6 Impersonal.
	.P8 Praeterito-praesentia.
3321	Particle.
3335	Preposition.
	Syntax.
3361	General.
3365	Outlines.
3369	General special.
	Sentence.
3375	General.
3385	Classes of sentences. Clauses and phrases.
3390	Order of words.
3395	Other special.
3400	Usage of particular authors, A-Z. Prefer author in PT; general reference here; cf. Note under PC 1400.
	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
3410	Treatises.
3420	Text-books.
3425	Exercises and specimens.
3430	List of subjects. Outline topics.
(3432)	Readers for rhetorical analysis. For reference mainly; prefer PF 1117, 1127.
(3433)	Particular authors, <i>see</i> PT.
3435	Style. Invention. Narrative, etc.
3440	Figures and tropes, similes, allegory, etc.
3445	Choice of words. Vocabulary.

	German language.
3450	Style. Composition. Rhetoric—Contd.
3460	Punctuation.
3477	Idioms. Errors. Corrections.
3483	Special classes of composition.
3485	Documents. <i>Précis</i> -writing.
3483	Letter writing.
3495	Business, <i>see</i> HF 5728.
3497	Text-books.
	Specimens. Collections.
	cf. PT 1349-1352.
3495	Early works to 1870.
3497	Later works, 1871—
	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.
(3501)	History of metrical studies.
	For reference mainly; prefer PF 3505; cf.
	PF 3051-3060.
	Treatises (Theory and history of versification).
3504	Early (to 1800).
3505	Later, 1801—
3509	Text-books. Compends.
3511	Exercises. Specimens
3517	Rime.
3519	Riming dictionaries.
3521	Special by form, A-Z.
	e. g. E6 Epic.
3531	Special meters, A-Z.
3541	Other special.
	e. g. Imitation of foreign meters.
3551	Particular authors.
	Prefer author in PT; cf. Note under PC 1400.
3559	Rhythm.
3561	Rhythm in prose.
	Etymology.
3571	Treatises.
3576	Names.
	cf. DD, CS.
3580	Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
3582	Special elements: Foreign words, etc.
	.A3 General.
	.A5-Z Special, by language.
	cf. PF 3670.
3584	Folk etymology.
	cf. GR.

	German language.
3585	Etymology—Continued.
3591	Semantics
3595	Synonyms. Antonyms.
3599	Homonyms.
	Particular words, A-Z.
	Lexicography.
3601	Collections.
3611	General works. History. Treatises.
(3615)	Biography of lexicographers, <i>see</i> PF 3063-64.
3617	Criticism of particular dictionaries (by author, or title of dictionary, A-Z).
	Dictionaries.
3620	German only.
3625	Early to 1850.
3628	Later, 1851-
3630	Minor, abridged, school dictionaries.
	Supplementary (New words, Neologisms, etc.).
	cf. PF 3670.
	Interlingual.
3635	Polyglot (definitions in two or more languages).
	Prefer P361, P765, PB 331.
	Bilingual.
3640	Classify with language less known; make general reference here for each language classified elsewhere.
	German-English; English-German.
	.A2 Early works to 1850.
3643	German-French; French-German.
	Prefer PC 2645 .G2-3.
(3645)	{ German-Dutch [-Italian; -Spanish] see PF 645; PC 1645; PC 4645. German-Slavic (Polish; Russian, etc.), <i>see</i> PG. German-Oriental, etc., <i>see</i> PJ-PM.
3650	Etymological, <i>see</i> PF 3580.
	Particular periods (of Modern German). cf. PF 3974-3977, 4327-4345, 4587-4595.
(3655)	Particular authors or works.
	Prefer author or work, in PT; cf. Note under PC 1400.
3660	Names.
	Prefer CS; cf. PF 3576, PF 3673.

	German language.
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries—Continued.
3667	Obsolete, archaic words and provincialisms.
	Local provincialisms, <i>see</i> PF 5071–5844.
	Foreign words.
	<i>cf.</i> PF 3582.
3670	General.
3673	Names.
	<i>cf.</i> PF 3660.
(3675)	Special, by language, <i>see</i> PF 3582.
	Special lists. Terms and phrases.
3680	Miscellaneous.
3683	By subject (other than provided for in classes A–N, Q–Z).
	Make reference here for dictionaries classified elsewhere.
3689	Dictionaries of terms and phrases.
3691	Other.
	e. g. Statistical "Frequency," etc. (<i>cf.</i> PF 3445).
3693	Abbreviations.

OLD HIGH GERMAN (III)

3801–3823	Philology.
	Generalities: Periodicals, etc., <i>see</i> PF 3001–3071, PD 1–71.
	Language.
3824	Treatises.
3825	History. } <i>cf.</i> PF 3073–75.
	Grammar.
3831	Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
3835	Elementary. Introductory.
3837	Readers. Chrestomathies.
3838	Special dialects, A–Z. <i>cf.</i> PF 5000–5504.
.A5	Alemannic.
.B3	Bavarian.
.F7	Franconian.

	Old High German.
	Grammar—Continued.
	Phonology.
3840	General.
3853	Vowels, Consonants, etc.
3859	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
3861	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
3869	Noun, Verb, etc., <i>see</i> PF 3870–3901.
	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
3870	Miscellaneous.
3871	Noun.
3877	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
3883	Pronoun.
	Verb.
3885	General.
3887	Special.
3901	Particle.
	Syntax.
3913	General.
3925	Special.
3931	Usage of particular authors and works, A–Z.
3953	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.
3961	Etymology.
3963	Foreign elements, by language, A–Z.
3965	Semantics.
3973	Lexicography.
3974	Glossaries.
3975	Dictionaries.
3976	Special: Names, etc.
3977	Special dialects, A–Z.
	Literature.
	History, <i>see</i> PT 183.
	Collections.
3985	General.
3986	Minor.
	<i>cf.</i> PF3837.
3986.5	Translations, by language, A3–Z.
	.A1, Modern German, by date.

Old High German Literature—Continued.
Individual works and authors.

3987 A—N.
 e. g. *H5-7* Hildebrandslied.
 M6-8 Muspilli.

3988 Notker III *Labeo, Teutonicus*, d. 1022.
.A1 Collected and selected works. By date.
 Latin, *see PA . . .*
 Latin-German.
 Aristoteles.
.A2 Categoriae.
.A25 *De interpretatione*.
.A3 Bible. O. T. Psalms.
.A4 Bible. O. T. Psalms (Vienna
 manuscript).
.A5 Boethius. *De consolatione philo-
 sophiae*.
.A6 *De musica*.
 *e in German only; based upon Boe-
 thius. De musica*.
.A7 Martianus Capella, *De nuptiis
 philologiae et Mercurii*.
.A8-Z3 Biography. Criticism.
.Z4A-Z Language.
.Z5 Glossaries.

3989 Otfrid, *of Weissenburg, 9th cent.*
 *Liber Evangeliorum theotisce conscrip-
 tus (Krist)*.
.A1 Editions. By date.
 Translations.
.A2 Modern German.
.A3-39 Other. By Language and date.
.A4-Z3 Biography. Criticism.
.Z4A-Z Language. Metrics, etc.
.Z5 Glossaries. By date.

3991 O-Z.

OLD SAXON
(to ca. 1100 A. D.)

3992 Language.
.A1-5 Collections.

	Old Saxon.
	Language—Continued.
3994	General works. Grammar.
3995	Metrics.
3996	Etymology. Dictionaries. Glossaries.
3997	Literature.
. A1	Collections of texts.
. A5-Z	General works.
	Individual works.
	Genesis.
3998. A2	Texts, by date.
. A5-Z	Criticism.
3999	Heliand.
. A2	Editions, by date.
	Translations.
. A31	Modern German.
. A32	English.
. A33	French.
. A34-39	Other languages.
4000	Criticism. Language, etc.
. Z5	Dictionaries. Glossaries.

MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN (II)
(1050/1100-ca. 1500 A. D.)

Philology.

Generalities: Periodicals, etc., *see* PF 3001-3071; PD 1-71.

Language.

4043	General
4045	History } Prefer PF 3073-75.
	Grammar.
4061	Historical, Comparative. Descriptive.
4067	Elementary. Introductory.
4069	Readers. Chrestomathies.
	Phonology.
4076	General.
4089	Special: Vowels, Consonants, etc.
4101	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
4103	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
	Special: Noun, Verb, etc.
	Prefer PF 4119-4171.
4111	Tables. Paradigms.

Middle High German.

Grammar—Continued.

Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).

- 4119 Miscellaneous.
- 4121 Noun.
- 4133 Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
- 4141 Pronoun.
- 4171 Verb.
 - 4145 General.
 - 4159 Special.
 - 4201 Particle.
- 4225 Syntax.
 - 4231 General.
 - 4225 Special:
- 4231 Usage of particular authors or works, A-Z.
 - Prefer author or work in PT with reference here. cf. Note under PC 1400.

Style. Rhetoric.

- 4240 General.
- 4255 Special.

Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.

- 4275 Treatises.
- 4283 Rime. Rime dictionaries.
 - For particular authors or works, prefer author or work, with reference here.
- 4295 Other special.
- 4297 Special authors or works.
 - Prefer author or work, with reference here

Etymology.

- 4301 Treatises.
- 4303 Names.
- 4307 Special elements (Foreign words, etc.).
- 4310 Semantics.

Lexicography.

- 4327 Dictionaries (definitions in German).
- 4333 Other.
- 4333 Special.
- 4339 Particular authors or works.
 - Prefer author or work, with reference here.
- 4341 Names.
- 4345 Other: Special subjects.

PF	TEUTONIC LANGUAGES	PF
Middle High German—Continued.		
(4350)	Linguistic geography, <i>see</i> PF 5000.	
Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.		
General, <i>see</i> PF 4061–4345.		
Special: Local, etc., <i>see</i> PF 5001–5844.		
EARLY MODERN GERMAN (IV)		
(1400/1500–ca. 1700)		
Philology.		
(4501–4513)	Generalities: Periodicals, etc., <i>see</i> PF 3001–3071.	
Language.		
4514	General	} Prefer PF 3073–75.
4515	History	}
Grammar.		
(4519)	Contemporaneous, <i>see</i> PF 3103, PF 3109.	
4521	Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.	
4523	Elementary. Introductory.	
4525	Readers. Chrestomathies.	
4528	Phonology.	
Special, <i>see</i> PF 3135–3168.		
4539	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.	
Special, <i>see</i> PF 3175–3359.		
4571	Syntax.	
Special, <i>see</i> PF 3365–3395.		
4573	Usage of particular authors or works, A–Z.	
Prefer author, in PT, with reference here. cf. note under PC 1400.		
4577	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.	
4581	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.	
Etymology. Semantics, etc., <i>see</i> PF 3571–3599.		
Lexicography.		
4587	Treatises.	
Dictionaries. Glossaries, etc.		
4591	General.	
Special.		
(4592)	Authors.	
Prefer author, in PT, with reference here. cf. note under PC 1400.		
(4593)	Names.	
Prefer PF 3660.		
4595	Other special, A–Z.	
Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.		
Prefer PF 5000–5000, PF 5016.		

GERMAN LANGUAGE—DIALECTS

5000 **Linguistic geography.**
 cf. PF 5005.

5001 **Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.**
 Periodicals. Societies. Congresses.
 Local societies in PF 5071-5844.
 Collections.
 Texts. Sources. Specimens, etc.
 Monographs. Studies.
 . A1-29 **Several authors.**
 . A3-Z **Individual authors.**

5002 **Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.**

5003 **Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.**

5004 **Philosophy Theory Method, see PF 3035.**

5005 **Study and teaching. History of study and teaching.**

(5006) **General.**

(5008) **By country, A-Z.**

(5009) **By school.**

(5010) **Biography.**

5011 **General works.**

5012 **Treatises.**
 Compends. Outlines, syllabi, etc. Popular. Minor.

5013 **History of dialects.**

5014 **History of literary German ("Schriftsprache"),**
 see PF 3075.

5015 **General.**
 General special.
 Earliest. Medieval.
 Old High German, PF 3801-3991.
 Middle High German, PF 4043-4350.
 Old Saxon, PF 3992-4000.

5016 **(16th-)17th, and (17th-)18th centuries.**
 cf. PF 4514-4595.

5018 **19th and 20th centuries.**

5021 **Grammar.**

5026 **Phonology. Phonetics.**

5036 **Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.**

5046 **Syntax.**

5051 **Style.**

5056 **Prosody. Metrics. Rhythemics.**

German dialects, etc.—Continued.

5061 Etymology.
 5066 Lexicography.
 5071 Regions (other than PF 5101–5844).
 e. g. .B3 Baden.

High German Dialects (XII, XIV, XV).

5101–5108 Upper German.
 Old High German, *see* PF 3800–3999.
 Middle High German, *see* PF 4001–4350.
 5121–5128 (5129) Alemannic dialects (General).
 Old Alemannic, *see* PF 3838.A5.
 5131–5138 Swiss.
 General.
 Particular dialects.
 Under each:
 (1) .A1–5 Collections, etc.
 .A6–Z General and Grammar.
 (2) Dictionaries.
 (3) Texts.
 (4) Local.
 5141–5144 Aargau.
 5146–5149 Appenzell.
 5151–5154 Basel.
 5156–5159 Bern.
 5161–5164 Freiburg.
 5166–5169 Gallen, *see* St. Gallen.
 5171–5174 Glarus.
 5176–5179 Graubünden (Grisons).
 5181–5184 Luzern.
 5186–5189 St. Gallen.
 5191–5194 Schaffhausen.
 5196–5199 Schwyz.
 5201–5204 Solothurn.
 5206–5209 Tessin.
 5211–5214 Thurgau.
 5216–5219 Unterwalden.
 5226–5229 Uri.
 5231–5234 Wallis (Valais).
 5236–5239 Zürich.
 5241–5248 Zug.
 5261–5264 Alsatian.
 Including Alemannic dialects in Baden.
 Breisgau.

	German Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
	High German Dialects (XII, XIV, XV).
	Upper German—Continued.
5281-5288	Swabian.
5291-5294	Swabian in West Prussia.
5301-5308	Bavarian-Austrian.
(5309)	Old Bavarian, <i>see</i> PF 3838.B3.
5311-5318	Bavarian (General).
5321-5324	Austrian (General).
5326-5329	Austria, Upper.
5331-5334	Austria, Lower.
5336-5339	Vienna.
	<i>(see</i> Bavarian dialect in Bohemia, PF 5396- 5399.
Bohemia	East Middle German, PF 5506-5509; PF 5541-5544.
5341-5344	Carinthia.
5346-5349	Salzburg.
5351-5354	Styria.
5356-5359	Transylvania, <i>see</i> PF 5496-5499.
5361-5364	Tyrol colony.
5364. F4	Southern Tyrol.
S4	Fersina valley.
T7	Cimbrian.
	Sette Comuni.
	Tredici Comuni.
	Other local, A-Z.
	e. g. .F7, Friaul .L8, Luserna.
5369	Tyrol colony in Moravia.
5371-5374	Isolated dialects of Austria ("Sprachinseln").
	Carniola (Krain).
	Deutschruth.
	Gottschec.
	Zarz.
5375	Hungary (XV).
5377	Banat (XV).
5379	Bukovina (XV).

	German dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
	High German Dialects (XII, XIV, XV).
	Upper German—Continued.
5381-5384	Dialects of the Upper Palatinate (Ober Pfalz) and Western Bohemia.
5396-5399	Bavarian dialect in Bohemia. (cf. PF 5541-5544.)
	Upper Franconian, South (Southern Rheno-) } Franconian, } see PF 5411- East Franconian, } 5429.
5401-5408	Middle German (Central German; Mid-land German). (To include works restricted to West Middle German. East Middle German, see PF 5506-5509.)
5411-5414	Franconian (General). cf. PF 3838.F7, PF 5840, PF 821-854.
5416-5419	Upper and East Franconian.
5421-5424	Henneberg.
5426-5429	Rheno-Franconian.
5431-5434	Palatinate dialects, including Eastern Lorraine. Pennsylvania German, see PF 5931-5938.
	Palatinate dialects in Russia, see PF 5876.
5441-5444	Hessian (Southern and Upper Hessian). Hessian (Lower).
5451-5454	Middle (Moselle) Franconian.
5461-5464	Siegerland.
5466-5469	Sayn.
5471-5474	Westerwald.
5476-5479	Moselle valley, Saarlouis to Koblenz.
5481-5484	Eifel.
5486-5489	Luxemburg.
5491-5494	Transylvania.
5496-5499	Ripuarian Franconian (Southern). (Cologne-Aachen).
5501-5504	Ripuarian Franconian (Northern) see PF 5640.

	German Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
	High German Dialects (XII, XIV, XV)—
	Continued.
5506-5509	East Middle German.
5511-5514	Thuringian-Upper Saxon.
551 ^p 119	Thuringian.
5521-5524	Osterland dialect.
5531-5534	Meissen dialect.
5536	Anhalt.
5541-5544	Erzgebirge and northern Bohemia. cf. Bavarian dialect in Bohemia, PF 5396-5399.
5551-5554	Lusatian-Silesian (including Lower Silesian).
5556-5559	Lusatian.
5561-5564	Silesian (Dialects of the Sudetic mountains).
5566-5569	Austrian Silesian, including the German dialects in Moravia and Igla.
5571-5574	Riesengebirge and Glatz.
5576-5579	Silesian in Ermland (East Prussia)
5581-5584	Silesian in northern Hungary.
5601-5629	Low German (VI).
5631-5638	Old Saxon, <i>see</i> PF 3992-4000. Middle Low German (XII). (5638) For editions of texts without grammatical treatises, prefer PT 4846.
5640	Low Franconian (Northern Ripuarian) (XV). cf. PF 821-854.
5641-5644	Low Saxon. Generalities: Periodicals, Societies, etc., <i>see</i> PF 5601-5629. Northern Low Saxon. East Friesian. (<i>Not</i> a dialect of the Friesian language, but of the German region known as Ost Friesland. cf. note 18, p. 119).
5645	Jeverland.
5646	Oldenburg.
5648	Lower Weser valley.
5649	Bremen.
5651	Stade.
5653	Lüneburg-Uelzen.

German Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

Low German (VI).

Low Saxon.

Northern Low Saxon—Continued.

Hamburg.

Schleswig-Holstein, including works
confined to Schleswig.

5655

5656-5659

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5666-5669

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5681-5684

5701-5704

5706-5709

5741-5744

5751

5758

5771-5774

5781-5784

5786-5789

5796-5799

5811-5814

5821-5824

5831-5834

5841-5844

(5851-5858)

5861

5871

5876

Provincialisms. Archaisms.

General, *see* PF 5001-5066.Dictionaries, *see* PF 3667.Local, *see* PF 5071-5844.

German in foreign parts (General).

Austria-Hungary.

Dialects in PF 5301/8-5371/4, 5541-5569.

Italy, *see* PF 5366-5369.

Russia.

cf. PF 5841/4.

German dialects. Provincialisms, etc.**German in foreign parts (General)—Con.**

5881 Switzerland.
 Dialects, *see* PF 5141-5230.
 5891 Africa. By country, A-Z.
 5901 Asia. By country, A-Z.
 5921 America.
 5925 North America.
 5931-5938 Pennsylvania German (XII).
 5941 South America. By country, A-Z.
 5951 Australia.

Argot. Slang.

5971 Collections.
 Texts.
 5975 Collections. General.
 5977 Separate.
 5981 General works.
 5986 Grammatical studies.
 5989 Miscellaneous.
 5991 Dictionaries. Lists.
 Special classes.
 May be subdivided, under each: Texts;
 Studies; Vocabularys.
 5995 Beggars. Gipsies. Tramps. Thieves,
 etc.
 5997 Other, alphabetically.
 5999 Special. Local, A-Z.

GERMAN LITERATURE*See* PT 1-3961

PG

SLAVIC, BALTO-SLAVIC,
ALBANIAN



SLAVIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES

PG

GENERAL (II)

Philology.

- 1 Periodicals. Annuals, etc.
- 6 Societies.
- 11 Congresses.
- Collections.
 - 13 Monographs. Studies.
 - 14 Various authors. Series.
 - 15 Occasional. "Festschriften" (A-Z, by subject honored).
 - 19 Individual authors.
 - (20) Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
 - Atlases, Maps, Charts, Tables.
 - PREFER PG 393.
 - 21 Philosophy. Theory. Method.
 - 23 Relations.
 - History (of philology).
 - 25 General.
 - 31 By country, A-Z.
 - Biography. Memoirs. Correspondence
 - 33 Collective.
 - 34 Individual.
 - Study and teaching.
 - 35 General.
 - 36 General special.
 - 38 By country, A-Z.
 - 39 By university, institution, etc., A-Z.
 - 41 General works.

Languages.

- Works dealing with all, or with several of the languages specified in PG (601-8801; cf. also PG (411)-480).
- 43 Treatises.
- 44 Relation to other languages.
- 45 History.
- 53 Compends.
- 57 Popular works. Minor works.

Languages—Continued.

Grammar.

59	Comparative. Historical. Descriptive.
67	Elementary. Introductory.
69	Readers.
73	Conversation. Phrase books.
76	Phonology.
77	Phonetics.
89	Alphabet (including Script).
90	General.
91	Transliteration.
92	Glagolitic.
93	Cyrillic.
94	Vowels.
95	Diphthongs.
97	Consonants.
101	Particular letters.
119–191	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence. Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax). (Divided by Table II.)
201–225	Syntax. (Divided by Table II.)
240	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
275	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.
301	Etymology
303	Treatises.
305	Names.
307	Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
310	Foreign elements.
319	Semantics.
	Particular words.
320	Lexicography
323	Collections.
331	Treatises.
335	Dictionaries.
	General.
350	Special.
	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
	Linguistic geography. cf. PG 393.
351	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
355	Periodicals. Collections.
	General works.

Languages.**Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.****Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Contd.****Grammar.**

361

General.

365

Special.

390

Dictionaries.

393

Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables.

400

Slang. Argot.**SPECIAL GROUPS**

(411-417)

Proto-Slavic ("Urslavisch") (VIII).

For reference mainly; prefer PG 1-400.

431-459

Yugoslavic (VI).

Slovenian; Serbo-Croatian; Bulgarian.

Generalities: Periodicals, etc., *see* PG 1-15.

437

History.

Prefer PG 45.

Script, *see* PG 89-97.**Grammar.**

438

Comparative. Historical. Descriptive.

439

Elementary. Introductory.

441

Phonology. Phonetics.

443

Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.

445

Syntax.

451

Etymology.**Lexicography.**

453

Treatises.

455

Dictionaries.

459

Linguistic geography. Dialects.

Prefer PG 350-400.

Eastern Slavic.Russian; Ukrainian; White Russian, *see* PG

2000-3900.

471-489

Western Slavic.(Polish; Polabish. Sorbisch; Bohemian (Czech);
Slovak; subdivided like PG 31-459. cf. PG
4000-7659.)Lechish (L'ach, Lekhite) languages, *see* Polish, etc.,
PG 6700, 6790; PG 7900-7925.**Balto-Slavic, *see* PG 8001-9000.**

SLAVIC LITERATURE (GENERAL)

500 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
 Prefer PG 1-15.
 History.
 General works. Compends.
 501 General special. Minor.
 502 Collected essays.
 503 Biography (Collected).
 (504.9) Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, *see* Z 7041-
 7044.
 505 Origins.
 (506) To 1800.
 Prefer PG 501-502.
 507 19th and 20th centuries.
 510 Poetry.
 511 Drama.
 512 Other.
 Folk literature.
 513 History.
 514 Collections of texts (exclusively).
 518 Translations. By language, A-Z.
 Collections.
 520 General.
 521 Poetry.
 522 Drama.
 523 Other.
 Translations (XXX).
 (541-543) From foreign literatures into various Slavic
 languages.
 551-552 From Slavic literatures into foreign lan-
 guages.
 Special groups.
 560-583 Yugoslav literature.
 (Subdivided like PG 500-523).
 Translations, *see* PG 541-555.
 Other.
 Prefer PG 500-555.

CHURCH SLAVIC

(Old Church Slavic; Old Bulgarian; Palaeo-Slovenian)²⁰

	Language (IV).
(601-613)	Generalities: Periodicals. Societies, etc., <i>see PG 1-41.</i>
615	History. cf. PG 43-44.
	Script, <i>see PG 89-97.</i>
	Grammar.
	Comprehensive works. Compends (Advanced).
619	Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
623	Elementary. Introductory.
625	Readers. Chrestomathies.
	Phonology.
628	General.
637	Special.
639	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
640	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
647	Noun, Adjective, etc., <i>see PG 651-661.</i> Tables, Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
649	Miscellaneous.
651	Noun.
653	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
659	Pronoun.

²⁰ Church Slavic, the language of the early liturgical literature for the Slavic branches of the Greek Orthodox church (Bulgarian; Serbian; Russian). In its earliest known phase (Old Church Slavic) it was reduced to writing by Cyril-lus (d. 869) and Methodius (d. 885). Old Church Slavic is substantially a Macedo-Bulgarian dialect, hence also known as Old Bulgarian. It was formerly believed to be a Slovenian dialect and in the earlier linguistic literature it is termed Palaeo-Slovenian (Old Slovenian), or "Pannonian," in the erroneous belief that the language originated in the region of ancient Pannonia. The gradual changes due to influence of the various vernacular languages—incipient in the oldest manuscripts (9th-11th cent.)—increase in course of time so that distinction is made of the Bulgarian Church Slavic, the Serbian Church-Slavic, and the Russian Church-Slavic. A fourth group (Bohemian-Church Slavic) is represented only in a few fragments, the "Prague fragments."

Here are classified treatises (grammars, dictionaries, etc.) dealing with Church Slavic in general as well as those restricted to Old Church Slavic. Treatises emphasizing the vernacular element may be classified with the respective languages and here represented by shelf-list references.

Church Slavic (IV).

Grammar.

Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax)—Continued.

661	Verb.
667	Particle.
671	Syntax.
673	Usage of particular authors or works.
683	Etymology.
	Lexicography.
688	Ancient glossaries.
693	Dictionaries. Glossaries, etc.
696	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
.A1A-Z	Linguistic geography.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
.A3A-Z	Collections of texts. By editor.
.A5-Z3	General works.
(.Z5A-Z)	Grammar.
	Prefer PG 619-671.
(697)	Dictionaries.
	Prefer PG 693.
698.A1	Atlases. Maps. Charts. By date.
.A5-Z	Local. By region, place, etc.

Literature.

701	History.
703	Collections.
705	Individual works and authors.

BULGARIAN CHURCH SLAVIC (MIDDLE BULGARIAN)

(ca. 1100-ca. 1400)

(771-789)

Language.

(Subdivided like PG 431-459; for reference mainly; prefer PG 601-699.

Literature, *see* PG 701-705.

cf. PG 1005-1006.

BULGARIAN (III)

	Philology.
801	Periodicals.
803	Societies.
	Collections.
	Monographs. Studies.
807	Various authors.
809	Individual authors.
	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc.
	Prefer PG 992.
815	History.
819	Study and teaching.
823	General works.
	Language.
824	General. Relation to other languages.
825	History.
(828)	Script.
	Prefer PG 89-97.
	Grammar.
831	General works.
835	Textbooks. Exercises.
	Readers. Chrestomathies.
836	Series,
837	Primary.
838	Intermediate. Advanced.
839	Conversation. Phrase books.
840-844	Phonology (as in Table III).
845	Orthography. Spelling.
851	Alphabet, Vowels, etc.
859	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
861	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
	Noun, Verb, etc., <i>see</i> PG 871-901.
869	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
870	Miscellaneous.
871	Noun.
877	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
883	Pronoun.
	Verb.
885	General.
897	Special.
901-911	Particle (as in Table III).

Bulgarian language.

Grammar—Continued.

Syntax.

General.

Special.

Style. Composition. Rhetoric.

949

Letter-writing.

953

Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.

961-969

Etymology (as in Table III).

Dictionaries.

975

Bulgarian only.

978

Polyglot (three or more languages).

cf. PG 2635.

979

Bulgarian-English; English-Bulgarian.

981

Bulgarian-French [-German, etc.] French
[German, etc.]; -Bulgarian, A-Z.

982

Bulgarian-Slavic (Bohemian; Polish; Russian; Serbo-Croatian, etc.), A-Z.

(983)

Bulgarian-Oriental, etc., see PJ-PM.

984

Special. Technical, etc.

Linguistic geography. Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

987

Linguistic geography.

Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

988

Treatises. Monographs. Studies.

989

Grammar.

991

Dictionaries.

992

Atlases. Maps, etc.

993

Special, by region, A-Z.

Bulgarian literature.

History.

1000

Periodicals. Societies. Collections.

Prefer PG 801-806.

1001

General works. Compends.

1002

General special. Minor.

1003

Collected essays.

1004

Biography (Collected).

(1004.9)

Bibliography, see Z 2891-2899.

1005

Origins. } Prefer PG 701.

1006

To 1800. }

1008

19th and 20th centuries.

1010

Poetry.

	Bulgarian literature.
	History—Continued.
1011	Drama.
1012	Other.
	Local, <i>see PG 1041-1070.</i>
	Folk literature.
1013	History.
1014	Collections of texts (exclusively).
1018	Translations. By language, A-Z.
	Collections.
1020	General.
1021	Poetry.
1022	Drama.
1023	Other.
	Individual authors.
	Early to 1800, <i>see PG 705.</i>
1037	1800—
	Local.
	By region, province, etc., A-Z.
	History.
1041	General.
1042	Special.
	Collections.
1043	General.
1044	Special.
	Outside of Bulgaria.
1045-1048	Balkan Peninsula.
1070	Other countries.
	Translations (XXX).
1139-1141	From foreign literatures into Bulgarian.
1145-1146	From Bulgarian literature into foreign languages.
1151-1158	Subjects other than literature (XXVIII, nos. 11-18).
	(Material other than literary history, and literature proper. If subject is preferred for classification, e. g., DR 51-98, for Histories of Bulgaria in the Bulgarian language, make shelf-list reference here.)

SERBIAN CHURCH SLAVIC

(ca. 1200-ca 1400/1500)

(1171-1189)

Language.

(Subdivided like PG 431-459; for reference mainly; prefer PG 601-699.)

Literature, *see* PG 701-705; cf. PG 1405-1406.SERBO-CROATIAN (III)²¹

Philology.

Prefer PG 1-41 for matter not exclusively Serbo-Croatian.

1201

Periodicals.

1203

Societies.

Collections.

Monographs. Studies.

1207

Various authors.

1209

Individual authors.

Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables.

Prefer PG 1380.

1215

History.

1217

Biography.

1219

Study and teaching.

1223

General works.

Language.

1224 General. Relation to other languages.

1225 History.

(1228) Script.

Prefer PG 80-97.

²¹ The literary language of the Serbians and Croatians is identical, but the Serbians use as a rule the cyrillie alphabet, the Croatians the roman. The name of the language varies: Illyrian (*lingua illyrica*), Slovinski or Slovenski; also regional names: Hrvatski; Dalmatian; Bosnian, etc. In the Yugoslavie kingdom it is officially termed: Српско-Хрватски.

	Serbo-Croatian language—Continued.
	Grammar. ²²
1229	General works. Historical, Comparative, Descriptive.
	Elementary. Text-books.
1231	Serbian.
1232	Croatian.
	Readers. Chrestomathies.
	Serbian.
1233	Primary.
1234	Intermediate and advanced.
	Croatian.
1236	Primary.
1237	Intermediate and advanced.
	Conversation. Phrase books.
1238	Serbian.
1239	Croatian.
1240-1244	Phonology (Table III).
1245	Orthography. Spelling.
1251-1258	Alphabet. Vowels, etc. (Table III).
1259	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
1261	Word formation. Derivation, Suffixes, etc.
	Noun, Verb, etc., <i>see</i> PG 1270-1301.
1269	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
1270	Miscellaneous.
1271	Noun.
1277	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
1283	Pronoun.
1285	Verb.
1301	Particle.
1313	Syntax.
1335	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
1353	Prosody. Metrics, Rhythemics.
1361-1369	Etymology (Table III).

²² No distinction is here made between Serbian and Croatian except in the case of elementary books (grammars, exercises, readers, conversation and phrase books). Books professing in their titles to teach the *Serbian* language (including those with the Serbian words printed in roman type) are classified in PG 1231, 1233-4, 1238. The same class of books dealing according to their titles with *Croatian*, are classified in PG 1232, 1236-7, 1239. Elementary books using the term "Serbo-Croatian" instead of either Serbian or Croatian, are classified with the Serbian books.

	Serbo-Croatian language.—Continued
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries.
1374	Serbo-Croatian only.
	Interlingual.
1376	Serbian-English [-German, etc.]; English [German, etc.] -Serbian. ²³
1377	Croatian-English [-German, etc.]; English [German, etc.,]- Croatian. ²³
1378	Serbo-Croatian-Slavic. ²⁴
(1379)	Serbo-Croatian-Oriental, etc. <i>see</i> PJ- PM.
1384	Special dictionaries.
1387-1392	Dialects (Table III).
1393	Stokavian.
1394	Čakavian.
1395	Kajkavian.
1396	Other dialects, by region, A-Z.
1399	Slang. Argot.

SERBO-CROATIAN LITERATURE (XXIII)²⁵

History.

1400	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
1401	General works. Compends.
1402	General special. Minor.
1403	Collected essays.
1404	Biography (collected).
1405	Origins. } Prefer PG 701.
1406	To 1800. }
1408	19th and 20th century.
1410	Poetry. cf. PG 1450-1466.
1411	Drama.
1412	Other.

²³ Here are classified dictionaries professing to be either Serbian or Croatian with equivalents in any of the non-Slavic languages of Europe.

²⁴ No distinction is made between Serbian and Croatian.

²⁵ Here is classified:

(1) Serbo-Croatian literature, General; i. e. treatises on, and editions of, both Serbian and Croatian literary works.

(2) Serbian literature proper (cf. Note 22).

Libraries preferring to keep the Serbian literature apart may make use of the section PG (1500-1558). Works limited to Croatian literature are classified in PG 1600-1697. Libraries not making any specialty of Slavic literature may ignore the sections PG 1600-1697; cf. also PG 560-576 (Yugoslavic literature).

PG	SLAVIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES	PG
Serbo-Croatian literature—Continued		
Collections.		
1413	General,	
1414	Poetry.	
	cf. PG 1450-1466.	
1415	Drama.	
1416	Other.	
(1417)	Local.	
	For reference only; prefer PG (1551) 1580, PG 1640-1690.	
1418	Individual authors.	
	cf. PG (1548), 1648.	
Folk literature.		
History.		
1450	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.	
1451	General works. Compends.	
1452	General special. Minor.	
1463	Collections.	
1464	Poetry. Ballads and songs.	
Translations.		
1465	English.	
1466	Other. By language, A-Z.	
1469	Fairy tales. Legends, etc.	
	Translations, <i>see</i> GR.	
Serbian literature. ²⁵		
(1500-1518)	History. Collections.	
	Prefer PG 1400-1418.	
(1530-1549)	Folk literature. National songs.	
	Prefer PG 1450-1469.	
(1551)	Local. (For reference mainly.)	
	By region, province, country, etc., A-Z.	
	Prefer PG 1400-1418.	
(1555)	By place, A-Z.	
	Prefer PG 1400-1418.	
	United States and Canada.	
1560	History.	
1561	Collections.	
1562	Individual authors.	
1570	Spanish America. Brazil.	
1580	Other.	

PG SLAVIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES PG

	Serbian literature—Continued.
	Translations (XXX).
1591-1593	From foreign literatures into Serbian.
	For reference mainly.
1595-1596	From Serbian into foreign languages.
	By subject, <i>see PG (1751-1798)</i> .
	Croatian literature.
	cf. PG 1400-1418.
1600-1618	Subdivided like PG 1400-1418 (PG 1617, <i>see PG 1640-1690</i>).
	Folk literature. National songs.
	Prefer PG 1450-1469.
1630	History.
	Collections.
1635	General.
1636	Poetry.
1637	Other.
	Local.
	By region, province, country, etc.
1640-1658	Dalmatia. Ragusa. (Subdivided like PG 1400-1418.)
1661	Other, A-Z.
1665	By place, A-Z.
1680-1682	United States of America; Canada. (Subdivided like PG 1560-1562.)
1685	Spanish America. Brazil.
1690	Other.
1691-1696	Translations (XXX).
	(Subdivided like PG 1591-1596.)
(1751-1798)	Serbo-Croatian literature. By subject (XXII) (Subjects other than literary history and literature proper; for reference only; the material itself is classified in classes A-N, Q-Z.

SLOVENIAN

(cf. Note 20)

1801-1899	Language (IV).
	(Subdivided like PG 3801-3899.)
	Literature (Table E).
	History.
1900. A1-5	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
	Prefer PG 1801.

	Slovenian literature (Table Ea).
	History—Continued.
1900. A6-Z	General works.
1901	General special. Minor.
1902	Biography (Collected).
	Folk literature.
1908	Treatises.
1910	Texts.
1911	Translations. cf. PG 1450-1469.
	Collections.
1913	General.
1914	Poetry.
1916	Other.
	Individual authors.
1917	To 1800.
1918	1800-.
	Local.
1921	By region, province, etc., A-Z.
1925	By place, A-Z.
1930-1932	United States of America. Canada. (Subdivided like PG 1560-1562.)
1940	Spanish America. Brazil.
1945	Other.
	Translations (XXX).
1951-1953	From foreign literatures into Slovenian.
1961-1962	From Slovenian into foreign languages.
(1991-1998)	By subject (other than literary history or literature proper). For reference only; the material itself is classified in classes A-N, Q-Z.

RUSSIAN (I)

Philology.

Periodicals.

2001. A1-3	International.
A4-Z	English and American.
2003	Russian and other Slavic languages.
2006-9	Other.

PG SLAVIC PHILOLOGY AND LANGUAGES PG

	Serbian literature—Continued.	
1591–1593	Translations (XXX).	
	From foreign literatures into Serbian.	
	For reference mainly.	
1595–1596	From Serbian into foreign languages.	
	By subject, <i>see PG (1751–1798).</i>	
	Croatian literature.	
	cf. PG 1400–1418.	
1600–1618	Subdivided like PG 1400–1418 (PG 1617, <i>see PG 1640–1690).</i>	
	Folk literature. National songs.	
	Prefer PG 1450–1469.	
1630	History.	
	Collections.	
1635	General.	
1636	Poetry.	
1637	Other.	
	Local.	
	By region, province, country, etc.	
1640–1658	Dalmatia. Ragusa.	
	(Subdivided like PG 1400–1418.)	
1661	Other, A–Z.	
1665	By place, A–Z.	
1680–1682	United States of America; Canada.	
	(Subdivided like PG 1560–1562.)	
1685	Spanish America. Brazil.	
1690	Other.	
1691–1696	Translations (XXX).	
	(Subdivided like PG 1591–1596.)	
(1751–1798)	Serbo-Croatian literature. By subject (XXII)	
	(Subjects other than literary history and literature proper; for reference only; the material itself is classified in classes A–N, Q–Z.	

	SLOVENIAN
	(cf. Note 20)
1801–1899	Language (IV).
	(Subdivided like PG 3801–3899.)
	Literature (Table E).
	History.
1900. A1–5	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
	Prefer PG 1801.

	Slovenian literature (Table Ea).
	History—Continued.
1900. A6-Z	General works.
1901	General special. Minor.
1902	Biography (Collected).
	Folk literature.
1908	Treatises.
1910	Texts.
1911	Translations. cf. PG 1450-1469.
	Collections.
1913	General.
1914	Poetry.
1916	Other.
	Individual authors.
1917	To 1800.
1918	1800- .
	Local.
1921	By region, province, etc., A-Z.
1925	By place, A-Z.
1930-1932	United States of America. Canada. (Subdivided like PG 1560-1562.)
1940	Spanish America. Brazil.
1945	Other.
	Translations (XXX).
1951-1953	From foreign literatures into Slovenian.
1961-1962	From Slovenian into foreign languages.
(1991-1998)	By subject (other than literary history or literature proper). For reference only; the material itself is classified in classes A-N, Q-Z.

RUSSIAN (I)

Philology.

	Periodicals.
2001. A1-3	International.
.A4-z	English and American.
2003	Russian and other Slavic languages.
2006-9	Other.

	Russian.
2010	Philology—Continued.
2011-19	Annals. Yearbooks. Societies. (Subdivided like PG 2001-9.)
2021	Congresses. Collections.
2025	Monographs. Studies, etc.
2026	Various authors. Series. Occasional. "Festschriften" (A-Z, by subject honored).
2027	Single authors (collected works, papers, etc.).
2031 (2033)	Encyclopedias. Dictionaries. Atlases. Maps. Charts, etc. Prefer PG 2745.
2035	Philosophy. Theory. Method.
2037	Relations.
2051 (2062)	History (of philology). Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, <i>see</i> Z 2501-2505.
2063	Biography. Memoirs, Correspondence, etc.
2064	Collective.
2065	Individual.
2068	Study and teaching.
2069	By country, A-Z. By school, etc., A-Z.
	Language.
2073	Treatises (General).
2074	General special. e. g. Relation to other languages.
2075	History.
2091	Compends.
2095	Popular. Minor.
2096	Script. cf. PG 89-97.
	Grammar.
2097 (2098)	Theory. Terminology. cf. PG 2035. History (of grammar). Prefer PG 2051.
2101	General works. (Comparative. Histori- cal.)

Russian language.

Grammar—Continued.

Treatises.

2103 Early to 1800.

2105 Later.

2111 Text-books. Exercises.

Readers. Chrestomathies.

2113 Series.

2115 Primers. Primary grade.

2117 Intermediate. Advanced.

2118 Outlines. Syllabi. Tables.

2119 Quizzes. Examination questions.

2120 Special classes of students.

e. g. S7, Soldiers.

2121 Conversation. Phrase books.

2127 Readers on special subjects.

e. g. L6, Literature—Special authors, A-Z.

Phonology.

Phonetics.

Pronunciation.

2139 Accent. Accentuation. Intonation.

2145 Orthography. Spelling.

2153 Alphabet.

cf. PG 2096.

2155 Vowels.

2157 Diphthongs.

2159 Consonants.

2161 Particular letters.

2171 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.

2175 Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes,
etc.

(2181) Noun. Declension.

(2186) Adjective. Adverb. Com-
parison. { Prefer PG
Pronoun. 2201-2321.

(2191) Verb. Conjugation.

(2196) Tables. Paradigms.

2197

Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).

2199 Miscellaneous.

2201 Noun.

2211 Gender.

2216 Number.

2221 Case.

Russian language.

Grammar.

Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax)—
Continued.

2241	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
2246	Numeral.
2261	Pronoun.
2271	Verb.
2276	Person.
2280	Number.
2290	Mood (Indicative. Imperative).
2301	Tense.
2311	Gerund. Participle.
2313	Aspects of verbal action.
2315	Passive. Reflexive verb.
2317	Special classes of verbs. Auxiliary. Irregular. Perfective; Imperfective; Iterative, see PG 2313. Reflexive, see PG 2315.
2321	Particles.
	Syntax.
2361	General.
2365	Outlines.
	Sentence.
2375	General.
2380	Special. e. g. Subject. Predicate, etc.
2390	Order of words.
2400	Usage of particular authors. ²⁷
2410	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
2505	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.
2571	Etymology.
2580	Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).
2582	Special elements, by language.
2591	Synonyms. Antonyms.
	Lexicography.
2601	Collections (of studies, etc.).
2611	General works. Treatises. History.

²⁷ Prefer classification with author, in literature, e. g. Tolstoi. Make general shelf-list reference here. cf. Note under PC 1400.

	Russian language.
	Lexicography—Continued.
	Dictionaries.
2625	Russian only.
2628	Minor: Abridged; School dictionaries.
2630	Supplementary (New words, etc.).
	Interlingual.
(2633)	Early glossaries, <i>see PG 693, PG 2783.</i>
2635	Polyglot.
	Three or more languages arranged in columns, Russian coming first; for others prefer P 361, P 765, PB 381, PG 978, PG 2647 (if restricted to Slavic languages), PH 2635, PJ-PM, as the case may be.
	Bilingual.
	Classify by language less known both the dictionaries containing two parts (e. g. German-Russian and Russian-German) and those containing one part only (e. g. Polish-Russian); make shelf-list reference for the other language.
2637	Russian-Greek (Ancient and Modern); Russian-Latin.
2638	Russian-Celtic.
	Russian-Germanic.
2640	English.
2643	Other.
.D8	Dutch.
.G5	German.
.S3	Scandinavian.
2645	Russian-Romanic.
.F5	French.
.I7	Italian.
.P7	Portuguese.
.R7	Rumanian.
.S7	Spanish.
2647	Russian-Slavic.
.A2	Polyglot. By date. cf. PG 2635; cf. also PG 381, PG 978.
.(B6)	Bohemian (Czech), <i>see PG 4647.</i>
.(B8)	Bulgarian, <i>see PG 982.</i>
.(L3)	Lettish, <i>see PG 8982.</i>
.(L5)	Lithuanian, <i>see PG 8682.</i>
.(P7)	Polish, <i>see PG 6635, PG 6647.</i>
.(S3)	Serbo-Croatian, <i>see PG 1378.</i>

	Russian language.
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries.
	Bilingual.
(2647)	Russian-Slavic—Continued.
(.S5)	Slovak, <i>see</i> PG 5382.
(.S7)	Slovenian, <i>see</i> PG 1893.
(.U7)	Ukrainian (Ruthenian), <i>see</i> PG 2993.
(2649)	Russian-Minor (European) languages.
(.B3)	Basque, <i>see</i> PH 5177.
(.E7)	Estonian, <i>see</i> PH 625.
(.F5)	Finnish, <i>see</i> PH 1282.
(.H7)	Hungarian, <i>see</i> PH 2647.
(.L3)	Lappish, <i>see</i> PH 725.
(2651)	Russian-Caucasian, <i>see</i> PK.
(2653)	Russian-Oriental, <i>see</i> PJ-PL.
(2654)	Russian-American (aboriginal) languages, <i>see</i> PM.
	Russian-Artificial languages, <i>see</i> PM 8070—8693.
	Special dictionaries.
2655	Etymological, <i>see</i> PG 2580.
2660	Particular authors.
	Prefer author; cf. Note 27, p. 160.
2667	Names.
	Prefer CS; D; cf. PG 2576, PG 2673.
2670	Obsolete, archaic words and provincialisms.
2673	Local provincialisms, <i>see</i> PG 2750.
(2675)	Foreign words.
	General.
	Names.
	Special, by language, <i>see</i> PG 2582.
2680	Special lists.
2683	Miscellaneous.
	By subject.
	Prefer classes A-N, Q-Z.
2689	Terms and phrases.
2691	Other special.
2693	Abbreviations, Lists of, etc.
	Linguistic geography. Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
2700	Linguistic geography.

Russian language.**Dialects. Provincialisms, etc—Continued.**

2701 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
 2707 Collections of texts. Specimens, etc.
 2711 General works.
 2713 Grammar.
 2715 Phonology. Phonetics.
 2717 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
 2731 Syntax.
 2735 Other.
 2740 Dictionaries.
 2745 Atlases. Maps. Charts.
 2750 Local. By region, place, etc., A-Z.
 cf. PG 2757-2999.

Russian Church Slavic (V).

cf. PG (801)-899.

Generalities: Periodicals. Societies, etc.,
see PG 1-15.

2757 General works. History.
 Script, *see* PG 89-97.
 Grammar.
 2758 Comparative. Historical. Descriptive.
 2759 Elementary. Introductory.
 2761 Phonology. Phonetics.
 2763 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
 2765 Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
 2767 Syntax.
 2771 Etymology.
 Lexicography.
 2781 Treatises.
 2783 Early glossaries.
 cf. PG 898.
 2785 Dictionaries.
 2791 Linguistic geography.
 2793 Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.

Little Russian, *see* PG 2901-2999.

	Russian Language.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Continued.
	Great Russian.
2801-2805	General.
2811-2815	Southern.
2816	Local, by province, government, etc.
2821-2825	Northern.
2826	Local, by province, government, etc.
2831-2835	White Russian.
2836	Local, by province, government, etc.
2850	Slang. Argot.

RUSSIAN LITERATURE

(In preparation)

UKRAINIAN (IV)²⁸

(Malo-Russian; Little Russian; Ruthenian)

Philology.

3801	Periodicals. Societies.
3802	Collections. (Monographs. Studies.)
3807	History.
3811	Study and teaching.
3813	General works.

Language.

3814	General. General special.
3815	History.
3816	Popular. Minor.
3817	Script.

Prefer PG 89-92.

²⁸ The language of the "Little Russians," the inhabitants of Southern Russia ("Russia minor," Ukraine, Ukrainian Socialist Soviet Republic). The original name of the people, Русины (Rusiny; Latin: Rutheni), adhered to the Ruthenian Slavs in the former Austro-Hungarian monarchy (Galicia; Bukovina, Hungary). It has now been abandoned generally in favor of Українці (Ukraincy), the name adopted by the people in Russia.

Ukrainian language—Continued.

Grammar.

3819	Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
3823	Textbooks.
3824	Readers. Chrestomathies.
3825	Series.
3826	Primers.
3827	Intermediate. Advanced.
3828	Conversation. Phrase books.
3829	Phonology.
3833	Orthography. Spelling.
3837	Alphabet. Vowels, consonants, etc.
3839	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
3840	Word formation. Derivation, Suffixes, etc.
3848-3867	Noun, verb, etc., <i>see</i> PG 3849-3867.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and syntax) (Table IV).
3871	Syntax.
3875-3880	Style. Composition. Rhetoric (Table IV).
3881	Prosody. Metrics.
3883-3886	Etymology (Table IV).
	Lexicography.
3887.A-Z3	Treatises.
.Z5A-Z	Glossaries (Ancient).
	Dictionaries.
3888	Ukrainian only.
	Interlingual. ²⁹
3889	Polyglot.
	cf. PG 2635.
3890	Ukrainian-Latin; Ukrainian-Greek.
3891	Ukrainian-English; English-Ukrainian.
3892	Ukrainian-French [-German, etc.].
3893	Ukrainian-Slavic.
.B6	Bohemian (Czech).
.B8	Bulgarian, <i>see</i> PG 982.
.R8	Russian.
.S4	Serbo-Croatian.
3894	Oriental languages, <i>see</i> PJ-PL.
3894.5	Artificial languages, <i>see</i> PM 8070-8693.

²⁹ For method of classifying the interlingual dictionaries, *see* PG 2635-2654.

Ukrainian language—Continued.

3896 Linguistic geography. Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
 .A1 Linguistic geography.
 .A2-Z9 Periodicals. Collections.
 3896.A3 Collections of texts. Specimens, etc.
 3896.A5-Z3 General works. Grammar.
 3897 Dictionaries.
 3898.A1 Atlases. Maps. Charts. By date.
 3898.A5-Z Local. By region, place, A-Z.
 3899 Slang. Argot.

Ukrainian Literature (XXII).

3900 Periodicals. Societies.
 Prefer PG 2901-2.
 3901 Collections: Monographs. Studies, etc.
 History.
 3905 General works. Compends.
 3913 Biography (Collected).
 (3914) Bibliography. See Z 2514.U5.
 3915 Origins. Early period to 1800.
 cf. PG 701-705.
 3916 1800-
 3917 Poetry.
 3921 Drama.
 3924 Other forms, A-Z.
 e. g. Fiction; Letters, etc.
 Folk literature.
 3925.A1-6 Periodicals. Societies.
 History and criticism.
 .A7-Z3 Treatises. Compends.
 .Z5A-Z Minor. Essays. Pamphlets.
 3926 Collections of texts (exclusively).
 .A3-39 General and miscellaneous.
 .A7-Z3 Poetry.
 .Z5A-Z Drama.
 3927 Legends. Fairy tales.
 .A-Z3 Collections.
 .Z5A-Z Individual tales.
 3928 Local. By region, province, etc.
 cf. PG 3951-3979.
 (3929) Translations. By language, A-Z.
 For reference mainly; prefer GR.

Ukrainian Literature (XXII)—Continued.
Collection

	Collections.
3931	General.
3932	Minor. Selections. Anthologies.
3934	Poetry.
3937	Drama.
3939	Prose (General and miscellaneous).
3940	Fiction.
3941	Other.
3948	Individual authors.
3951-3955	Local. By region, province, etc. (including Poland, Hungary, etc.).
3957	By place.
3961-3969	United States and Canada (Table Ea).
3971	Spanish America.
3975	Brazil.
3979	Other.
	Translations (XXX).
(3981-3983)	From foreign literatures into Ukrainian.
	For reference only.
3986-3987	From Ukrainian into foreign languages.
(3991-3998)	Ukrainian literature. By subject.
	(Subjects other than literary history and literature proper (XXVIII, nos. 11-18); for reference only; the material itself is classified by subject in classes A-N; Q-Z.)

BOHEMIAN (CZECH)

4001-4599	Philology. Language (Table I).
4004	Periodicals, Bohemian.
4014	Societies, Bohemian.
	Lexicography.
4601	Collections (of studies, etc.).
4611	General works. Treatises. History.
	Dictionaries.
4625	Bohemian only.
4628	Minor: Abridged; School dictionaries.
4630	Supplementary (New words; Neologisms).
	Interlingual.
(4633)	cf. note in PG 2635 (Polyglot. Bilingual).
4635	Early glossaries, <i>see</i> PG 4728.
	Polyglot.
	cf. PG 2635.

	Bohemian language
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries.
	Interlingual—Continued.
4637	Classical (Greek and Latin).
	Prefer PA 445, PA 2365; for the early
	Bohemian-Latin glossaries prefer PG
	4728.
4640	Bohemian-English; English-Bohe-
	mian.
4645	Other Germanic, Romanic, etc.,
	A-Z.
	e. g. .F5, Bohemian-French.
	.G5, Bohemian-German.
4647	Bohemian-Slavic.
. A2	Polyglot. By date.
	cf. PG 4635.
(. B7)	Bohemian-Bulgarian, Bulgarian-
	Bohemian, <i>see</i> PG 982.
. P7	Bohemian-Polish, Polish-Bohe-
	mian.
. R8	Bohemian-Russian, Russian-Bo-
	hemian.
(. S4)	Bohemian-Serbo-Croatian, Serbo-
	Croatian-Bohemian, <i>see</i> PG 1378.
	Bohemian-Slovak, Slovak-Bohe-
	mian, <i>see</i> PG 5382.
	Bohemian-Slovenian, Slovenian-
	Bohemian, <i>see</i> PG 2993.
	Bohemian-Ukrainian, Ukrainian-
	Bohemian, <i>see</i> PG 2993.
(4653	Bohemian-Oriental, <i>see</i> PJ-PL.
(4654)	Bohemian-American (aboriginal) lan-
	guages, <i>see</i> PM.
	Bohemian-Artificial languages, <i>see</i>
	PM 8070-8693.
4655-4693	Special dictionaries.
	(Subdivided like PG 2655-2693.)
	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
4700	Linguistic géographie (General. General
	special.)
	cf. PG 4709.

Bohemian language.

Linguistic geography. **Dialects, etc—Con.**
Dialects. **Provincialisms, etc.**

4701 **Periodicals.** **Societies.** **Yearbooks.**

4702 **Collections.**

. A1-6 **Texts (Specimens, etc.).**

. A7-Z **Treatises.** **Studies, etc.**

4703 **General works.**

4704 **History.**

4705 **Grammar.**

4706 **Special.**

4707 **Etymology.**

4708 **Dictionaries.**

4709 **Atlases.** **Maps.** **Charts.**

4721-4729 **Old Bohemian (to ca. 1400/1500).**
 (Subdivided like PG 4701-4709.)

Local: By region, province, place.

4741-4745 **Bohemia (IX.)**

4751-4755 **Moravia.** **Silesia (IX.)**

Hungary (Slovak), see PG 5393.

4771 **By place, A-Z.**

Bohemian Literature.**History.**

5000 **Periodicals.** **Societies.** **Collections.**
 Prefer PG 4001-4027.

5001 **General works.** **Compends.**

5002 **General special.** **Minor.**

5003 **Collected essays.**

5004 **Biography (Collected).**

(5004. 9) **Bibliography.** **Bio-bibliography,** *see* Z
 2131-39.

5005 **Origins.** **Early to 1800.**

5006 **1800-**

5008 **Poetry.**

5009 **Drama.**

5010 **Prose.**

5011 **Fiction.**

5012 **Other.**

Bohemian Literature.

History—Continued.

Folk literature.

5013 History and criticism.
 5014 Collections of texts (exclusively).
 5015 Folk songs.
 5017 Prose, tales, etc.
 (5019) Translations.
 Prefer GR; cf. PG 5139-50.

Collections.

5020 General and miscellaneous.
 (To include modern literature, 1800-).
 5021 Early to 1500/1600.
 Königinhof and other manuscripts.
 (Forgeries by V. Hanka and others.)

5022 Texts.
 . A1 Collections.
 Königinhof manuscript (Rukopis
 Kralodvorský or Rukopis Krá-
 lovédvorský).
 . A2 Editions. By date.
 . A2A-Z Translations. By language and
 date.
 . A3 Grünberg manuscript (Zelenohor-
 ský), also known as Libusin
 soud (Judgment of Libussa).
 (Subdivided like preceding.)

. A4A-Z Other.
 . A7-Z3 Treatises.
 . Z5A-Z Language: Grammar, etc. By
 author.
 . Z8 Glossaries. By date.
 5025 Poetry.
 of. PG 5015.

5027 Drama.
 5029 Other.

Individual authors.

5036 To 1600.
 5037 17th-18th century.
 5038 19th and 20th centuries.
 e. g. .C3, Karel Čapek.

Bohemian Literature—Continued.**Local.**

5041 By region, province, etc., A-Z.
 5045 By place, A-Z.
 America.
 5050-5069 United States and Canada (Table D*)
History.
 5050 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
 5051 General works. Compends.
 5052 General special. Minor.
 5053 Collected essays.
 5054 Biography (Collected).
 (5054.9) Bibliography. Bio-bibliography,
see Z.
 5060 Poetry.
 5061 Drama.
 5062 Other.
 5063 Collections.
 5063 General and miscellaneous.
 5064 Poetry.
 5066 Other.
Local.
 5067 By state, region, etc.
 5068 By place.
 5069 Individual authors.
 5070 Spanish America.
 5080 Brazil.
 5090 Other.

Translations (XXX).

(5139-5141) From foreign literatures into Bohemian.
 For reference only.
 5145-5146 From Bohemian literature into foreign
 languages.

By subject (XXII).

(Subjects other than literary history and
 literature proper; for reference only; the
 material itself is classified in classes A-N,
 Q-Z).

SLOVAK

5201-5399	Philology. Language (III). (Subdivided like PG 801-909.)
	Literature.
5400-5412	History. (Subdivided like PG 5000-5012.)
5413-5419	Folk literature. (Subdivided like PG 5013-5019.)
	Collections.
5420	General and miscellaneous.
5425	Poetry.
5427	Drama.
5429	Other.
5436-5438	Individual authors. (Subdivided like PG 5036-5038.)
5441-5490	Local. (Subdivided like PG 5041-5090.)
5539-5546	Translations (XXX). (Subdivided like PG 5139-5146.)
(5551-5598)	By subject. (Subdivided like PG 5151-5198.)

SORBISH(Wendish. Lusatian)¹⁰**Language.**

5631	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
5636	General works.
5639	Grammar.
5641	Phonology. Phonetics. Orthography.
5643	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
5645	Syntax.
5651	Etymology.
5653	Dictionaries. By author, A-Z.
5657	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
5659	Slang.

Literature.**History.**

5661	Collections.
5663	Treatises.
5669	Special subjects.

¹⁰ Disregard the two dialects High and Low Sorbish; shelf-list reference may be made in PG 5657.

Polish language (Table I).

Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.

Dialects—Continued.

6709 Dictionaries.

6710 Atlases. Maps. Charts.

6721-6730 Early Polish (to ca. 1500).

(Subdivided like PG 6701-6710.

Local: By region, province, etc. (XV).

6740 Great Polish.

6750 Little Polish.

6760 Masurish (Masovian).

6770 Lithuanian Polish.

6780 Silesian Polish.

6790 Other.

Kashubish, *see* PG 7900-7905.Polabish ("Ostseewendisch"), *see* PG 7900, PG 7911-7915.

Polish literature (XX).

7001 Periodicals.

7002 Yearbooks. } Prefer PG 6001-6019.

7003 Societies.

Collections.

7005 Series. Monographs by various authors.

7006 Individual authors (Collected works, studies, etc.).

7007 Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.

7009 Study and teaching.

History

7012 General works.

7013 Compends.

7014 Outlines. Syllabi, etc.

7015 Collected essays.

7017 Lectures, addresses, pamphlets.

7019 Relations to history, civilization, culture, etc.

7020 Relations to other literatures.

7021 Translations (as subject).

7023 Treatment of special subjects, classes, etc.

Subjects, A-Z.

e. g. Nature.

7024 Classes.

e. g. Jews; Priests.

	Polish literature (XX).
	History—Continued.
(7026)	Bibliography; Bio-bibliography, <i>see</i> Z 2521-2529.
	Biography.
7028	Collected.
	Individual, <i>see</i> PG 7157-7158.
7030	Memoirs. Letters, etc.
7032	Literary landmarks. Homes and haunts of authors.
7034	Women authors. Literary relations of women.
	By period.
7036	Origins. Early to 1800.
7051	19th-20th centuries.
7053	Special topics. A-Z. e. g. R7, Romanticism.
	Poetry.
7062	General.
7068	16th-18th century.
7070	19th-20th centuries.
7078	Epic.
7080	Lyric.
7082	Other.
7084	Drama.
7098	Prose Fiction.
	Folk literature.
	History.
7122.A1-5 .A6-Z	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
7123	Treatises. Compends.
	Minor. Essays. Pamphlets, etc.
	Texts (Collections of texts exclusively).
7124	General and miscellaneous.
7125	Folk-songs.
7126	Tales. Legends.
.Z5A-Z	Individual tales. By title.
7128	By locality, region, etc.
	Translations.
7129	Folk-songs. By language, A-Z. cf. PG 7445-7450.
(7130)	Other. Prefer GR.

Polish literature (XX)—Continued.

Collections.

7132 General.

7133 Minor. Selections. Anthologies.

By period.

7134.A2A-Z Early to 1500.

cf. PG 6721.

7134.A5-Z 16th-18th centuries.

7135 19th-20th centuries.

Poetry.

7136 Early to 1500.

cf. PG 6721.

7137.A2A-Z 16th-18th centuries.

.A5-Z 19th-20th centuries.

Special.

7139 Ballads. (Folk-songs, *see* PG 7122-7129).

7140 Other forms, A-Z.

7141 By subject, A-Z.

Drama.

7142 Early to ca. 1750 or 1800.

7143 Later.

7144 Special (Tragedies, comedies, etc.), A-Z.

Prose.

(7145) Early to 1500.

cf. PG 6721.

7146 16th-18th century.

7147 19th-20th century.

Fiction.

7149 General.

7150 Minor. Selections. Anthologies.

7153 Oratory.

7154 Essays.

7155 Wit and Humor.

7156 Miscellany.

Individual authors, A-Z.

7157.A2A-Z Early to 1500.

cf. PG 6721.

.A5-Z 16th-18th centuries.

7158 19th-20th centuries.

e. g. .A1, Anonymous.

.M5, Mickiewicz.

.R4, Reymont.

.S4, Sienkiewicz.

Polish literature (XX)—Continued.

Local.

(cf. PG 7128.)

By region, province, county, etc., A-Z.

(Including regions, formerly provinces of Russia, Austria, and Prussia, respectively, e. g., Posen; Galicia.)

History.

7361	General.
7362	Special. ³¹
	Collections.
7363	General.
7364	Special. ³¹
7365	By place, A-Z.
	Outside of Poland.
7369	Austria; Hungary.
7371	Germany.
7375	Other, A-Z.
	America.
7380-7399	United States. Canada (Table Da).
7401	Spanish America.
7405	Brazil.

Translations (XXX).

(7439-7441) From foreign languages into Polish.

(For reference only.)

7445-7446 From Polish into foreign languages.

Collections and selections; individual authors, *see* PG 7157-7158.

(7451-7498) By subject (XXII).

(Subjects other than literary history and literature proper; for reference only; the material itself is classified in classes A-N, Q-Z.)

MINOR SLAVIC DIALECTS

(cf. PG 471-489)

7900	General.
7901-7905	Kashubish.
7911-7915	Polabish ("Ostseewendisch").
7921-7925	Slovincish.

³¹ Each to be divided by province, region, etc.,

e. g. History of Polish literature in the former Prussian province of Posen, PG 7382.P7A-Z.

Selections from the revolutionary poetry in Galicia, PG 7364.G3.

BALTO-SLAVIC

8001-8099

General (IV).

8093

Dictionaries. Glossaries.

8201

Old Prussian.

Collections.

8202

General works.

8204

Grammar.

8205

Etymology.

8206

Dictionaries.

8208

Texts.

8501-8693

Lithuanian.

Philology. Language (III).

(Subdivided like PG 801-903.)

Literature (including Folk literature).

History.

8701

Collections.

8703

Treatises.

8709

Special subjects.

Texts (Collections).

8713

General and miscellaneous.

8715

Poetry. Folk-songs.

8719

Prose. Tales, etc.

8721

Individual authors.

8731-8735

Local: By region, place, etc.

(Subdivided like PG 7361-7365.)

8740-8749

United States and Canada (Table Ea).

(8761-8763)

Translations (XXX).

From foreign literatures into Lithuanian.

(For reference mainly.)

8771-8772

From Lithuanian into foreign languages.

(8791-8798)

Lithuanian literature. By subject (XXVIII, nos. 11-18).

(Subjects other than literary history or literature proper; for reference only; the material itself is classified in classes A-N, Q-Z)

	Lettish.
8801-8993	Philology. Language (III). (Subdivided like PG 801-993.)
	Literature.
	History.
9000	Periodicals. Societies. Collections. Prefer PG 8801-8809.
9005	General works. Compends.
9006	General special. Minor.
9007	Biography (Collected).
9009	Poetry. cf. PG 9015.
9010	Drama.
9011	Other.
	Folk literature.
9013	History and criticism.
9014	Collections of texts (exclusively).
9015	Folk-songs.
9017	Prose. Tales, etc.
(9019)	Translations. Prefer GR.
	Collections.
9031	General and miscellaneous.
9034	Poetry. cf. PG 9015.
9037	Drama.
9039	Prose.
9048	Individual authors.
	Local.
9101-9105	By region, place, etc. (Subdivided like PG 7361-7365).
9110-9119	United States and Canada (Table Ea). Translations (XXX).
(9139-9141)	From foreign literature into Lettish. For reference only.
9145-9146	From Lettish literature into foreign languages.
9151-9198	Lettish literature. By subjects (XXII). (Subjects, other than literary history or literature proper; for reference only; the material itself classified in classes A-N, Q-Z.)

ALBANIAN (IV)

9501-9513	Philology. (Subdivided like PG 3801-3813).
9514-9599	Language. (Subdivided like PG 3814-3899, with the following exceptions:)
9517	Script (Transliteration).
9580	Letter-writing. Lexicography. Dictionaries.
9591	Albanian-English; English-Albanian.
9593	Other. By author, A-Z. Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
9596.A1	Linguistic geography.
.A3	Collections of texts. Specimens, etc.
.A4	Atlases. Maps. Charts.
9598	Special dialects. .G5 Gheg (Latin alphabet). .T7 Tosk (Greek alphabet)
<i>Note.</i> For treatises and dictionaries (whether restricted to a dialect or not) prefer PG 9514-9593; make shelf-list reference in PG 9598.	
Literature.	
History.	
9601	Collections.
9603	Treatises.
9609	Special subjects.
9613	Texts (Collections). General. Miscellaneous.
9615	Poetry. Folk-songs.
9619	Prose: Tales, etc.
9621	Individual authors.
9631	Local: By region, place, etc.
9640-9649	United States and Canada (Table E). Translations.
9661	From foreign languages into Albanian.
9665	From Albanian into foreign languages.
9671-9678	By subject (XXVIII nos. 11-18). Subjects other than literary history and literature proper.

PH
FINNO-UGRIAN

Philology.

1 Periodicals. Societies.
 Collections.
 Monographs. Studies, etc.

2 Various authors.

2.Z5 Collections in honor of a person or
 institution A-Z.

3 Individual authors.

4 Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.

5 Philosophy. Theory. Methodology.

7 History.

9 Biography.

(10) Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, *see* Z 2520,
 Z 7049.U5.

11 Study and teaching.

Languages.

14 Treatises.

16 Compends.

17 Criticism; controversial essays, reviews, etc.

18 Popular. Minor (Lectures, addresses, pamphlets, etc.).

21 Grammar.

23 Phonology. Phonetics.

27 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.

31 Word formation. Suffixes, etc.

33 Noun. Adjective. Pronoun. Article.
 Numerals.

35 Verb.

41 Syntax.

61 Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.

65 Etymology. Semantics.

71 Dictionaries.

79 Dialects.

³² Here are classified works dealing with both the Finnish and the Ugrian languages. The latter comprise Vogul; Ostyak; Hungarian; the former the various Finnish languages as specified in PH 101-1109; cf. note 33.

FINNISH (III) ^{ss}

	Philology.
101	Periodicals.
103	Societies.
	Collections.
105	Texts. Sources, etc. Prefer PH 315+
	Monographs. Studies.
107	Various authors.
109	Individual authors.
	Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables, etc., <i>see</i> PH 292.
115	History.
117	Biography.
(117.9)	Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, <i>see</i> Z 2520; Z 7049.U5.
119	Study and teaching.
123	General works.
	Language.
124	General. Relation to other languages.
125	History.
	Grammar.
131	Comprehensive works. Compends (advanced).
135	Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
	Text-books. Exercises.
136	Readers. Chrestomathies.
137	Primary.
139	Intermediate. Advanced.
140	Conversation. Phrase books.
141	Phonology.
151	Phonetics.
159	Special: Vowels. Consonants, etc.
161	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
	Special: Noun. Verb, etc.
	<i>See</i> PH 170-201.

^{ss} To include the Finnish branch of the Finno-Ugrian languages, i. e. Finnish proper, and the dialects specified in PH 501-669. There are two main groups of dialects: (1) the Western (Tavastian); (2) the Eastern (Karelian). For local dialects, *see* PH 293.

Finnish language.

Grammar—Continued.

Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).

170	Miscellaneous.
171	Noun.
177	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
183	Pronoun.
	Verb.
185	General.
197	Special.
201	Particle.
	Syntax.
213	General.
225	Special.
235	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
253	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.
261	Etymology.
264	Special elements by language, A-Z.
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries.
275	Finnish (only).
278	Polyglot (Definitions in two or more languages).
279	Finnish-English; English-Finnish.
281	Finnish-French [-German; -Swedish, etc.]; French [German; Swedish, etc.] -Finnish, A-Z.
282	Finnish-Slavic (-Russian; -Polish; etc.); Slavic-Finnish, A-Z.
283	Finnish-Ugrian (-Hungarian; -Estonian, etc.); Ugrian-Finnish, A-Z.
(283.5)	Finnish-Oriental, <i>see</i> PJ, PK, PL.
(283.9)	Finnish-Artificial languages, <i>see</i> PM 8070-8693.
	Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc.
287	Linguistic geography.
	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
288	Treatises. Monographs. Studies.
289	Grammar.
291	Dictionaries.
292	Atlases. Maps. Charts.
293	Special (local) dialects.

Finnish literature.³³

History.

300 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
 Prefer PH 101-109.

301 General works. Compends.

302 General special. Minor.

303 Collected essays.

304 Biography (Collected).

(304.9) Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, *see* Z 2520.

306 Early to 1800.

308 1800—.

310 Poetry.

311 Drama.

312 Prose. Fiction, etc.

315 Folk literature.

.A1-5 History and criticism.

.A6-Z Periodicals. Societies.

316 Treatises. Compends.

 Minor. Essays, pamphlets, etc.
 cf. PH 329-(333).

Texts.

317 General and miscellaneous.

319 Poetry.

 Kalevala.

323.A1 Editions. By date.

.A2 Selections. By editor.

.A3 Special parts.
 e. g. Kullervon runot.

324 Translations. By language, A-Z.

325 Criticism.

326 Special topics.

327.A-Z3 Language. Metrics, etc.
 cf. PH 501-509.

.Z5 Dictionaries, indexes, etc.

 By date.

329 Kanteleter. Ballads, etc.

(331) Incantations.

 Prefer GR 540.

(333) Proverbs and riddles, *see* PN.

335 Legends. Tales.

337 Local. By region, place, etc.

(339) Translations. By language, A-Z.
 Prefer GR; cf. PH 301-405.

³³ See p. 184.

Finnish literature—Continued.

Collections.

- 341 General.
- 342 Minor. Anthologies, etc.
- 343 By period:
 - To 1800.
 - Later.
- 344 Poetry.
 - General.
 - Minor. Anthologies, etc.
- 345 Drama.
- 346 Prose.
- 347 General.
- 349 Fiction.

Individual authors.

- 353 To 1800.
- 355 Later.

Local.

- By region, province, or place.
- History.

- 361 General.
- 362 Special.
- 363 Collections.
- 364 General.
- 365 Special.
- 366 Outside of Finland.
 - Russia.
 - Sweden.
 - America.
 - History.
- 381 General.
- 382 Special.
- 383 Collections.
- 384 General.
- 385 Special.
- Individual authors.

Translations. (XXX).

From foreign languages into Finnish.

(To include translations with text.)

- 391.A1-8 Collections from several languages.
- .D1-9 Danish. Dano-Norwegian.
- .E1-9 English.
- .F1-9 French.
- .G1-9 German.

Finnish literature.

Translations from foreign languages.

391.I1-9

Italian.

.R1-9

Russian.

.S1-9

Swedish.

395

Other. By language, A-Z.

(399)

Translations of works other than literature, by language, A-Z, and author. For reference only; classify with subject.

Translations from Finnish into foreign languages.³⁴

cf. PH (339). Folk literature.

401.A1-8

Translations into several languages.

.D1-8

Danish. Dano-Norwegian.

.E1-8

English.

.F1-8

French.

.G1-8

German.

.J1-8

Italian.

.R1-8

Russian.

.S1-8

Swedish.

405

Other. By language, A-Z.

(451-498)

Finnish literature. By subject (XXII).

(Subjects other than literary history and literature proper; for reference only; the material itself is classified in Classes A-N, Q-Z.)

OTHER FINNISH LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS

(cf. PH 101-293. Note 33, p. 184)

501-509

Karelian (Carelian).

cf. PH 327.

521-529

Olonetsian.

541-549

Vepsish (Chudish, Northern).

561-569

Votish (Chudish, Southern).

581-589

Livonian.

Subdivided like
PH 801-809.

Estonian.

Language (VI).

601 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.

605 Study and teaching.

606 General works.

607 History of language.

³⁴ To include translations of Finnish literature composed outside of Finland, shelf-list references to be made under the local literature PH 361-384. Translations of individual authors are classified with the author.

	Estonian.
	Language (VI).—Continued.
	Grammar.
609	Historical. Comparative. Descriptive.
610	Text-books. Exercises. Conversation.
611	Readers. Chrestomathies.
612	Phonology. Phonetics.
613	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
614	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
615	Syntax.
619	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.
621	Etymology.
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries.
623	Estonian only.
625	Estonian and other languages.
627	Linguistic geography. Dialects.
628	Special dialects, A-Z.
629	Slang. Argot.
	Literature.
	History.
630	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
	Prefer PH 601.
631	General works. Compends.
632	General special. Minor.
	Folk literature.
641	History.
A1-5	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
.A6-Z	Treatises.
	Texts.
643	General and miscellaneous.
645	Poetry.
	Kalevipoeg.
647	Editions. By date.
648	Translations. By language and date.
649	Criticism.
651	Other.
(653)	Incantations.
	Prefer GR 640.
(654)	Proverbs. Riddles, <i>see</i> PN 6505.

Estonian.

Literature.

History.

Folk literature.

Texts—Continued.

655

Legends. Tales.

656

Local: By region, province, etc
cf. PH 669.

659

Translations.

cf. PH 671; prefer GR.

Collections.

661

General.

663

Special.

665

Individual authors.

669

Local: By region, province, etc.
cf. PH 656.

671

Translations. By language, A-Z.
cf. PH 659.

(681-688)

Estonian literature. By subject (XXVIII,
nos. 11-18).

(Subjects, other than literary history or literature proper; for reference only; the material itself is classified in classes A-N, Q-Z.)

Lappish.

701-729

Language.

(Subdivided like PH 601-629.)

Literature.

731

Treatises.

733

Texts.

735

Translations.

Prefer GR.

Mordvinian.³⁵

751-779

Language.

(Subdivided like PH 601-629.)

781-785

Literature.

(Subdivided like PH 731-735.)

Cheremissian.

801.A1-5

Collections.

.A6-Z

General works.

802

Special topics.

e. g. Script. Transliteration.

³⁵ There are two dialects, Moksha and Erza.

Cheremissian.—Continued.

803 Grammars. Treatises. Text-books.
 806 Etymology.
 807 Dictionaries. Glossaries, etc.
 808 Texts (VIII*).
 809 Translations.

1001-1004

Permian (XIV).

(Comprises Permyak, Syryen and Votyak.)

1051-1059

Permyak, *see* PH 1001-1004, PH 1051-59.

1101-1109

Syryen (Sirjenian; Zirianian; Zyrian).

(Subdivided like PH 801-809.)

Votyak.

(Subdivided like PH 801-809.)

UGRIAN LANGUAGES

1201-1229

Ob-Ugrian and Hungarian (VI).

(Subdivided like PH 601-629.)

1251-1254

Ob-Ugrian (Vogul and Ostyak) (XIV).

1301-1309

Vogul.

(Subdivided like PH 801-809.)

1401-1409

Ostyak.

(Subdivided like PH 801-809.)

HUNGARIAN (I)

Philology.

2001

Periodicals.

2010

Annuals.

2011

Societies.

Collections.

2025

Monographs. Studies, etc.

Serial publications.

2026

Occasional publications. "Festschriften" (A-Z, by subject honored).

2027

Single authors.

2031

Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.

(2033)

Atlases. Maps. Charts, etc.

Prefer PH 2745.

2035

Philosophy. Theory. Method

2037

Relations.

	Hungarian.	
2051	Philology—Continued.	
	History (of philology).	
	Biography. Memoirs. Correspondence.	
2063	Collective.	
2064	Individual.	
(2064. 9)	Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, <i>see</i> Z2146.	
2065	Study and teaching.	
2071	General works.	
	Language.	
2073	General.	
2074	General special. Relations to other languages.	
2075	History.	
2095	Popular. Minor.	
	Grammar.	
2097	Theory. Terminology. of. PH 2035.	
(2098)	History. Prefer PH 2051.	
	Comprehensive works. Compends (advanced).	
2101	Historical. Comparative.	
	Descriptive.	
2103	Early to 1850.	
2105	Later, 1851—	
	Text-books. Exercises.	
2109	Early to 1850.	
2111	Later, 1851—	
	Readers. Chrestomathies.	
2115	Primers. Primary grade.	
2117	Intermediate. Advanced.	
2121	Conversation. Phrase books.	
2131	Phonology.	
2135	Phonetics.	
2137	Pronunciation.	
2139	Accent. Accentuation.	
2143	Orthography. Spelling.	
2153	Alphabet.	
2155	Vowels.	
2156	Vowel harmony.	
2159	Consonants.	

	Hungarian language.
	Grammar—Continued.
2171	Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
2175	Word formation. Derivation. Suffixes, etc.
(2181)	Noun. Declension.
(2186)	Adjective. Adverbs. Comparison. } Prefer PH 2199-2313.
(2196)	Verb. Conjugation.
2197	Tables. Paradigms.
	Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).
2199	Miscellaneous.
2201	Noun.
2221	Case.
2241	Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
2261	Pronoun.
2271	Verb.
2276	Person.
2285	Voice.
2290	Mood. Tense.
2311	Infinitive.
2313	Participle. Gerund.
2321	Particle.
2335	Postposition.
	Syntax.
2361	General.
2375	Sentence.
2390	Order of words.
2400	Usage of particular authors. Prefer author, in PH 3202-3381.
2405	Influence of foreign languages. of. PH 2074, PH 2582, PH 2670.
2410	Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
2483	Letter writing.
2505	Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.
	Etymology.
2571	Treatises (General).
2576	Names.
2580	Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).

	Hungarian language.
	Etymology—Continued.
2582	Foreign elements.
.A3	General.
	cf. PH 2405.
.A5-Z	Special, by language, A-Z.
2585	Semantics.
2591	Synonyms. Antonyms. Homonyms.
	Lexicography.
2601	Collections (of studies, etc.).
2611	General works. Treatises. History.
	Dictionaries.
2625	Hungarian (only).
2629	Supplementary (General).
	Neologisms. New words.
2630	Treatises.
2631	Dictionaries. Glossaries.
	Interlingual.
2635	Polyglot (Definitions in two or more languages).
	cf. PG 2635, PG 978, P 361, PB 331.
	Bilingual.
	Classify by language less known both, the dictionaries containing two parts (e. g. German-Hungarian and Hungarian-German) and those containing one part only (e. g. Polish-Hungarian). Make shelf-list reference under the other language.
2637	Hungarian-Latin; Latin-Hungarian.
.A2	Early to 1500 (Glossaries).
.A5-Z	Later, 1500—
2640	Hungarian-English; English-Hungarian.
2645	Other Western European languages, A-Z.
2647	Hungarian-Slavic.
.B6	Hungarian-Bohemian; Bohemian-Hungarian.
.B8	Hungarian-Bulgarian; Bulgarian-Hungarian.
.P7	Hungarian-Polish; Polish-Hungarian.

	Hungarian language.
	Lexicography.
	Dictionaries.
	Interlingual.
	Bilingual.
	Hungarian-Slavic—Continued.
.R8	Hungarian-Russian; Russian-Hungarian.
.S3	Hungarian - Serbo - Croatian; Serbo-Croatian-Hungarian.
.S5	Hungarian-Slovak; Slovak-Hungarian.
.U7	Hungarian-Ukrainian; Ukrainian-Hungarian.
(2649)	Hungarian-Finno-Ugrian, <i>see</i> PH 283.
(2651)	Hungarian-Oriental, etc. <i>see</i> PJ; PK; PL; PM.
(2653)	Hungarian-Artificial languages, <i>see</i> PM 8070-8693.
	Special dictionaries.
2655	Etymological, <i>see</i> PH 2580.
2660	Particular authors.
	Prefer author, in PH 3202-3381.
2667	Names.
	Prefer CS; <i>cf.</i> PH 2570, 2673.
2670	Obsolete, archaic words and provincialisms.
2673	Local provincialisms, <i>see</i> PH 2761.
(2675)	Foreign words.
2680	General.
2683	Names.
	Special, by language, <i>see</i> PH 2582.
2691	Special lists. Terms and phrases.
2693	Miscellaneous.
	By subject.
	Prefer A-N; Q-Z.
	Other.
	Abbreviations.
2700	Linguistic geography. Dialects.
2701	Linguistic geography.
2707	Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
2711	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
	Collections of texts.
	General works.

Hungarian language.

Linguistic geography. Dialects.
Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Contd.

- 2713 Grammar.
- 2715 Phonology. Phonetics.
- 2717 Morphology. Inflection. Accidence.
- 2731 Syntax.
- 2735 Other.
- 2740 Dictionaries.
- 2745 Atlases. Maps. Charts.
- 2751-2755 Special dialects.
Szeklers (XIII).
- 2761 Other. By region, province, etc.
- 2800 Slang. Argot.

Hungarian literature (XX).

- 3001 Periodicals.
- 3002 Yearbooks.
- 3003 Societies.
- 3004 Collections.
- 3005 Series. Monographs by various authors.
- 3006 Individual authors (Collected works, studies, etc.).
- 3007 Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
- 3009 Study and teaching.
- 3012 History.
- 3013 General works.
- 3015 Compends.
- 3017 Collected essays.
- 3019 Lectures, addresses, pamphlets.
- 3020 Relations to history, civilization, culture, etc.
- 3021 Relations to other literatures.
- 3022 Translations (as subject).
- 3023 Treatment of special subjects, classes, etc.
- 3024 Subjects, A-Z.
e. g. Nature; Religion.
- 3025 Classes.
e. g. Jews; Priests.
- (3026) Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, *see* Z2141-2149.
- 3028 Biography.
- 3029 Collected.
- 3030 Individual, *see* Author (PH 3194-3381).
Memoirs. Letters, etc.

	Hungarian literature (XX).	
	History—Continued.	
3032	Literary landmarks. Homes and haunts of authors.	
3034	Women authors. Literary relations of women.	
	By period.	
3036	Origins. Early to 1800.	
(3042)	1800— Prefer PH 9012.	
3053	Special movements, A-Z. e. g. R7, Romanticism.	
	Poetry.	
3062	General.	
3068	16th-18th century.	
3070	19th and 20th centuries.	
3078	Epic.	
3080	Lyric.	
3082	Other.	
3084	Drama.	
3098	Prose. Fiction.	
	Folk literature.	
	History.	
3122.A1-5 .A6-Z	Periodicals. Societies. Collections. Treatises. Compends.	
3123	Minor. Essays. Pamphlets, etc. Texts (Collections of texts exclusively).	
3124	General and miscellaneous.	
3125	Folk-songs.	
3126 .Z5A-Z	Tales. Legends. Individual tales. By title.	
3128	By locality, region, etc.	
	Translations.	
3129	Folk songs, by language, A-Z. cf. PH 8421-8441.	
(3130)	Other. Prefer GR.	
	Collections.	
3132	General.	
3136	Minor. Selections. Anthologies.	
	By period.	
3141	Early to ca. 1800.	
3144	1800—	

Hungarian literature (XX).
Collections—Continued.

Poetry.

3151 General.
3152 Minor. Selections. Anthologies.
3158 By period.
3156 Early to ca. 1800.
3158 1800—.
3160 Special.
3161 Epic.
Ballads. Kurucz poetry.
cf. PH 3125 (Folk songs).
3162 Lyric.
3163 Other.
3164 By subject, A-Z.
e. g. .H5, Historical, political, patriotic
poetry; .R4, Religious.

Drama.

3165 General.
3166 Minor. Selections. Anthologies.
3167 Early to 1800.
(3169) 1800—.
Prefer PH 3165.
3171 Special (Tragedies, Comedies, etc.) A-Z.
Prose.
3172 General.
3173 Minor. Selections. Anthologies.
3174 Early to 1800.
(3175) 1800—.
Prefer PH 3172.

Fiction.

3176 General.
3177 Minor. Selections. Anthologies.
3180 Oratory.
3182 Letters.
3185 Other.
3186 Wit and humor.
3188 Miscellany.

Individual authors and works, A-Z.

3194 Early to ca. 1800.
Later, 1801—.
3201 Anonymous works.

	Hungarian literature.	
	Individual authors and works, A-Z.	
	Later, 1800-.—Continued.	
3202	A-Ar.	
3205 —3209	Arany, János, 1817-1882.	
3205	Editions.	
.A1	Collected and selected works.	
.A2	Epic poems.	
.A3	Minor epic poems, Ballads.	
.A4	Lyric poems.	
(Z5A-Z)	Translations of foreign works. (For reference only; <i>see PN 6065.</i> H8, or author.)	
3206	Single works, A-Z.	
3207	Translations. By language, A-Z.	
3208	Biography. Criticism, etc.	
3209	General works ("Life and works").	
	Criticism.	
3213	Arany, László—Eötl.	
3220 —3224	Eötvös, József, báró, 1813-1871.	
3220	Editions. By date.	
.A1	Collected works (Comprehensive). Prefer AC 95.	
.A2	Literary works (Collected).	
.A3	Fiction.	
.A4	Other prose works. Orations. Prefer DB, H, J.	
.A5	Poems.	
(A6)	Translations of foreign literature, (For reference only; <i>see PN 6065.</i> H8, or author.)	
3221	Single works, A-Z.	
3222	Translations. By language, A-Z.	
3223	Biography. Criticism, etc.	
3224	General ("Life and works"). cf. DB 94!	
	Criticism.	
3241	Eötl-Jok.	
3260 —3278	Jókai, Mór, 1825-1904.	
3260	Editions. By date.	
.A1	Collected works. (To include collected novels.)	
.A2	Selected works or novels.	

	Hungarian literature.
	Individual authors and works, A-Z.
	1801-.
	Jókai, Mór, 1825-1904.
	Editions. By date—Continued.
3260.A3	Selections. Anthologies.
.A5	Plays.
.A6	Poems.
.A7	Prose (other than novels). Political treatises, <i>see</i> DB.
3261	Single works, A-Z.
3270	Translations. By language, A-Z.
	Biography. Criticism.
3273	General ("Life and works").
3274	Criticism.
3281	Jok-Mol.
3285-3288	Molnár, Ferenc, 1878
3285.A1	Collected works, by date.
.A6-Z	Translations, by language, A-Z.
3286	Selections.
3287	Separate works, A-Z.
3288	Biography and criticism.
3291	Mól-Pet.
3300-3308	Petöfi, Sándor, 1823-1849. ^{**}
3300	Editions. By date.
.A1	Collected works.
.A2	Collected poems (Összes költeményei). For collections of poems published by the author with specific titles, <i>see</i> PH3304.
.A3	Selections. Anthologies.
3301	Particular groups of poems. Narrative poems (Elbeszélő költeményei).
	Patriotic and revolutionary poems. (Hazaffas költeményei).
	Inedited poems.
3302	Fiction.
3303	Miscellaneous works (Vegyes művek).
(3303-9)	Translations of foreign literature. (For reference only; <i>see</i> PN 6065. H8, or author).

^{**} Original name: Petrovics; 1843 changed to Petöfi.

Hungarian literature.

Individual authors and works, A-Z.

1801-.

Petőfi, Sándor, 1823-1849.

Editions. By date—Continued.

3304

Single works (A-Z).

(Partial list.)

- .A7 Az Apostol.
- .B7 Boland Iatok.
- .C9 Cyprus-lombok Etelka eír-járol.
- .F4 Fehök.
- .H4 A helység kalapácsa.
- .H7 A hóhér kötele (novel).
- .J3 János vitéz.
- .S9 Szerelem gyöngyei (Love poems).
- .T5 Tigris és hyaena (drama).
- .V3 Versék (1st collection pub. 1844).
- .V4 Versék (2d collection, 1845).
- .Z5A-Z Single poems. By title, A-Z.
e. g. Talpra Magyar (national hymn).

Translations.

3305

English.

3306

Other. By language, A-Z.

3307

Biography. Criticism, etc.

3308

General ("Life and works").

3321

Criticism.

Pet-R.

3351

S-Vör.

3360-3364

Vörösmarty, Mihály, 1800-1855.

3360

Editions. By date.

- .A1 Collected works.
- .A15 Selected works.
- .A2 Poems (lyric).
- .A3 Poems (epic).
- .A4 Dramas.
- .A5 Novels. Tales.
- (.A6) Translations of foreign literature,
see PN, or author.

3361

Single works, A-Z.

3362

Translations, by language, A-Z.

Hungarian literature.

Individual authors and works, A-Z.

1801-

Vorosmarty, Mihály, 1800-1855—Con.

Biography, Criticism, etc.

General ("Life and works").

Criticism.

3363

3364

3381

Vör-Z.

Local.

By region, province, place.

(To include regions separated from Hungary
in 1919.)

History.

General.

Special.

Collections.

General.

Special.

Outside of Hungary.

Europe.

America.

Translations.

From foreign literatures into Hungarian.

(To include translations with text.)

3421.A1-8

Collections from several languages.

.E1-(9)

English.

.F1-(9)

French.

.G1-(9)

German.

.I1-(9)

Italian.

.P1-(9)

Polish.

.R1-(9)

Russian.

.S1-(9)

Spanish.

3431

Other, by language, A-Z.

3441: 3445

From Hungarian into foreign languages.

(Subdivided like 3421; 3431).

of. PH 3129, Folk songs.

Note. Translations of individual au-
thors classified with author.

Hungarian literature. By subject.

(Subjects other than literary history of
Hungary and literature proper; for reference
only; the material itself is classified in classes
A-N, Q-Z.

Hungarian literature

(3651-3698) Hungarian literature. By *Magyarország*.
 Texts (XXII).

(3701-3708) Translations (XXVIII, nos. 11-18).

(3711-3718) From foreign language into Hungarian.
 From Hungarian into foreign language.

BASQUE (III)¹⁷

Philology.

5001 Periodicals.

5003 Societies. Congresses

(5005) Collections
 Texts. Sources, etc
 Prefer PH 5157, PH 5301-5339

5007 Monographs. Studies
 Various authors.

5009 Individual authors.

5015 History (of philology).

(5016) Bibliography. Bio-bibliography, *etc*
 Z 7009 B3.

5017 Biography.

5019 Study and teaching.

5022 General works.

Language.

5023 General. Relation to other languages.

5024 History.

5031 Grammar.
 Comprehens
 vanced

5035 Text-bo

5039 Read

5040 Phonology.

5041 Phonetics.

5051 Alphabet, Vowels, Consonants, etc

5059 Morphology Inflection Accidence

5061 Word formation Derivation Suf
 fixes, etc.

Special: Noun Verb, etc
 Prefer PH 5070-5101

¹⁷ Vernacular name "Euskara."

Basque language.

Grammar—Continued.

Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).

- 5070 Miscellaneous.
- 5071 Noun.
- 5077 Adjective. Adverb. Comparison.
- 5083 Pronoun.
- 5085 Verb.
- 5101 Particle.
- 5113 Syntax.
- 5161 Etymology.
- 5162 Names.
- 5164 Special elements, by language, A-Z.
- 5171 Lexicography.
- 5173 Collections (of studies).
- 5175 Treatises.
- 5177 Dictionaries.
- 5179 Basque (only).
- 5179 Interlingual, A-Z.
- 5179 . A1. Polyglot.
- 5179 Special.
- 5187.A1A-Z Linguistic geography. Dialects.
- 5187.A1A-Z Linguistic geography.
- 5187.A3A-Z Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.
- 5187.A7-Z Collections of texts.
- (5188) General works.
- (5191) Grammar.
- 5192 Dictionaries.
- 5193 Atlases. Maps. Charts.
- 5201 Local. By region, place, etc., A-Z.
- 5203 Particular dialects.
- 5205 (Each divided like 5201-5209.)
- 5207 Biscayan.
- 5209 Collections.
- 5209 General works.
- 5211-5219 Grammar.
- 5221-5229 Dictionaries.
- 5231-5239 Other.
- 5241-5249 Guipúzcoan.
- 5251-5259 Labourdin
- 5251-5259 Navarrese.
- 5251-5259 Low Navarrese.
- 5251-5259 Souletin

Basque literature (including Folk-literature).

History.

5280 Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
cf. PH 5001-5009.

5281 General works. Compends.

5282 General special. Minor.

5284 Biography (collected).

5286 Early literature to 1800.

5287 Later, 1800 +.

5290 Poetry.

5291 Drama.

5292 Other, A-Z.
e. g. .F5 Fiction.
(.F7) Folk-lore, *see* GR 162, B3.

Texts.

5301 Collections.
cf. PH 5187.

5311 Poetry.

5321 Drama.
Pastorals.
Comedies.

5331 Prose.
Tales. Legends.
Proverbs, *see* PN 6505.B2.
(5337) Almanachs, *see* A.Y.

5339 Individual authors, A-Z.

By subject.

5341 Religious.
(5343) Bible and New Testament.
(5344) Old Testament.
(5345.A1) Special books.
(5347) New Testament.
(5348) Special.
5351 Hagiography.
Liturgy, etc.
Added entries to be made in BX.

5353 Catholic.
5354 Missals. Breviaries. Horae, etc.
5355 Catechisms.
5356 Devotional exercises.
5357 Sermons.
5358 Manuals for religious orders.
5359 Other. (Controversial literature, etc.)
5361 Protestant.

Basque literature.

By subject—Continued.

5371 History. Geography. Travels.
 5375 Biography.
 Other.
 5381 Ethnography and Anthropology.
 5383 Numismatics.
 5385 Paleography.
 5387 Jurisprudence.
 5389 Political science.
 5391 Science. Medicine. Technology.

Translations.

From foreign literatures into Basque.

5393.A1-8 Collections from several languages.
 .El-(9) English.
 .Fl-(9) French.
 .Gl-(9) German.
 .Il-(9) Italian.
 .Pl-(9) Polish.
 .Rl-(9) Russian.
 .Sl-(9) Spanish.
 5395 Other by language, A-Z.
 5396 Works other than literature, by language, A-Z, and author.
 (Reference under subject in classes A-N, Q-Z.)

5397; 5399 From Basque into foreign languages.

(5399.9) (Subdivided like 5393; 5395.)
 Translations of works other than literature, by language, A-Z, and author.
 (For reference only; classify with subject.)

Local.

5401-5404 By region, province, county, A-Z.
 (Subdivided like PG 7361-7364.)
 5431 By place, A-Z.
 5450-5490 Foreign countries.
 (Subdivided like PG 5050-5090.)

TABLE OF SUBDIVISIONS

LANGUAGE
TABLES OF SUBDIVISIONS

	I (000)	II (600)	III (200)	IV (100)	V (60)
Periodicals.					
International.....	1.A1-3				
English and American.....	1.A4-Z	1	1		
French.....	2				
German.....	3				
Other.....	4-9	2-3		1	1
Annals, Yearbooks, etc.....	10	4			
Societies.....	11-19	5-7	3		
(Divided like Periodicals.)					
Congresses.....	21	9			
Collections.....				2	2
Texts, sources, etc.....	23	11	5		
Collections of texts exclusively.					
Texts and studies, <i>see</i> I 25, etc.					
Chrestomathies, <i>see</i> I 117, etc.					
Monographs, Studies.....	25	13	7		
Studies in honor of a particular person or institution, A-Z.....	26	14			
Individual authors.....	27	15	9		
Encyclopedias.....	31	19	11	3	3
Atlases, maps, charts, tables, etc.....	33	20	12	4	
Prefer I 777, etc.					
Philosophy, Theory, Method.....	35	21	13	5	
Relations.....	37	23			
History of philology:					
Cf. I 65-69, etc.; I 76-87, etc.					
General.....	51	25	15	7	5
General special.....	52	26			
By period—					
Earliest.....	53				
Middle ages.....	54	27			
Renaissance.....	55				
Modern.....	57	29			
19th-20th centuries.....	58				
By country, A-Z.....	60	31			
Biography, Memoirs, etc.					
Collective.....	63	33	17. A2	9. A2	6. A2
Individual, A-Z.....	64	34	A5-Z	9. A5-Z	6. A5-Z

LANGUAGE

	I (900)	II (500)	III (200)	IV (100)	V (50)
Study and teaching.					
General-----	65	35	19	11	7
General special-----	66	36			
e. g. Educational value.					
By period, <i>see</i> I 53-58, 75-87, etc.					
By country, A-Z-----	68	38			
By school, A-Z-----	69	39	21	12	
General works:					
Early to 1800-----	70	40	22		
Treatises (Philology, General)-----	71	41	23	13	8
General special-----	73	43			
Relation to other languages-----	74	44	24	14	
History of the language.					
General works-----	75	45	25	15	9
Earliest, <i>see</i> I 53, etc-----	(76)				
Middle ages-----	77	47			
(15th-) 16th century-----	79				
(16th-) 17th century-----	81	49			
(17th-) 18th century-----	83				
19th century-----	85				
20th century-----	87	51			
By region, <i>see</i> Dialects, I 700-840, etc.					
Compends-----	91	53			
Outlines-----	93	55	26	16	
Popular, Minor-----	95	57	27	17	10
Script-----	97	58	28		
Grammar-----					
Comparative (two or more languages)-----	99	59	29	18	
Historical-----	101	61	31	19	
Treatises-----			33	21	11
To 1800-----	103	63			
Later-----	105	64			
General special (Terminology, etc)-----	107	65	31	22	12
Text-books-----			35	23	13
Early to 1870-----	109	66			
Later, 1871-----	111	67			
Readers-----					
Series-----	113	68	36	24	
Primers, Primary grade readers-----	115	69	37	25	
Intermediate and advanced	117	71			
Outlines, Syllabi, Tables, etc-----	118				
Examination questions, etc-----	119				
Manuals for special classes of students, A-Z-----	120	72	38	26	
e. g., Commercial, Cf. H.F.					

LANGUAGE

	I (900)	II (600)	III (200)	IV (100)	V (50)
Grammar—Continued.					
Conversation. Phrase books.	121	73	39	27	
Plays for acting in schools and colleges.	123				
Cf. PN6120, PZ.					
Idioms, errors, etc., see I 460.	(126)				
Readers on special subjects— e. g., A7, Art.	127				
Text-books, etc., for foreign students (other than English) by language, A-Z.	129	75			
Phonology.	131	76	40	28	15
See also Alphabet below.					
Phonetics.	135	77	41	29	
Pronunciation.	137	79	43	31	
Accent.	139	81	44	32	
Phonetics of the sentence (Sandhi).	140	82	44. 0	32. 9	16
Orthography. Spelling.				33	17
History.	141				
General works.	143	83	45		
Spelling books.		85	47	35	
Early (to 1860).	144				
Later.					
Rules.	145				
Lists of words.	146				
Spelling reform.		87	49		
Associations, Collections, etc.	149				
Early to ca. 1870.	150				
Later.	151				
Alphabet.	153	89	51	37	18
Transliteration.	154	90	52	38	
Cf. P226.					
Vowels.	155	91	53		
Diphthongs.	157	92	54		
Consonants.	159	93	55		
Contraction (Hiatus, Ellision).	161	94	56		
Particular letters (consonants).	165	97	57		
Syllabication.	168	98	58		
Punctuation, see I 450, etc.					
Capitalization.	169	99			
Morphology.	171	101	59	39	19
Word formation.	175	103	61	40	
Noun. Declension ¹ .	(181)	(105)	(63)	(41)	
Adjective. Comparison.					
Adverb.	(186)	(107)	(65)	(43)	

¹ Prefer "Parts of speech below."

LANGUAGE

	I (800)	II (500)	III (200)	IV (100)	V (50)
Grammar.					
Morphology—Continued.					
Verb. Conjugation ¹	(196)	(109)	(67)	(45)	
Tables. Paradigms.....	197	111	69	47	
Parts of speech (Morphology and Syntax).....				48	21
Miscellaneous.....	199	119	70		
Noun.					
General.....	201	121	71	49	
General special (classes, etc.).....	205	123			
Gender.....	211	125	73		
Number.....	216	127			
Case.....	221	129	75		
Adjective.....	241	133	77	53	
Numerals.....	246	135	79	55	
Article.....	251	137	81	57	
Pronoun.....	261	141	83	59	
Verb.					
Person.....	271	145	85	61	
Number.....	276	147	87	62	
Voice.....	280	149	88		
Mood.....	285	151	89		
Tense.....	290	153	91	64	
Infinitive and participle.....	301	159	95		
Participle, Gerund, etc.	311	162	96		
Special classes of verbs, A-Z.....	312	164			
e. g., A8, Auxiliary.	315	165	97	65	
J6, Impersonal.					
J8, Irregular.					
Particular verbs, A-Z.....	317	167	98	66	
Other. Miscellaneous.....	318	169	99		
Particle.....					
Adverb.....	321	171	101	67	
Preposition.....	325	173	103		
Conjunction.....	335	177	105		
Interjection.....	346	181	107		
Other special, A-Z.....	355	187	109		
Syntax.....	359	191	111		
General.....	361	201	113		
Outlines.....	365	205	115		
General special.....	369	207	117		
Sentences.					
General arrangement, etc.	375	211	119		
Order of words.....	380	213	121		
Order of clauses.....	385	215	123		
Clauses.....	390	217	125		
Other special.....	395	225	127		

¹ Prefer "Parts of speech below."

LANGUAGE

	I (900)	II (600)	III (200)	IV (100)	V (60)
Grammar—Continued.					
Grammatical usage of particular authors-----	400	231	131		
Prefer PA, PQ-PT.					
Style. Composition. Rhetoric.					
Treatises-----	410	240	135	75	27
Text-books-----	420	245	137		
Outlines, Questions, Exercises and specimens. List of subjects-----	430	250	130		
Special authors. Prefer PA, PQ-PT-----	433	251	140		
Special parts of rhetoric-----			141		
Style. Invention, Narration, etc-----	435	253			
Other special. Figures, tropes, allegory, etc-----	440	255			
Choice of words. Vocabulary, etc-----	445	256			
Punctuation-----	450	258	143	78	
Idioms. Errors. Blunders-----	460	260	145	79	28
Special classes of composition.					
Essays-----	471				
Lectures-----	473	263	147		
Scientific papers-----	475				
Précis writing-----	477				
Letter writing-----		265	149	80	
Early to 1800-----	481				
Later-----	483				
Business, <i>see</i> HF.					
Diplomatic, <i>see</i> JX.					
Etiquette, <i>see</i> BJ.					
Love letters, <i>see</i> HQ.					
Text-books-----	485				
Catholic (applies only under Protestant countries)-----	487	267			
Specimens. Collections-----					
Early works to 1850-70-----	495				
Later-----	497				
Prosody. Metrics. Rhythms.					
History of the science-----	501	271	151		
Treatises.					
Early to 1800-----	504	274	152	81.A2	29.A2
Later, 1801-----	505	275	153	81.A5-Z	29.A5-Z
Text-books. Compends-----	509	279	155		
Versification (Gradus ad Par-nassum)-----	511	281	157		
Rhyme-----	517	283			

LANGUAGE

	I (900)	II (500)	III (200)	IV (100)	V (50)
Prosody Metrics. Rhythms— Continued.					
Rhyming dictionaries-----	519				
Special by form, A-Z-----	521	285			
e. g., E6, Epic; L9, Lyric.					
Special meters, A-Z-----	531	290			
Other special-----	541	295	159		
e. g. Epithets. Cf. I 440, etc.					
Special authors, A-Z-----	551	297	160		
Rhythm-----	559	298			
Rhythm in prose-----	561	299			
Etymology.					
Treatises-----	571	301	161	83	31
Names. Prefer D-G-----	576	303	162		
Dictionaries (exclusively ety- mological)-----	580	305	163		
Special elements (by lan- guage, A-Z) ² -----	582	307	164	84	
A3 Foreign elements in general, cf. I 670.					
Other special-----	583				
Folk etymology-----	584	308	164 5		
Semantics-----	585	310	165	85	
Synonyms. Antonyms-----	591	315	167	86	33
Homonyms-----	595				
Particular words-----	599	319	169	86. 9	33. 9
Lexicography:					
Collections-----	601	320	171		
General works. History Treatises-----	611	323	173	87	
Biography of lexicographers-----	(615)				
See I 63-64, etc.					
Criticism, etc., of particular dictionaries-----	617				
Dictionaries.					
Glossaries, etc-----	619	324	174	88	
Collections, A2-4.					
By author, A5A-Z.					
Special subjects, A6-Z.					
Dictionaries with defini- tions in same language.					
Early to 1800-----	620	325	175	89	35
Later, 1801-----	625	327			
Minor, abridged, school dictionaries-----	628				
Supplementary dictiona- ries-----	630	329	177		

¹ Omit phrase in parenthesis for groups of languages as PB 307, PC 307.

LANGUAGE

	I (900)	II (500)	III (200)	IV (100)	V (50)
Lexicography.					
Dictionaries—Continued.					
Dictionaries with definitions in two or more languages, or dictionaries of two or more languages with definitions in one language ³ —	635	331	178		
Dictionaries with definitions in English ³ —	640	333	179	91	
Dictionaries with definitions in other languages ³ —	645	335	181	93	37
Dictionaries exclusively etymological, <i>see</i> Etymology I 580, etc.					
Dictionaries of particular periods (other than periods separately specified elsewhere) —	650	337			
Dictionaries of particular authors, <i>see</i> the authors in PA-PT —	(655)	(339)	(182)		
Make added entry under the language; e. g., Glossaries for P. Ronsard, PC2655.R7.					
Dictionaries of names ³ —	660	341	183		
Cf. I 673, etc., CS, P769.					
Dictionaries, etc., of obsolete, archaic words and provincialisms ³ —	667	342	see 185		
Local provincialisms, <i>see</i> Dialects.					
Dictionaries of foreign words—					
General ³ —	670	343	184	95	39
Names—	673	344			
Cf. P769.					
Special by language, <i>see</i> I 582, etc.					
Other special lists—			185		
Miscellaneous—	680	345			
By subject, A-Z, added entry only—	(683)	(346)			
Classified in A, N, O-Z					

Divisions marked (a) may be subdivided—

visions marked (v) in
A.B. Early to 1850.

Early
45-7 Later

Similarly divisions using Cutter numbers for language may be subdivided by successive Cutter numbers,
e.g., PC1645 G2 Italian-German to 1850.
G3 Italian-German. 1851-

LANGUAGE

	I (900)	II (300)	III (200)	IV (100)	V (50)
Lexicography.					
Dictionaries					
Other special lists—Contd			185	95	39
Dictionaries of terms and phrases-----	689	347			
Other-----	691	348			
e. g., Statistical, fre- quency, etc.					
Cf. I 445, etc					
Abbreviations, Lists of-----	693	349	186		
Linguistic geography. Dialects, etc. ⁴	700	350	187.A1	96.A1	41.A1
Linguistic geography-----					
Cf. I 777, etc., Atlases.					
Dialects, Provincialisms, etc. ⁴					
Periodicals. Collections-----	701	351	187.A2-29	96.A2-29	41.A2-29
Collections of texts, etc-----	707	353	187.A3	96.A3	41.A3
General works-----	710	355	188	} 96.A5-Z	41.A5-Z
Grammar-----	720	361	189		
Phonology. Phonetics-----	725	365			
Morphology-----	735	370			
Syntax-----	750	375	190		
Other-----	760	380			
Dictionaries-----	770	390	191	97	43
Atlases, Maps, Charts, Tables-----	777	393	192	98.A1 By date.	45.A1 By date.
Local. By region, place, etc., A-Z-----	780	395	193	98.A5-Z	45.A5-Z
For further subdivi- sions if needed use Table XV.					
Slang. Argot-----				99	46
Collections-----	800	400	^b 195		
General works-----	810	407	^b 196		
Dictionaries. Lists-----	815	411	^b 197		
Texts-----	820	416			
Special topics, A-Z-----	830	421	^b 198		
Special local, A-Z-----	840	431	^b 199		

For nearly all of the more important languages spoken in Europe special schemes for dialects have been made. See PC787-798, PC1701-1977, etc.

⁴ For Oriental languages substitute the following scheme for 105-100:

Texts

195 General collections.

196 Collections in museums and libraries.

197 Minor or private collections.

198 Translations.

199 Individual texts.

LANGUAGE

TABLE VI (30)

1. Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
3. History of philology.
5. Study and teaching.
6. General works.
7. History of the language.
8. Script.
- Grammar.
9. Text-books, including exercises.
10. Treatises in Oriental languages.
11. Phonology.
12. Transliteration. Cf. also P226.
13. Morphology.
15. Syntax.
17. Style. Composition. Rhetoric.
19. Prosody. Metrics. Rhythmic.
21. Etymology.
- Lexicography.
23. Dictionaries with definitions in same language.
25. Dictionaries with definitions in English and other languages.
27. Dialects.
29. Slang. Argot.

TABLE VII

1. Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
2. General works.
3. Grammar.
4. Dictionaries.
5. Other special.

TABLE VIII

1. General.
2. Grammar.
5. Etymology and Lexicography.
7. Miscellaneous.
9. Texts and commentaries.

TABLE VIa

1. Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
3. General treatises. History of philology, Biography, etc.
5. Study and teaching.
6. Treatises in Oriental languages.
7. Grammar.
8. Exercises. Chrestomathies. Selections. Phrase books. Examinations, etc.
9. Phonology.

11-29, use Table VI.

TABLE VIIIa

1. A1-5 Collections.
- A6-Z General works.
2. General special (Script).
- Grammar. Treatises. Text-books.
3. Western.
4. Oriental.
5. Exercises. Chrestomathies. Selections Phrase books, etc. (Examinations, tests.)
- Dictionaries.
6. Western.
7. Oriental.
8. Texts.
- May be subdivided:
 Collections, selections, etc.
- Individual works, by subject:
 . 1 Religion, Philosophy.
 . 3 History, Inscriptions.
 . 5 Literature.
 . 7 Other.
 . 9 Translations.
9. Other special, e. g., Etymology.

LANGUAGE

TABLE IX	TABLE X	TABLE XI
1. Collections, etc 2. General works 3. Grammar. 4. Dictionaries. 5. Texts.	1. Collections. 2. General. 3. Other.	1. General. 2. Grammar. 3. Dictionaries. 4. Texts .A-Z5. Local dialects, .Z9A-Z. Translations, by lan- guage, A-Z and date, .Z95
TABLE XII		TABLE XIII
1. Collections. 2. General. 3. Miscellaneous. 4. Grammar. 5. Metrics. 6. Etymology and Lexicography. Dictionaries. 7. Local. 8. Texts.		1.A1-5 Collections. .A51-Z3 General works. .Z5A-Z Miscellaneous. 2. Grammar. 3. Etymology and Lexicog- raphy. Dictionaries. 4. Local. 5. Texts.
TABLE XIV		TABLE XV (one number)
1 A1-5 Collections, etc. .A6-Z General and Grammar. 2 Dictionaries. 3. Texts. 4. Local.		.A1-5 Collections. .A6-Z3 General works. Grammar, etc. .Z5A-Z Vocabularies, dictionaries, Texts, by date. .Z7 Bible. .Z71 Catechisms, Hymns, etc. .Z73 Legends, mythology in the vernacular. .Z77 Other. .Z9A-Z Local dialects. .Z95 Translations, by language, A-Z, and date.

LITERATURE

TABLES OF SUBDIVISIONS

[To be applied (with appropriate modifications) in the classification of Oriental, Slavic, and minor European literatures as indicated in PB-PM]

XX	XXI	XXII	
			I History and criticism.
1			Periodicals.
2			Yearbooks.
3			Societies.
4	1	1	Congresses.
			Collections.
5			Series. Monographs by different authors
6	2		Collected works. studies, essays of individual authors.
7	3	2	Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
		3	Study and teaching.
9	4		General.
10	5		Schools.
			Authorship, <i>see PN101-249</i> .
			History.
		5	General.
11	6		Early works (to 1800).
12	7		Modern treatises.
13			Compends. Text-books.
14	8		Outlines, Syllabi, Questions, etc.
15	9		Collected essays.
17	10	6	Lectures, addresses, pamphlets.
			General special.
19	11	7	Relations to history, civilization, culture, etc.
20	12	8	Relations to other literatures.
21	13	9	Translations.
23	14	10	Treatment of special subjects, classes, etc.
24	15	11	Subjects, A-Z (e. g., Nature, Religion).
			Classes, A-Z (e. g., Jews, Priests).
			Biography.
28	17	13	Collected.
			By period, <i>see XX 36-56</i> , etc.
			Individual, <i>see XX 194-197</i> , etc.
30	18		Memoirs, letters, etc.
32	19		Literary landmarks. Homes and haunts of authors.
34	20		Women authors. Literary relations of women.
			By period.
			Under each—
			(1) Treatises. Compends.
			(2) Collected essays.
			(3) Special subjects.

LITERATURE

XX	XXI	XXII	
			I History and criticism.
			History.
			By period—Continued.
36-38	21	15	Origins.
39-41			Medieval.
42-44	22	16	Modern. General.
45-47			Renaissance
48-50			16th-18th centuries.
51-53	23		19th century.
54-56	24		20th century.
			Poetry.
			History.
62	27	17	General.
(64)			Medieval, see 39.
			Modern.
66			General.
68	28	18	16th-18th centuries.
70	29		(18th and) 19th century.
72	30	19	20th century.
	33	20	Special.
78			Epic.
80			Lyric.
81			Popular poetry. Ballards, etc.
82			Other, A-Z.
			Drama.
			History.
84	34	21	General.
86			Early (to 1800).
88			19th century.
90			20th century.
94			Special forms, A-Z.
96	35		Special subjects, A-Z.
			Prose. Fiction.
			History.
98	36	23	General.
100	37		Early (to 1800).
102			19th century.
104	38		20th century.
108	40		Special topics, A-Z.
	41	25	Other forms.
110			Oratory.
112			Letters.
114	42		Essays.
116	43	27	Wit and humor.
118	44	28	Miscellaneous.
122	45	29	Folk literature.
(126)	(46)	(30)	Local, see 47, 95-96, 192-193.

LITERATURE

XX	XXI	XXII	
			II Collections.
		31	General.
132	47		Early (to 1800).
134	48		Modern.
136	49	32	Minor. Selections. Anthologies.
			By period.
141	50		Medieval.
142	51		16th-18th centuries.
144	52		19th century.
145	53		20th century.
(148)	(55)	(33)	Local, see 47, 95-96, 192-193.
			Poetry.
		34	General.
150	56		Early (to 1800).
151	57		Modern.
152	58		Minor. Selections. Anthologies.
154	59		Women poets.
			By period.
156	62		Medieval.
157	63		16th-18th centuries.
158	64		19th century.
159	65		20th century.
		35	Special.
(161)	(67)		Ballads.
			Prefer poetry, I, 150, etc.
162	68		Other forms, A-Z.
163	69		By subject, A-Z.
164	70	36	Translations.
			Drama.
165	71	37	General.
166	72	38	Minor.
			By period.
167	73		To 1800.
168	74		19th century.
169	75		20th century.
171	77		Special (Tragedies, Comedies, etc), A-Z.
		39	Prose.
173	79		General.
174	80		Early (to 1800).
			Modern.
176	81	40	Fiction.
177	82		General.
180	84	41	Minor.
182	86	42	Oratory.
184	88	43	Letters.
186	90	44	Essays.
188	92	45	Wit and humor.
			Miscellany.

LITERATURE

XX	XXI	XXII	
			II Collections.
			Prose—Continued
190	93	46	Folk literature.
			Prefer GR.
		17	III Local
192	95		By region, province, county, etc., A-Z.
193	96		By place, A-Z.
		48	IV Individual authors.
194	97		To 1600.
195	98		17th-18th centuries.
196	99		19th century.
197	100		20th century.
			Special subjects.
201	101	51	Polygraphy.
202	102	52	Philosophy.
203	103	53	Religion.
			History.
204	104	54	Chronology. Diplomatics. Numismatics
205	105	55	Biography. Genealogy.
206	106	56	General history
207	107	57	Ancient history.
208	108	58	Medieval.
209	109	59	Modern.
			Prefer 206, 106, 56.
210	110	60	Great Britain.
211	111	61	France.
212	112	62	Germany.
215	115	65	Other European, A-Z.
216	116	66	Asia.
			History of China in the Chinese language. <i>see PL 3417.</i>
			History of Japan in the Japanese language <i>see PL 817</i>
217	117	67	Africa.
220	120	70	Australia and Oceania.
221	121	71	United States.
222	122	72	British America.
223	123	73	Other American.
224	124	74	Geography and Anthropology (G-GN).
225	125	75	Folklore, etc. (GR-GV.)
226	126	76	Social sciences.
227	127	77	Economics.
228	128	78	Sociology.
229	129	79	Political science.
230	130	80	Law.
231	131	81	Education.
232	132	82	Music.
233	133	83	Fine arts.
234	134	84	Language (General philology, linguistics, and foreign languages).

LITERATURE

XX	XXI	XXII	
			IV Individual authors. Special subjects—Continued.
235	135	85	Literature (Literary history: General and special). Science.
236	136	86	Mathematics. Astronomy. Physics. Chemistry (Q-QD).
237	137	87	Geology. Natural history. Botany. Zoology. Human anatomy. Physiology. Bacteriology (QE-QR).
238	138	88	Medicine.
239	139	89	Agriculture
240	140	90	Technology. Manufactures. Trades (T, TS-TT).
241	141	91	Engineering and Building (TA-TJ).
242	142	92	Mineral industries. Chemical technology (TN-TP).
243	143	93	Photography.
244	144	94	Domestic science.
245	145	95	Military science.
246	146	96	Naval science.
248	148	98	Bibliography.
XXIII	XXIV	XXV	
			History.
0	0.A1-5	0. A1-5	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
1	0.A6-Z	0. A6-Z	General works. Compends.
2	0. 5	0. 05	General special. Minor.
3			Collected essays.
4	1	. 1	Biography. Collected.
5			Origins.
6			To 1800.
7			19th century.
8			20th century.
(9)			Local, <i>see</i> 17.
10	2	. 2	Poetry.
11	3	. 3	Drama.
12	4	. 4	Other.
			Collections.
13	5	. 5	General.
14	6	. 6	Poetry.] A2, Early.
15	7	. 7	Drama.]
16	8	. 8	Other
17			Local.
18	9	. 9	Individual authors.

LITERATURE

XXVI	XXVIa
201-215 As in Table XX.	201-215 As in Table XX.
216 Asia.	216 Asia
Special country.	217 Africa
217 General works.	Special country.
218 Special. (Periods, etc.)	218 General works.
219 Africa.	219 Special. (Periods, etc.)
220-248 As in Table XX.	220-248 As in Table XX.

XXVII	XXVIII	
		History.
0. A1-5	0. A1-5	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
8. A6-Z	0 A6-Z	General works, Compends.
0 5	0 5	General special. Minor.
1	1	Biography. Collected.
2	2	Poetry.
3	3	Drama.
4	4	Other.
		Collections.
		Under each: .A2, Early to 1800.
5	5	General.
6	6	Poetry.
7	7	Drama.
8	8	Other.
9	9	Individual authors.
		Special subjects.
11	11	Polygraphy.
12	12	Philosophy.
13	13	Religion.
		History.
14		Chronology. Diplomatics. Numismatics
15		Biography. Genealogy.
16		General history.
17		Ancient history.
18		Medieval.
19		Modern.
20	14	Prefer 16 in Table XXVII.
		Special (i. e. history of the country whose literature is
		listed here in any given case).
21		Geography and Anthropology. Folklore, etc.
22		Social sciences (Economics. Sociology.) Political science.
	15	Law.
23		Education.
24		Music. Fine arts.
25		Language (General philology, linguistics, and foreign
	16	languages).
26		Literature (Literary history: General and special).

LITERATURE

XXVII	XXVIII	
27		Special subjects—Continued. Science (Mathematics. Astronomy. Physics. Chemistry. Geology. Natural history. Botany. Zoology. Human anatomy. Physiology. Bacteriology). Medicine.
28	17	Agriculture. Technology. Manufactures. Trades. Engineering and Building. Mineral industries. Chemical technology. Photography. Domestic science. Military science. Naval science.
(29)	(18)	Bibliography.
XXX		
(1)		Translations. From foreign literature into the given language. For added entry only, except for .A1-8 in the case of less-known languages. Collections from several languages. Prefer PN for the better-known languages. .A1 General and miscellaneous. .A3 Poetry. .A5 Drama. .A8 Prose. Prose fiction. English. .E1 General and miscellaneous. .E3 Poetry. .E5 Drama. .E8 Prose. Prose fiction .E9 Individual authors. .F1-9 French. (Divided like .E1-9.) .G1-9 German. (Divided like .E1-9.) .I1-9 Italian. (Divided like .E1-9.) .R1-9 Russian. (Divided like .E1-9.) .S1-9 Spanish. (Divided like .E1-9.) Other languages, A-Z. Translations of works other than literature. By language and author. For added entry only. From the given language or group of languages into foreign languages. (Divided like (1) .F1-8 to .S1-8 and (2) above.)
(2)		
(3)		
(1 ^a) (2 ^a)		

LITERATURE

TABLE Da		TABLE Eb	
History.		History.	
0	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.	0.A1-5	Periodicals. Societies. Collections.
1	General works. Compends.	.A6-Z	General works.
2	General special. Minor	.5	General special. Minor.
3	Collected essays.	1	Biography.
4	Biography, Collected.	2	Poetry.
5	Origins.	3	Drama.
6	To 1800.	4	Other.
7	19th century.		Collections.
8	20th century.	5	General.
(9)	Local, <i>see</i> 17-18.	6	Poetry.
10	Poetry.	6.Z5	Translations.
11	Drama.	7	Drama.
12	Other.	7.5	Other.
	Collections.	8	Local, A-Z.
13	General.	9	Individual authors.
14	Poetry.		
.A2	Early to 1800.		
Z5	Translations.		
15	Folk literature.		
16	Other, A-Z.		
	Local.		
17	States, regions, etc.		
18	Cities, towns, etc.		
19	Individual authors		

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1966

(Adopted since the publication of the first edition)

PB

1419 (*Change to "1419-1420." Add table "(XXX)."*)
 p. 8

1433 (*Enclose "1433" in parentheses. Change line to
"Individual authors, see PB 1399."*) p. 8

1695 (*Enclose "1695" in parentheses. Change line to
"Individual authors, see PB 1648."*) p. 10

2245 (*Cancel "(Early modern)."*) p. 12

(2248) (*Cancel parentheses.*) p. 13

(2251) (*Cancel parentheses.*) p. 13

(2259) (*Cancel parentheses.*) p. 13

2261 (*Not "(2251)."*) p. 13

2297 (*Cancel "Collections," third line above.*) p. 14

2373 (*Enclose "2373" in parentheses. Change line to
"Individual authors to 1800, see PB 2297."*)
 p. 14

2389 (*Enclose "2389" in parentheses. Change line to
"Individual authors, see PB 2298."*) p. 14

2409 (*Enclose "2409" in parentheses. Change line to
"Individual authors, see PB 2297."*) p. 15

2931 (*Change to "2931-2932." Add table "(XXX)."*)
 p. 17

PC

71.3 (*Align with "Conversation."*) p. 22
Outlines, syllabi, etc.

661 (*Revision of "(661-667)"*) p. 24
Word formation.

(663-667) Noun, verb, etc., *see* PC 671-701.

794.M6 (*Add table "(XVI)."*) p. 25

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PC

(Revision of "839") p. 27

Individual authors.

839 To 1960.

840-840.36 1961- (Table XXIX).

901 (Change second line above to "RAETO-ROMANCE.") p. 27

905 (Change "Romansh" to "Raeto-Romance.") p. 27

(Revision of footnote) p. 27

⁶ Also known as Rhaeto (Rheto)-Romance, Romansh, or Ladin; . . .
Cf also Mildred E. Maxfield's Bibliography, 1941.

907 (In line above, change "Romansh" to "Raeto-Romance.") p. 28

951 (In line above, change "Romansh" to "Raeto-Romance." Add table "(XXVIII).") p. 28

959 (In first line of note, change "Romansh" to "Raeto-Romance.") p. 28

(979-981) (Change "Romansh" to "Raeto-Romance.") p. 28

985-986 (Change "Romansh" to "Raeto-Romance.") p. 28

(Revision of "1109" and "1111") p. 29

1109 Early to 1870.

1111 Later, 1871-

(Align with "Dictionaries (exclusively etymological).") p. 30

1582-1599 Other special (Table I, 582-599).

e.g. 1591 Synonyms and antonyms.

(Align with "Southern dialects.") p. 33

1784 Judeo-Italian.

(Indent under "Venetian.") p. 33

1849 Local, A-Z.

.B4 Belluno.

.P3 Padua.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PC

		<i>(Indent under "Lombardian.") p. 31</i>
1864	Local, A-Z.	
.B4	Bergamo.	
.M5	Milan. Milanese.	
		<i>(Align with "Ligurian.") p. 34</i>
1875	Nice.	
		<i>(Align with "Gallo-Italic," but insert above "Italian in foreign parts") p. 34</i>
1876-1879	Trentino dialects.	
		<i>(Revision of "1906-1909") p. 34</i>
1906-1909	Austria.	
1909	Local, A-Z.	
.T9	Tyrol.	
	Dalmatia, <i>see</i> PC 1929.	
	Trentino, <i>see</i> PC 1876-1879.	
		<i>(Align with "Switzerland.") p. 34</i>
1929	Yugoslavia (including Dalmatia).	
	Cf. PC 1850, Dialects of Istria and the Dalmatian coast.	
		<i>(Align with "Infinitive and Participle.") p. 36</i>
2312	Participle, Gerund, etc.	
		<i>(Align with "French-Italian; Italian-French.") p. 37</i>
2645.(S7)	French-Spanish; Spanish-French.	
	See PC 4645, F2-3.	
		<i>(Align with "Regions . . .") p. 42</i>
3151-3158	Judeo-French.	
		<i>(Change to "Tenson.") p. 44</i>
		<i>(Revision of "3322" through "3323") p. 45</i>
	Collections.	
3322.A1	General.	
.A2	Medieval . . .	
.A3	Modern. By editor.	
	Chrestomathies, <i>see</i> PC 3225.	
	Poetry.	
3322.A4-Z	General. Lyric.	
3323	Special (Lyric), A-Z.	
	e.g. .A6 Alba. .S5 Sirvente. .T4 Tenson.	

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PC

Collections.

Poetry—Continued.

3324 Epic. Narrative.
 3325 Didactic. Religious.

(Indent under "Provençal dialects.") p. 47

3420.8 General.

(Align with "Literature . . .," but insert above) p. 47

3427 Local, A-Z.

.A5 Agonais.

3746 *(Change "Tram" to "Tramp.") p. 48*

(Align with "Poetry.") p. 49

3929.5 Drama.

3930 Prose. Prose fiction.

.A1 General.

Special.

.L4 Letters.

.O7 Orations.

.S4 Stories.

(Revision of "3041") p. 49

3941 1840-1960.

3942-3942.36 1961- *(Table XXIX).*

Footnote *(Add as note to "(3) Individual authors.") p. 49*
 Prefer PC 3937-3942.36.

(Revision of "3945" through "3955") p. 49-60

3947 Outside of Spain.

3948 Europe.

.A2 General.

.A3-Z By place.

3949 America. p. 50

3950 United States and Canada.

3951 Spanish America.

.A2 General.

.A3-Z By country, region, etc.

3952 By place, A-Z.

3953 Brazil.

3955 Other.

(3961-3968) *(Above, change tenth line to "Catalan literature.")*
 p. 50

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PC

(Align with "Jewish Spanish (Ladino)") p. 52

(4812) Germania, Jerga, Jerigonza, *see* PC 4975.

(Revision of "4813-4814") p. 52

4813 Jewish Spanish (Ladino) language and literature (XV^a).

4814 Gitano.

Cf. DX 161, Gipsy language and literature

(Revision of line below "4976") p. 53

(4976) Gipsios, *see* PC 4814.

(Align with "Conversation.") p. 54

5071.5 Examination questions, etc.

5072 Manuals for special classes of students, A-Z.

(Align with "Letter writing.") p. 55

5260 Idioms. Errors. Blunders.

(Align with "Grammar.") p. 57

5360 Old Portuguese (to 1500).

(Revision of "5301-5304" through "5411-5414") p. 57

5390 Southern dialects.

5391-5394 Alemtojo.

5394.B3 Barrancos.

.06 Olivenga (Spain).

5395 Algarve.

5396-5399 Estremadura.

5401-5404 Direct of Miranda (Mirandese).*

5405 Sendim (Subdialect).*

5407 Guadramil dialect.*

5409 Riudonor (Rionor) dialect.*

5411-5414 Galician (Gallego).*

(Add footnote.) p. 57

*Called codialects by Leite de Vasconcellos in distinction from Portuguese dialects proper.

5441-5448 (Add table "(XII).") p. 58

PD

1 (In third line above, change "(II)" to "(I).") p. 63

1001-1020 (In line above, change "Note 11" to "Note 12.") p. 65

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PD

	<i>(Revision of "(1031-1059)") p. 05</i>
1031-1059	General.
1060	Texts.
2607	<i>(Align with "Study and teaching," but insert above) p. 72</i>
	History (of philology).
2900-2999	<i>(Change to "New Norwegian (Landsmaal, Nyorsk).") p. 75</i>
3811-3818	<i>(Revision of "3811-3818") p. 70</i>
	Insular dialects.
	Cf. PD 5831-5838, South Swedish dialects.
3817	Local, A-Z.
.B7	Bornholm.
.Z5	Zealand (Seeland).
5821-5828	<i>(Revision of "5821-5828" through "5831-5838") p. 82</i>
5827	Midland Swedish dialects.
	Local, A-Z.
.B6	Bohuslän.
.F7	Fryksdal.
.J4	Jemtland.
.O3	Öland. Dalecarlia (Dalarna).
.O4	Östergötland.
.S6	Småland.
.V25	Värmland.
.V3	Västergötland.
5831-5838	South Swedish dialects.
	Cf. PD 3801-3818, Danish dialects.
5837	Local, A-Z.
.B4	Blekinge.
.B7	Bornholm.
.H2	Halland.
.K7	Kristianstad.
.S3	Scania. Skåne. Schonen.
5862	<i>(Align with "Russia.") p. 82</i>
	Finland.

PE

1068	<i>(Change to "By area or country, A-Z.") p. 92</i>
1072	<i>(Change to "General works. Collected essays.") p. 92</i>

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PE

(Align with "History (Internal)," but insert above.) p. 02

1073.5 "Basic English."
 .A1-Z8 General works.
 .Z9A-Z Texts. Examples.

1074 Minor works. Pamphlets.

(Indent under "General works") p. 02

1075.5 Texts. Examples.

(Indent under "Textbooks.") p. 03

1108 History and criticism.

1117.A2-Z (Add subtopic, indented under "Later.") p. 03
 .M23-2855 McGuffey readers.
 .M23 History and criticism.
 .M235 Selections, by editor, A-Z.
 .M24-2855 Editions.

(Align "Later" with "Early." Retain subarrangement for "New England primer.") p. 01

1119 Primers. Primary grade readers.
 .A1A-Z Early (before 1870).
 .A2-Z Later, 1870—
 For series, see PE 1117.
 .3 History and criticism.

1120 (Change caption above to "Intermediate and advanced (through high school).") p. 04

(Align with "Readers for special classes of students," but insert above.) p. 04

1122 College readers.

1123 (Indent under "Catholic.") p. 04
 .A2 History and criticism.

(Align with "Jewish readers.") p. 01

1125.5 Other religious groups, A-Z.
 e.g. .B5 Black Muslims.

(Align with "Adults.") p. 01

1126.A44 Africans.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PE

1127	(<i>Add or revise topics.</i>)	p. 95
.C5	Chronology.	
(.C5)	Civics, <i>see</i> .H5. (Cancel "(.C5).")	
.C55	Cloth.	
.F35	Family.	
.H85	Holidays	
.N3	Naval science.	
.P7	Printing.	
.S9	Submarine diving.	

(Revision of 1129, 1130 to insert new caption "By language" aligned with "General", to change Indentation of all captions from line 1129, p. 90 through 1130.S9, p. 97, to add or revise captions; and to cancel captions as indicated.) pp. 96-97

By language.

1129	European languages, A-Z.	
.D8	Dutch.	
.E8	Estonian.	
.F5	Finnish.	
.F7	French.	
.G3	German.	
.G7	Greek.	
.H8	Hungarian.	
.I7	Italian.	
.L3	Latvian.	
.L5	Lithuanian.	
.P8	Portuguese.	
.R8	Rumanian.	
	Scandinavian.	
S2	Danish. Norwegian.	
S3	Swedish.	
	Slavic.	
.S4	Russian.	
.S5	Czech.	
.S6	Polish.	
.S71	Bulgarian.	
.S73	Serbo-Croatian.	
.S74	Ruthenian, <i>see</i> S775, Ukrainian. (Cancel "S74"; change line to reference.)	
.S75	Serbian. (Cancel line.)	
.S76	Slovak.	
.S77	Slovenian.	
.S775	Ukrainian.	

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PE

By language.

European languages, A-Z

Slavic—Continued.

1129.S78 Wendic.

.S79 Lithuanians. Letts. (*Cancel line*)

.S8 Spanish.

.W4 Welsh.

1130 Oriental and Indo-Iranian languages, A-Z.

.A5 Amharic.

.A6 Annamese.

.A8 Arabic.

.A9 Armenian.

.B8 Burmese.

.C4 Chinese.

.F5 Filipinos. (*Cancel line.*)

.H4 Hawaiians. (*Cancel line.*)

.H5 Hebrew.

.H55 Yiddish.

.I6 Indians (American). (*Cancel line and note below.*)

Indic.

.I8 Indic (General).

.I82 Bengali.

.I83 Gujarati.

.I84 Hindi.

.I85 Panjabi.

.I86 Sinhalese.

.I87 Tamil.

.J3 Japanese.

.K6 Korean.

.N4 Negroes. Freedmen. (*Cancel line.*)

.P4 Persian.

.S5 Siamese.

.S9 Syrians. (*Cancel line.*)

.T8 Turkish.

1130.3 African languages, A-Z.

.A2 African (General).

1130.5 Other languages (Oceanic, American Indian,

Artificial, etc.), A-Z.

American (Aboriginal).

.A5 General.

.A53 Dakota.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PE

By language.

Other languages (Oceanic, American Indian,
Artificial, etc.), A-Z.

American (Aboriginal)—Continued.

1130.5.A55	Hopi.
.A56	Laguna.
.A57	Navaho.
.A58	Sioux.
.A59	Taos.
.H4	Hawaiian.
.I8	Indonesian.
.M2	Malayan.
.M26	Maori.
.P5	Philippine.

1152 *(Add as example.)* p. 97

c.g.	.B6-68	Bibles.
	.B6	Whole Bibles.
	.B61	Selections.
	.B62	Old Testament.
	.B63	Special parts, by name.
	.B65	New Testament.
	.B66	Selections.
	.B67	Special parts, by name.
	.B68	Paraphrases.

1156 *(Align with "General.")* p. 98
Transliteration.

1417 *(Revise note below.)* p. 100

(Prefer PE 1117-1130 for readers below the college
level.)

1478 *(Add as first note.)* p. 101

Cf. LB 2369, Preparation of college research papers,
book reports, etc.

(Revision of "(1483.2)" through "(1483.6)") p. 101

(1483.2)	Business, <i>see</i> HF 5721-5734.
(1483.3)	Diplomatic, <i>see</i> JX 1677.
(1483.5)	Etiquette, <i>see</i> BJ 2100-2115.
(1483.6)	Love letters, <i>see</i> HQ 801.3-5.
(1483.7)	Military, <i>see</i> UB 160-165.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PE

(Align with "Prosody," but insert above) p. 101

1498 **Translating.**
Special subjects, prefer B-Z, e.g. Technology,
T 11.5.

1499 **Machine translating.**
Including research.

(Align with "Minor, abridged, school dictionaries.") p. 103

1629 **Picture dictionaries.**

1691 (Add as second note, aligned with "e.g.") p. 104
Research on word frequency, etc., in connection
with machine translating, *see PE* 1499.

(Revision of "1693") p. 104

1693 **Lists of abbreviations, acronyms, etc.**

(Revision of "2751" and "2801-2840") p. 110

2751 **English outside of Great Britain (General).**

2801-2843 United States (and America general) (V).

2845 Atlases. Maps. Charts. Tables.

(Align with "South.") p. 110

2931-2938 **North Central States.**

(Align with "Southwest.") p. 110

2970 **Other regions, A-Z.**
e.g. E2 East.

3101 (Add reference below note.) p. 110
Hawaii, *see PE* 3625.

3301 (Add note.) p. 110
Cf. PM 7871-7874, Creole languages: English.

(Insert new caption aligned with "Asia"; change indentation of
"3601.") p. 110

3601 **Oceania.**
Australia.

3625 Hawaii.
Pitcairn, *see PM* 7895.P5.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PE

(Revision of "3720" and "3727" to insert new captions and change indentation.) p. 111

Special classes.

Under each: Texts. Studies. Vocabularies

3724 Special categories of words.

e.g. .O3 Obscene words.
.R5 Rhyming slang

Special groups of persons.

3726 Beggars, gipsies, tramps, thieves, etc.

3727 Other A-Z.

e.g. .N3 Narcotic addicts.
.S7 Soldiers.
.S8 Students.

PF

821-828 *(Indent "West Franconian (Flemish)" and "East Franconian (Flemish)" under "Franconian (Low Franconian).") p. 116*

841-844 *(Move left "Saxon Franconian," "Saxon," and "Friesian-Saxon.") p. 116*

(Revision of "861") p. 116

861-864 Africa. Afrikaans.

871-874 Transvaal and Orange River Colony.

881-884 Cape Colony.

Afrikaans literature, *see* P'T 6500-6590.

1521 *(Move left "Translations" and three captions below, aligning with "Collections.") p. 120*

3127 *(Revise second line below.) p. 122*

e.g. .S3 Science.
Elementary "first" science readers
only. Advanced works in Q 213.

(3432) *(In line below, change "PF 1117, 1127" to "PF 3117, 3127.") p. 124*

3643 *(Change to "(3643).") p. 126*

(Align with "Minor.") p. 128

3986.3 Concordances, dictionaries, indexes, etc.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PF

3997 (Change third line below to "Individual works and authors." p. 130)
(Align with "Holland," but insert below "Dictionaries.") p. 130

4010 Other, A-Z.
 .C6 Colmijon, Gerben.

5101-5108 (Revise references below.) p. 134
 Old High German, *see* PF 3801-3991.
 Middle High German, *see* PF 4043-(4350).
(Revision of "5281-5288" through "5301-5308") p. 135

Upper German.
Alemannic dialects—Continued.

5281-5288 Swabian.
 5291-5294 Swabian in West Prussia.
 5296-5299 Vorarlberg and Liechtenstein.
 5301-5308 **Bavarian-Austrian.**

5356-5359 (Change to "Tyrol, Northern Tyrol.") p. 135
(Revision of ".S1" and ".T7") p. 135

5364.S4 Sette Comuni (Sieben Gemeinden).
 Including Tredici Comuni.
 .T7 Tredici Comuni (Dreizehn Gemeinden).

5365 (Not "5369") p. 135
(Revision of "5371-5374") p. 135

5370 Isolated dialects of Austria-Hungary ("Sprachinseln").
 5371-5374 Carniola (Krain).
 5374 Local, A-Z.
 .D4 Deutschkruth.
 .G6 Gottschee.
 .Z3 Zarz.

5380 (Align with "Bukovina.") p. 135
 Other, A-Z.

5441-5444 (Change to "Hessian (Southern and Upper Hessian) and Nassauan.") p. 136

5501-5504 (Add note.) p. 136
Cf. PF 5637.C7, Cologne.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PF

(*Revision of line below "6000-5069"*) p. 138

5672 Probstei, or Propstei.
 (Align with "Westphalian") p. 138
 5686-5689 Ems River Valley. Emsland.
 (Align with "Lippe") p. 138
 5755 Ravensberg.

PG

(*Revision of "Eastern Slavic"*) p. 145

465-469 Eastern Slavic (VII).
 Russian; Ukrainian, White Russian.
 471-489 (Add table "VI.") p. 145
 (Revision of "503") p. 146
 503 Special topics, A-Z.
 e.g. A6 Apollonius of Tyre.
 701 (Change indentation of "Literature," above, to align
 with "Linguistic geography" line 696. Adjust
 indentation of captions below.) p. 148
 (Align with "Individual works and authors.") p. 148
 715-716 Translations from Church Slavic literature into
 foreign languages (XXX).
 (771-780) (Change to "(771-790).") p. 148
 (Revision of "1037") p. 161
 1037 1800-1960.
 1038-1038.36 1961- (Table XXIX).
 (Align with "Bulgarian literature" at top of page.) p. 161
 1161-1164 Macedonian language (XI).
 (Align with "Serbian-English.") p. 164
 1375 Polyglot.
 1387-1392 (Change "(Table III)" to "(Table III, nos.
 187-192).") p. 154

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PG

(Revision of "1418") p. 155

Individual authors.

Cf. PG (1548), Serbian literature.
PG 1658, Dalmatian literature

1418	To 1960.
1419-1419.36	1961- (Table XXIX).
1595-1596	(<i>Add note.</i>) p. 156
	For individual authors or works, prefer PG 1418-1419.36.
1600-1619.36	(<i>Revision of "1600-1618"</i>) p. 156 Subdivided like PG 1400-1419.36 (PG 1617, <i>see</i> PG 1640-1690).
1918	(<i>Revision of "1918"</i>) p. 157 1800-1960.
1919-1919.36	1961- (Table XXIX).
2098	(<i>Revision of "2098" through "2101"</i>) p. 158 (<i>Cancel line and note.</i>)
2099	Comparative.
2101	Historical.
2127	(<i>Cancel "e.g." note below. Add subtopic.</i>) p. 159 .A3 Aeronautics.
2145	(<i>Change to "2143."</i>) p. 150
2410-2497	(<i>Revision of "2410"</i>) p. 160 Style. Composition. Rhetoric (Table I, nos. 410-497).
(.R7)	(<i>Revision of "2615.R7"</i>) p. 161 Rumanian, <i>see</i> PG 781.
(2647.U7)	(<i>Change "PG 2993" to "PG 3893.R8."</i>) p. 162
(2649.F5)	(<i>Change "PH 1282" to "PH 282."</i>) p. 162
2700	(<i>As new line above, insert reference, indenting under "cialisms, etc."</i>) p. 162 Works dealing with the languages of the U.S.S.R. collectively, <i>see</i> P 381.R8.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PG

2701 (*Insert as second continuation line above: "Linguistic geography. Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.—Continued." Adjust indentation of all captions from line above 2701 through line 2745.*) p. 163

2735 (*Change to "2733."*) p. 163

2740 (*Change to "2735."*) p. 163

2745 (*Change to "2737."*) p. 163

(Align with "Dialects. Provincialisms, etc.") p. 163

Old Russian.

2740-2744 General, and early to 1300 (XIII).

2745-2749 1301-1700 (XIII).

2750 (*Change indentation to align with "Dialects."*) p. 163

2757 (*Change indentation of "Russian Church Slavic (V)" four lines above, to align with "Dialects."* Also change indentation of subtopics through line 2793.) p. 163

2793 (*Align line below with "Dialects." Change citation to "PG 3801-3998."*) p. 163

2801-2805 (*Change continuation line two lines above to "Linguistic geography. Dialects, provincialisms, etc.—Continued."*) p. 164

(Revision of "2831-2835" through "2830") p. 164

White Russian.

Language.

2831 Periodicals, collections, etc.

2832 General works.

.2 History.

2833 Grammar.

2834 Dictionaries.

Literature.

.2 History.

.3 Biography (Collected).

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White Russian.

Literature—Continued.

Collections.

2834.4 General.

 Including prose.

 .5 Poetry.

 .6 Drama.

 .8 Folk literature.

Individual authors.

2835 To 1960.

 .2 1961—

2836 Local, by province, government, etc., A-Z.
Translations (XXX).

(2841–2843) From foreign literatures into White
 Russian.

2846–2847 From White Russian into foreign
 languages.

(Align with "Russian language.") p. 164

Russian literature.

[Published in separate schedule]

3824 *(Change indentation of "Series" to align with
 "Primers.") p. 165*

(Align with "Biography.") p. 166

3907 Collected essays.

(Revision of "3948") p. 167

Individual authors.

3948 To 1960.

3949–3949.36 1961— (Table XXIX).

(Revision of "3951–3955" through "3970") p. 167

Local.

3956 By region, provinces, etc., A-Z.
 Including Poland, Hungary, etc.

3957 By city, town, etc., A-Z.

Outside the Ukraine.

3961–3969 United States (Table Ea).

3971–3979 Canada (Table Ea).

3980 Spanish America.

3981 Other countries, A-Z.

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PG

(3983-3985) *(Not "3981-3983")* p. 167

(4647.S4) *(In fifth line below, change "PG 2993" to ("PG 1893.B6.))* p. 168

5038 *(Revision of "5038")* p. 170
1800-1960.
e.g. .C3 Karel Čapek.

5039-5039.36 1961- (Table XXIX).

5062 *(Cancel "5063" in line below.)* p. 171

5436-5439.36 *(Revision of "5436-5438")* p. 172
Individual authors.
(Subdivided like PG 5036-5039.36.)

5631 *(In line above, add "(VI).")* p. 172

7053 *(In example below, change ".R7" to ".R6.")* p. 175

7158 *(Change to "1800-1960.")* p. 176

7159-7185 1961-
Here are usually to be classified authors beginning to publish about 1950, flourishing after 1960.
The author number is determined by the second letter of the name.

7159 Anonymous works.
7160 A.
7161 B.
7162 C.
7163 D.
7164 E.
7165 F.
7166 G.
7167 H.
7168 I.
7169 J.
7170 K.
7171 L.
7172 M.
7173 N.
7174 O.
7175 P.
7176 Q.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PG

1961--Continued.

7177	R.
7178	S.
7179	T.
7180	U.
7181	V.
7182	W.
7183	X.
7184	Y.
7185	Z.

(Indent under "Outside of Poland.") p. 177

General.

7367	History.
7368	Collections.

8001-8099 *(Change centered caption above to "BALTIC LANGUAGES.")* p. 178

(Revision of "8721") p. 178

Individual authors.

8721	To 1960.
8722-8722.36	1961- (Table XXIX).

(Indent under "Local." Revise "8740-8749.") p. 178

Outside of Lithuania.

8737	General.
8738	European countries, A-Z.
8740-8749	United States and Canada (Table Ea).
8750	Other, A-Z.

8801-8993 *(Change line above to "Latvian.")* p. 179

(Revision of "9048") p. 179

Individual authors.

9048	To 1960.
9049-9049.36	1961- (Table XXIX).

(9139-9141) *(Change "Lettish" to "Latvian.")* p. 179

9145-9146 *(Change "Lettish" to "Latvian.")* p. 179

9151-9198 *(Cancel numbers, line, and note below.)* p. 179

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PH

(.Align with "Editions,") p. 186

323.A15 Early versions. Fragments. By editor.

(Revision of "501-509") p. 188

501-509 **Karelian (Carelian).**

Cf. PH 327, Language of Kalevala.

501.A1-5 Collections.

.A6-Z General works.

502 Special topics, A-Z.

503 Grammars. Treatises. Textbooks.

506 Etymology.

507 Dictionaries. Glossaries, etc.

Literature.

508 History and criticism.

.5 Collections.

.9 Individual authors, A-Z.

509 Translations.

521-580 *(Beyond the brace, change "PH 801-809" to "PH 501-509.")* p. 188

(.Align with "General special.") p. 189

633 Biography (Collected).

635 Poetry.

637 Drama.

639 Prose. Fiction.

(Revision of "665") p. 100

665 Individual authors.

666-666.36 To 1960.

1961- (XXIX).

(Revision of "801" through "807") pp. 100-101

Cheremissian.

Language

801.A2 Periodicals.

.A3 Societies.

.A4-5 Collections.

.A6-Z General works.

802 Special topics.

e.g. Script. Transliteration.

803 Grammars. Treatises. Textbooks. p. 191

806 Etymology.

807 Dictionaries. Glossaries, etc.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PH

Cheremissian—Continued.

Literature.

History.

811 General works. Compends.

812 General special. Minor.

Folk literature.

814 History.

815 Texts.

819 Translations.

Prefer GR, Folklore.

Collections.

821 General.

824 Poetry.

825 Drama.

826 Prose.

827 Individual authors, A-Z.

Translations.

831-833 From foreign literatures into Cheremissian
(XXX).

835-836 From Cheremissian into foreign languages
(XXX).

(Revision of "1001-1004" through "1101-1109") p. 101

Permian (XIV).

1051-1059 Syryen (Sirjenian, Zirianian, Zyrian).

(Subdivided like PH 501-509.)

1071-1079 Permyak.

(Subdivided like PH 501-509.)

1101-1109 Votiak (Votyak).

(Subdivided like PH 501-509.)

1301-1309 *(In line below, change "PH 801-809" to
"PH 501-509.") p. 191*

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

PH

1401-1409 (*Revision of "1401-1409"*) p. 101
Ostiak (Ostyak).
(Subdivided like PH 501-509)

3194 (*Indent note above "Early."*) p. 198
Disregard all diacritical marks in alphabetization.

3415-3419 (*Revision of "3415"*) p. 202
America.
(Subdivided like PH 381-385)

(3651-3698) (*Change centered caption three lines above to
"FINNO-UGRIAN AND BASQUE."*)
p. 203

5070 (*Change centered caption "FINNO-UGRIAN"
at top of page to "BASQUE." Also change
captions at top of pp. 205-206.*) p. 204

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TABLES OF SUBDIVISIONS

	I	II	III	IV	V
(Align with "Readers," but insert above.) p. 210					
Self-instructors-----	112.5	67.5			
(Align with "Series," but insert above.)					
History and criticism-----	112.9	67.9			
(Insert numbers for other tables.)-----	118	71.3	37.3	25.3	
(Insert numbers for other tables.)-----	119	71.5	37.5	25.5	
(Add as reference.)-----	120	72	38	26	
Self-instructors, see I, 112.5; etc.					
(Insert number for Table "II.") p. 211-----	123	74			
(Revision of "120" and "75")					
Textbooks for foreign students (other than English)					
General-----	128	74.5			
By nationality, A-Z-----	129	75			
(Align with "Accent.")					
Intonation-----	139.5	81.5	44.5	32.5	
(Align with "Later.")					
Phonetic readers-----	152				
(Align "Article" with "Pronoun.") p. 212-----	251	187	81	57	
(Delete "e.g."; change indentation of cutters. Add cutter.)-----	315	165	97	65	
.R4 Reflexive.					
(Align with "Précis writing.") p. 213-----					
Report writing-----	478				
Other, A-Z-----	479				
(Change indentation of "Textbooks" and "Specimens" below, to align with "Letter writing." Adjust indentation of subtopics.)-----	485				
(Align with "Prosody.")					
Translating-----	498	268	150	80.5	28.5
Special subjects, prefer B-Z, e.g. Technology, T 11.5.					
Machine translating-----	499	269	150.5	80.7	28.7
Including research.					
(Insert "A-Z.") p. 214-----	599	319	169	86.9	33.9
Particular words, A-Z-----					

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965

TABLES OF SUBDIVISIONS

	I	II	III	IV	V
<i>(Align with "Minor, abridged, school dictionaries")</i>					
Picture dictionaries-----	629	328	176	89.5	35.5
<i>(Insert numbers for other tables.)</i>					
p. 215-----	635	331	178	90	36
<i>(Add as second note below, aligned with "Cf.") p. 216-----</i>	691	348			
Research on word frequency, etc., in connection with ma- chine translating, see 499, etc.					

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES TO JULY 1965
TABLES OF SUBDIVISIONS

TABLE VI	TABLE VIII*
<p>(Align with "Prosody") p. 217</p> <p>18. Translating.</p> <p>(Align with "Dialects")</p> <p>26. Lists of words.</p>	<p>8. (Expand second line below.) p. 217</p> <p>Collections, selections, history and criticism of literature, including poetry alone.</p>

(Insert new tables) p. 218

TABLE XV* (one number)*	TABLE XVI (cutter number)*
<p>x</p> <p>.1</p> <p>.2</p> <p>.3</p> <p>.4</p> <p>.5</p> <p>.6</p> <p>.7</p> <p>.8</p> <p>.9</p> <p>.95</p>	<p>Language.</p> <p>General.</p> <p>Grammar.</p> <p>Exercises, chrestomathies, phrase books, etc.</p> <p>Etymology, morphology, syntax, etc.</p> <p>Dictionaries.</p> <p>Literature.</p> <p>History.</p> <p>Collections.</p> <p>Including translations.</p> <p>General.</p> <p>Poetry.</p> <p>Folk literature.</p> <p>Individual authors.</p> <p>Local dialects, A-Z.</p>

*x=integer or cutter number. Substitute the integer or cutter number for the language or dialect and literature for x in the table, e.g. PC 4813.7, Ladino poetry; PL 65.K57, Kirghiz poetry.

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TABLES OF SUBDIVISIONS

XX	XXI	XXII	
(25)	(16)	(12)	(Align with "Classes, A-Z") p. 219 Characters, persons, etc., see PN 57.
81			(Change "Ballards" to "Ballads.") p. 220
235	135	56	(Cancel second line above.) p. 223

(Insert new table.) p. 225	
TABLE XXIX	
The author number is determined by the second letter of the name.	
0	Anonymous works.
.1	A.
.12	B.
.13	C.
.14	D.
.15	E.
.16	F.
.17	G.
.18	H.
.19	I.
.2	J.
.21	K.
.22	L.
.23	M.
.24	N.
.25	O.
.26	P.
.27	Q.
.28	R.
.29	S.
.3	T.
.31	U.
.32	V.
.33	W.
.34	X.
.35	Y.
.36	Z.

XXX	
(1) (In line below, cancel "for .A1-8.") p. 225	
(1a) (2a) (Revision of second sentence)	
Divided like (1) and (2) above except that translations of individual authors are to be classified with original works.	

TABLE Da	
(Indent under "General.") p. 226	
13.5	Translations.

TABLE Ea	
(Indent under "General.") p. 226	
5.5	Translations.
(Move left, aligning with "Collections.")	
8	Local, A-Z.
9	Individual authors.

